

## Bronnenlijst NiZA-BIDOC

keywords: san + botswana

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### Document

Bushmen and diamonds : (un)civil society in Botswana / Kenneth Good. - PDF. - Uppsala : Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, 2003 (Nov.). - 40 p. : ill ; A4. - (Discussion paper / NAI; 23)

Includes bibliographical references.

ISBN 91-7106-520-2

Location: BW 2003-11-19

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* Bushmen (people) \* diamond mining \* human rights \* civil society \* government and public administration

#### Abstract:

Botswana's democracy is often considered to be a comparatively advanced and positive example of an African state in terms of political culture and the notion of "good governance". This paper challenges the assumption that the country's current political and socio-economic system is, in fact, exemplary. It highlights some of the limitations by focussing on the particular situation of the Bushmen/San as a marginalized minority denied citizens' rights and losing out against the material interests accompanying the exploration and exploitation of diamonds, the most lucrative natural resource contributing to Botswana's "success story". External document [www.nai.uu.se](http://www.nai.uu.se)

### Document

A line in the sand :the unsustainable expansion of botswana's beef industry at the expense of local communities and the Okavango Delta / Polly Ghazi, ... [et al.] ; Environmental Investigation Agency. - PDF. - London ; Washington : EIA, 2003 (Oct. 6). - 11 p. : ill., maps, phot., tab. ; A4

Includes bibliographical references.

Location: BW 2003-10-06

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* EU \* cattle industry \* livestock sector \* Okavango \* Bushmen (people) \* agricultural policy

#### Abstract:

This briefing document outlines the responsibility that Europe has in this cattle fencing issue by illustrating the link between EU beef subsidies and the Botswana cattle export industry. The briefing voices the concerns of local stakeholders, including those of members of the Xai Xai Bushmen community, which will be most affected if the proposed development goes ahead. Recommendations to EU governments, MEPs, and the Government of Botswana are provided.

External document <http://www.eia-international.org>

### Document

The Bushmen of the Kalahari : special report / Sandy Gall. - [s.l.] : [s.n.], 2003 (September). - 15 p. ; A4

Location: BW 2003-09-00

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* Bushmen (people) \* government policy \* forced removals \* Kalahari desert \* game reserves

#### Abstract:

Describes the genocide the Botswanan government is waging to clear the Bushmen from the Central Kalahari Game Reserve.

Source: *The Ecologist*, September 2003, p.26-41

### Document

BOTSWANA : Feature - leadership contest may test stability ... [and other art.] / IRIN. - e-mail ed. -

Johannesburg : IRIN - Southern

Africa, 2003 (June 19). - 24 p. ; A4

Location: BW 2003-06-19

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* politics \* BDP \* environmental degradation \* diamond mining \* Zimbabwe migrants \* Kalahari desert \* Bushmen (people) \* food security\*

#### Abstract:

Sel. IRIN reports 16/1-19/6/2003 on Botswana: leadership struggle in ruling Botswana Democratic Party (BDP), distribution programme of antiretroviral drugs against HIV/AIDS, land degradation, impact diamond

sector on the economy, problems Zimbabwean immigrants in Botswana, diamond mining in the Central Kalahari Game Reserve (CKGR) related to forced eviction of Bushmen, food security situation, etc.

#### Document

Mogae banks on the historic mystique of Khama name ... [and other art.] / Business Day, ... [et al.]. - HTML and e-mail ed. - [s.l.] : [s.n.], 2003 (June 13). - 22 p. ; A4

Location: BW 2003-06-13

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* politics \* BDP \* borders \* Namibia \* Bushmen (people)

#### Abstract:

Sel. news items from Botswana a.o. sources 8/1-13/6/2003 on Botswana: positions president Mogae and vice-president Ian Khama, political struggles within the ruling BDP, border dispute with Namibia finally settled, problems Bushmen in Central Kalahari Game Reserve, etc.

Source: Business Day, Botswana Daily News, Botswana Gazette, Survival International, etc.

#### Document

Not forever : Botswana, conflict diamonds and the Bushmen / Ian Taylor, Gladys Mokhawa. - Oxford : Royal African Society, 2003 (April). - 23 p. ; A4

Incl. notes

Location: BW 2003-04-00

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* conflict diamonds \* Bushmen (people) \* diamond trade \* northern NGOs \* consumer boycotts \* De Beers \* kimberley process \* economic development

#### Abstract:

It has been said that diamonds are Botswana's best friend, but with the rise of the 'conflict diamonds' issue in international politics, spurred on in the main by ngo's, Botswana has felt compelled to go on the offensive to persuade the diamond buying public that its diamonds are clean and legitimate. This diamonds for development project has in recent months been one of the main planks of Botswana's foreign policy. However, a parallel ngo campaign around the issue of San Bushmen has emerged that, based on perceptions linking diamonds to the removal of the San from their homes, threatens Gaborone's image as a producer of clean diamonds. This article tries to explain the dynamics behind these two issues currently bedevilling Botswana's relations with the outside world.

Source: African Affairs (2003), Vol.102, pp.261-283

#### Document

The Human Rights Day : launch of the Botswana HIV-Aids and Human Rights Charter / Ditshwanelo. - HTML and e-mail ed. - [s.l.] : [s.n.], 2002 (Dec. 17). - 17 p. ; A4

Location: BW 2002-12-17

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* HIV/AIDS \* youth \* local government employees \* San (people) \* forced removals \* tourism

#### Abstract:

Sel. news items and IRIN reports July-December 2002 on Botswana: HIV/AIDS problems (esp. for young people), local government workers' strike, Basarwa bushmen removals, tourism, etc.

Source: Africa Pulse, IRIN, Botswana Gazette, NewAfrica.com, Pambazuka

#### Artikel

A future beyond Survival? / James Suzman. - In: Mail and Guardian; volume 18 nr 49 (13 December 2002), p. 28

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* San (people) \* northern NGOs

#### Abstract:

Anthropologist at the African Studies Centre of Cambridge University argues that the interference of a European lobby group (Survival International) has worsened the plight of the central Kalahari San.

#### Document

Burgers Botswana met 'uitsterven' bedreigd ... [en andere art.] / Wim Bossema, ... [et al.]. - [s.l.] : [s.n.], 2002 (nov. 14). - 7 p. ; A4

Location: BW 2002-11-14

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* HIV/AIDS \* Bushmen (people) \* Kalahari desert \* forced removals \* diamond mining \* conflict diamonds

#### Abstract:

Sel. Nederlandse krantenart. 30/9-14/11/2002 over Botswana: HIV/AIDS epidemie, verzet Bosjesmannen tegen gedwongen migratie uit Central Kalahari Game Reserve, positie diamantindustrie in Botswana (incl. bloeddiamanten), etc.  
Source: Volkskrant, NRC

#### Artikel

Last of the first / Paul Weinberg. - In: Mail and Guardian; volume 18 nr 33 (23 August 2002), p. 11

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* Kalahari desert \* Bushmen (people)

#### Abstract:

Bushmen have lived in Botswana's Central Kalahari for more than 30.000 years. Today only 30 remain on their ancestral land. Documentary photographer Paul Weinberg paid them a visit.

#### Document

Ethnic winds blow on Botswana cultural front ... [and other art.] / Pathisa Nyathi, ... [et al.]. - HTML and e-mail ed. - [s.l.] : [s.n.], 2002 (June 8). - 16 p. ; A4

Location: BW 2002-06-08

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* ethnic relations \* San (people) \* Bushmen (people) \* forced removals \* HIV/AIDS

#### Abstract:

Sel. newspaper art. a.o. reports 23/1-8/6/2002 on Botswana: ethnic relations, the plight of the Basarwa (Bushmen/Khoisan) people in the Kalahari Game Reserve, the HIV/AIDS problem in Botswana, etc.

Source: Sunday Mirror, BBC, IRIN, Financial Times, Survival, World Link

#### Boek

The challenges of change : a tracer study of San preschool children in Botswana / Willemien le Roux. - The Hague : Bernard van Leer Foundation, 2002 (February). - 110 p. : ill., fig.. - (Early childhood development: practice and reflections / Van Leer, 1382-4813; 15)

Includes notes and bibliography.

Location: BW 11.5-2002-01

ISBN 90-6195-062-7

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* San (people) \* school children \* primary education \* pre-school education \* educational performance

#### Abstract:

Reports on the progress of San children in primary school in Botswana, comparing those who attended preschool to those who did not.

#### Document

Botswana : ethnic tensions on the rise ... [and other art.] / IRIN, ... [et al.]. - e-mail/HTML ed. - [s.l.] : [s.n.], 2001 (Nov. 8). - 18 p. ; A4

Location: BW 2001-11-08

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* economic policy \* ethnic relations \* San (people) \* rights of indigenous people \* HIV/AIDS \* health care \* death penalty \* Amnesty International

#### Abstract:

Sel. newspaper art. a.o. documents February-November 2001 on Botswana: ethnic tensions increasing, usage rights for the San in the Central Kalahari game reserve, free AIDS care in Botswana gives hope, protest AI against execution Mariette Bosch, economic policy issues, etc.

Source: IRIN, Daily M&G, New York Times, AI, Business Day

#### Artikel

The unknown Bushman : on extended exhibition / Kenneth Good. - In: SAPEM; volume 14 nr 7 ([October] 2001), p. 48-49

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* San (people) \* national parks \* forced removals \* resettlement \* diamond mining \* government policy

#### Abstract:

Comments on the plight of the San inhabitants of the Central Kalahari Game Reserve (CKGR) in Botswana, esp. their history of forced relocation which is continuing today because of diamond mining in the CKGR.

#### Artikel

De Khoisan in de kijker / Luc Renders. - In: Beelden van Zuid-Afrika; nr 4 (Juni-Juli 2001), p. 5

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* San (people) \* living conditions \* book reviews (form)

## Abstract:

Boekbespreking van de verhalenbundel "Shadow Bird" van Willemien le Roux; verhalen die een beeld geven van de leefwereld van de Khoisan bevolking in de regio van D'Kar in Botswana.

## Boek

An assessment of the status of the San in Botswana / Lin Cassidy, ... [et al.]. - Namibia, Windhoek : Legal Assistance Centre, 2001 (April). - 186 p. : ill., tab. ; 30 cm. - (A regional assessment of the status of the San in Southern Africa / LAC; 3)

Incl. references and bibliography.

Location: BW 11.9-2001-01

ISBN 99916-765-2-X

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* San (people) \* social-economic conditions \* government policy \* NGOs \* land rights \* political participation \* ethnic relations \* rights of indigenous people \* statistics\*

## Abstract:

Part three of a five-part comprehensive study of the San people as decided to by the 22nd session of the ACP-EU Joint Assembly held in Windhoek in March 1996. Presents an overview of the situation of the San in Botswana, describes the policy of the Botswana government towards the San, the political status of San in Botswana and San perceptions, and presents conclusions and policy recommendations. Includes 90-page appendix with social-economic data on the San in Botswana (per district).

## Document

Activity Report 2000 - Plans for 2001 / Kuru Development Trust. - Ghanzi : Kuru Development Trust, 2001 (April). - 87 p. : ill. ; A4

Location: AR

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* annual reports (form) \* Kuru Development Trust \* San (people)

## Document

The father in San culture : oral histories from Botswana and Namibia / Willemien la Roux. - [s.l.] : [s.n.], 2001 (February). - 7 p. ; A4

Includes notes and bibliography.

Location: BW 2001-02-00

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* Namibia \* San (people) \* education \* children \* fathers \* oral history

## Abstract:

For 12 years, the author worked in different positions with the Kuru Development Trust, a community-owned development organisation for mostly San people in Botswana. This article presents the findings of her study on the educational situation of San children in Southern Africa, based on interviews with many community members in Botswana and Namibia.

Source:Early Childhood Matters, No.97, Feb. 2001, p.38-44

## Document

Kalahari Peoples Fund Newsletter, Volume 1, Number 1, 2001 / Kalahari Peoples Fund. - Austin, Texas : Kalahari Peoples Fund, 2001. - 12 p. : ill. ; A4

Location: BW 2001-01-00

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* San (people) \* Kalahari desert \* land rights

## Abstract:

Series of short articles on the Kalahari Peoples Fund's support activities for the San in esp. Botswana, San land and human rights, etc.

## Artikel

'Jonge San ook verzot op een mobiele telefoon' / Ingrid Glorie. - In: Zuid-Afrika;volume 77 nr 11/12 (nov/dec. 2000), p. 149-150

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* San (people) \* rural communities \* le Roux, Willemien (1952- )

## Abstract:

Interview met de Zuid-Afrikaanse schrijfster Willemien le Roux over haar ervaringen met de lokale San-gemeenschap in D'Kar, aan de rand van de Kalahari woestijn in Botswana, waar zijn 17 jaar woonde en werkte (en het boek "Shadow Bird" dat zij daarover schreef).

## Artikel

Hypnotiserend en intiem : sterke muziektradities uit de Kalahari / Thomas Gesthuizen. -

In: Zuidelijk Afrika;volume 4 nr 4 (winter 2000), p. 43

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* San (people) \* music \* traditional culture \* van Heerden, Etienne (1954- )

Abstract:

Bespreking van de CD "Tsihi ka noomga: Songs for healing" (Music of the Kalahari Bushmen; 1997).

Document

Botswana : concern at resettlement of ethnic minority ... [and other art.] / IRIN, ... [et al.]. - HTML and e-mail ed. - [s.l.] : [s.n.], 2000 (Nov. 3)-. - 14 p. ; A4

Location: BW 2000-11-03

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* San (people) \* ethnic discrimination \* human rights violations \* Namibia \* politics \* Okavango delta \* environment protection

Abstract:

Sel. IRIN reports a.o. articles on developments in Botswana in 2000: human rights abuses against the Kalahari San people, tensions in border areas with Namibia, political situation in the country, preservation of the Okavango Delta, etc.

Source: IRIN, allAfrica.com, Namibian, Business Day, 17/1-3/11/2000

Document

Pretpark van primitieven : Bosjesmannen zien zichzelf als levende fossielen in een veranderde wereld / tekst Koert Lindijer ; foto's Petterik Wiggers. - [s.l.] : [s.n.], 2000 (juli 1). - 4 p. ; A4

Location: ZA 2000-07-01

Subject terms: \* South Africa \* Botswana \* San (people) \* land restitution \* tourism

Abstract:

De Sans zijn het oudste volk van de wereld. Duizend wonen er nog in Zuid-Afrika. Vijftien daarvan spreken de taal nog. Eeuwen werden ze opgejaagd, maar vorig jaar gebeurde er iets moois: de Sans kregen een stuk land terug. Ook over de positie van de Sans in Botswana.

Source: NRC, 1/7/2000, p.Z5+6

Boek

Journeys with flies / Edwin N. Wilmsen. - Chicago ; London : University of Chicago Press, 1999. - 160 p. ; 24 cm

Includes bibliographical references.

Location: BW 11.9-1999-01

ISBN 0-226-90018-5

Subject terms: \* anthropologists \* Kalahari desert \* Botswana \* Bushmen (people) \* anthropology \* memoirs (form)

Abstract:

From 1973 to 1994, anthropologist Edwin Wilmsen lived and worked among the Zhu, Mbanduru, and Tswana people of the Kalahari desert in southern Africa. This book is a record of his impressions and reflections as a complement to his scientific fieldwork. It book weaves together the multilayered experiences of his life among these Kalahari people, capturing the intellectual challenges an anthropologist faces in the field and the myriad and strange ways that unfamiliar experiences come to resonate with personal thoughts and recollections. Combining biography, poetry, and anthropology, Wilmsen portrays the realities of life in the Kalahari. Poems, journal entries, and accounts of deepening personal relationships all intertwine as Wilmsen conveys the experiences he shares with his "subjects" in spite of vast differences in their backgrounds - extreme thirst under the desert sun, grief over the death of a child, and the constant irritation of ubiquitous flies. "Our understanding of other peoples," he writes, "lies not in themselves or in anything that they do but in our experience of them. Experience that is lived partly in their world and partly in a shell of our world that we wear when we meet them."

Document

Bots warned against over-dependence on diamonds ... [and other art.] / Prof Malema, ... [et al.]. - HTML ed. - [s.l.] : [s.n.], 1999 (15 Oct.). - 12 p. ; A4

Location: BW 1999-10-15

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* economy\* \* economic policy \* international economic relations \* land rights \* Bushmen (people) \* tourism \* Okavango delta \* death penalty

Abstract:

Sel. Southern African newspaper art. 15/1-15/10/99 on Botswana: economic situation and policy, land rights of the Bushmen, tourism in the Okavango Delta, etc.

Source: Namibian, Business Day, Mmegi/The Reporter

## Artikel

Wandering out of the Gods : lessons in dispute resolution from the San / William Ury. - In: Track Two;volume 8 nr 1 (July 1999), p. 22-29

Includes notes and references.

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* Namibia \* San (people) \* conflict management \* Bushmen (people)

Abstract:

Based on interviews with two different groups of San (or Bushmen) - one in Botswana and the other in Namibia - about how they handle conflict.

## Document

The state and extreme poverty in Botswana : the San and destitutes / Kenneth Good. - [s.l.] : [s.n.], 1999 (June). - 11 p. ; A4

Includes notes and references.

Location: BW 1999-06-00

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* poverty \* San (people) \* social-economic policy

Abstract:

Examination of the structured and long-term process of impoverishment of the San and 'destitutes' in Botswana, a situation which - in spite of the country's economic growth in recent decades - continues until today.

Source:Journal of Modern African Studies, 37, 2, June 1999, p.185-205

## Artikel

Een culturele hut in de Kalahari : toerisme betekent werk en inkomen voor Botswanaanse Bushmen / Jeroen Corduwener. - In: Internationale Samenwerking;volume 14 nr 2 (februari 1999), p. 8-9

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* tourism \* Bushmen (people)

Abstract:

Dqae Quare Farm: alternatief toerisme project in Botswana (met financiële steun van SNV).

## Document

MOKAEDI : monthly newsletter of the Botswana Christian Council / Botswana Christian Council. - Gaborone : Botswana Christian Council, Communications Department, 1997 (June 25). - 4 p. : ill. ; A3

Published as supplement to the Botswana Gazette.

Location: BW 1997-06-25

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* churches \* church and society \* sexual violence \* San (people) \* NGOs

Abstract:

Government concerned about many churches, Women's shelter set up in Botswana, NGOs and the Basarwa a.o. articles on church-related issues in Botswana.

Source:The Botswana Gazette, 25 June 1997 (Suppl.)

## Boek

Sporen in de Kalahari : over Bushmen, kunst en overleven / Anke Kooke. - Amsterdam : Kalahari Support Group, 1993. - 69 p. : ill., foto's ; 15x21 cm

Met lit. opg.

Location: BW 11.9-1993-01

ISBN 90-9006616-0

Subject terms: \* Botswana \* Namibia \* Kalahari desert \* Bushmen (people) \* Bushmen art \* rock paintings \* history \* development aid \* Kuru Development Trust

Abstract:

Dit boekje laat de Nederlandse lezer kennismaken met de levenswijze, cultuur en kunst van de Bushmen (Bosjesmannen, San) in de Kalahari (Namibië, Botswana). Aandacht wordt geschonken aan volken, namen en talen; bronnen van kennis over de Bushmen (verhalen, rotsschilderingen, dansen, tradities); geschiedenis (onderdrukking en verzet); Bushmen in Nyae Nyae (Namibië); Bushmen in Ghanzi-district (Botswana); het ontwikkelingswerk van de Kuru Development Trust, gevestigd in D'kar (Botswana), met name het werk van het Kuru Kunst Centrum; en de uitwisseling van ervaringen tussen de Bushmen uit D'kar en Bushmen uit Namibië sinds 1990.

## Boek

Women like meat : the folklore and foraging ideology of the Kalahari Ju/'hoan / Megan Biesele. - Johannesburg ; Bloomington, Ind. ; [etc.] : Witwatersrand University Press ; Indiana University Press, 1993. - 225 p. : ill., photogr. ; 23 cm

ISBN 0-253-31565-4 (Bloomington), ISBN 0-253-31566-2 (Bloomington)

pbk

Includes bibliography, index and notes.

Location: NA 11.9-1993-01

ISBN 1-86814-212-4

Subject terms: \* Bushmen (people) \* Ju/'hoansi \* Botswana \* Namibia \* men \* women \* gender relations \* traditional culture

Abstract:

This book presents a group of tales collected orally from Ju/'hoan or !Kung Bushmen in western Botswana and eastern Namibia between 1970 and 1972. Most of the tales come from a group which lived a semi-sedentary life at a place called Kauri in Northwest District. The tales are arranged to illustrate the basic theme of the book: the man/woman cognitive opposition in Ju/'hoan culture and its symbolic mediation in folklore. Part 1 introduces the Ju/'hoansi and their folklore. Part 2 explores their folklore in detail, using a simple strategy of explicating selected texts by reference to ethnography.

Boek

Land filled with flies : a political economy of the Kalahari / Edwin N. Wilmsen. - Chicago ; London : University of Chicago Press, 1989. - 402 p. : ill., geanal., graph., maps, tab. ; 23 cm

Includes bibliography, index and notes.

Location: BW 11.9-1989-01

ISBN 0-226-90015-0

Subject terms: \* Kalahari desert \* anthropology \* Bushmen (people) \* Botswana \* Namibia \* history

Abstract:

On the basis of ethnographic, archival, archaeological, linguistic and biological evidence, the author shows that the San-speaking peoples of the Kalahari (Namibia and Botswana) in southern Africa, the so-called Bushmen, whom social scientists and bureaucrats have cited as the quintessential example of a pristine prehistoric society, in fact have always had ties to other peoples and that their current condition as subsistence foragers is a recent development. Their marginalisation - physically, economically and geographically - began in pre-colonial, indigenous social formations and continued in the social and economic policies of the colonial era and its aftermath. The author provides data on animal ecology, food acquisition and distribution, nutrition, physiology, fertility, kinship, labour relations, and land tenure to bolster his argument that San peoples have, over centuries, been systematically excluded from the larger regional political economy. The terms 'Bushmen'/Basarwa/San are class categorisations that have nothing to do with ethnic entities or persons and only occasionally relate to a particular, restricted way of life.