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Date: 24-12-98 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 1

Zuid-Afrikaans 'huurlingenbedrijf' houdt ermee op (incl. twijfels over stoppen Executive Outcomes).
[Volkskrant]

Date: 23-10-98 Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.21 Page: 1-2

Sierra Leone/Britain: Militias and market forces (undaunted by Western political opposition and Africa's rebel militias, the private armies are expanding their portfolios; on mercenary firms like EO and Sandlines).

Date: 02-10-98 Source: Government Gazette, No.19300 Page: 20-24

Government notice – Dept of Defence: Regulation of Foreign Military Assistance Regulations (on applications for authorisation and approval by the South African government).

Date: 28-08-98 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 6

South African mercenaries in Congo: a wide array of South African private military companies are involved on both sides of the war in DR Congo. [M&G online]

Date: 23-05-98 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 2

Carriere aan het front: de moderne huurling in dienst van het Westen heeft de toekomst in landen als Sierra Leone en Angola; m.n. over operaties Executive Outcomes. (Rene van Rijckevorsel) [Elsevier]

Date: 20-05-98 Source: Government Gazette, Nos.18912 Number of pages: 9

Office of the President – Regulation of Foreign Military Assistance Act, 1998 (No.15 of 1998): to regulate the rendering of foreign military assistance by South African juristic persons, citizens, persons resident within the Republic and foreign citizens rendering such assistance from within the borders of the Republic.

Date: 14-05-98 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 2

Britse oorlogsmakelaar gokt mis in Sierra Leone + Vechtjassen voor diamanten: beiden over de Britse 'militaire consultant' Sandline International, diens wapenleveranties aan Sierra Leone, samenwerking met Executive Outcomes, etc. [Volkskrant, 14/5/98 + NRC, 13/5/98]

Date: 00-05-98 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 5

Can we control the dogs of war? On the possible impact of recently passed legislation in South Africa on mercenaries, given the continuously increasing and changing role of the security business in Africa (EO, Sandline, etc.). [New African, No.363, May 1998, p.14-18]

Date: 00-03-98 Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, Vol.7, No.3 Page: 1-3

SADC's security body stays in limbo while Pretoria slams US crisis force plan: mainly South Africa's position on security issues in Africa and the privatisation of security operations (through EO a.o. mercenary groups) in (Southern) Africa.

Date: 28-02-98 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 2

Zuid-Afrika verbiedt activiteit van huurlingen (wet om activiteiten van organisaties als 'Executive Outcomes' aan banden te leggen). [NRC, 28+27/2/98]

Date: 26-02-98 **Source: Debates of the National Assembly, No.2** **Column: 492-515**
 Proceedings of the National Assembly, 23-26/2/98: incl. debate on the Regulation of Foreign Military Assistance Bill.

Date: 10-12-97 **Source: DOK. 18** **Number of pages: 19**
 Sel. press releases, statements and related press cuttings of the Ceasefire Campaign in South Africa, Jan.-Dec.1997: on international campaign to ban landmines, marketing of Rooivalk helicopter, parliamentary debate on the Defence Review, secret arms deals Denel, mercenary issues, etc.

Date: 00-12-97 **Source: African Topics, No.21** **Page: 27-29**
 Corporate dogs of war (Alfred Adio): operations mercenary security firms like Executive Outcomes in Africa, against background of political instability and military coups on the continent and the role of regional and international organisations against the corporate dogs of war.

Date: 00-12-97 **Source: Onze Wereld, Jrg.40, nr.12** **Page: 20-25**
 Huurlingen veroveren de wereld: Operatie Oester, reconstructie van een 'interventiekus' (Johan Peleman) – reportage over de rol van de huurlingenorganisatie Sandline International tegen het volksverzet op het eilandje Bougainville (ingehuurd door de regering van Papoea-Nieuw-Guinea), incl. rol huurlingen in Derde Wereld (m.n. Afrika) algemeen.

Date: 13-10-97 **Source: DOK. 18** **Number of pages: 17**
 Regulation of Foreign Military Assistance Bill (B54-97) – Submission to the Portfolio Committee on Defence by The Ceasefire Campaign (South Africa): position Ceasefire Campaign on (the recruiting of) South African mercenaries (in favour of total ban), comments on proposed legislation, etc.

Date: 10-10-97 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.40** **Page: 10**
 US forces guard Angolan oilfields: report on US security companies guarding Angolan oil fields (AirScan, MPRI) in Cabinda enclave.

Date: 19-09-97 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.37** **Page: 21**
 Modern soldiers of fortune: portrayal of British security firms of ex-SAS and soldiers (Defence Systems Ltd, DSL; Sandline International), contacts with South African Executive Outcomes, areas of activity, etc.

Date: 01-09-97 **Source: DOK. 18** **Number of pages: 25**
 Executive Outcomes: sel. Press releases EO 7/11/94 – 1/9/97; reactions to media art. about Executive Outcomes, comments on the Regulation of Foreign Military Assistance Bill (to control mercenary actions by South African government), EO's activities in Angola, etc. [www.eo.com]

Date: 00-09-97 **Source: DOK. 18** **Number of pages: 11**
 The Dogs of War – Mercenaries and the Foreign Military Assistance Bill (3 p.) + Trust me, I'm a mercenary – The lethal dangers of mercenaries in Africa (both by Laurie Nathan, Ex. Dir. Centre for Conflict Resolution, UCT). (References)

Date: 00-09-97 **Source: DOK. 18** **Number of pages: 33**
 Executive Outcomes – Professional Military Advisory Services (website Executive Outcomes with information on the history of EO, their operations outside South Africa, operation philosophy and esp. all the military a.o. (training) services they provide. [www.eo.com]

Date: 00-09-97 **Source: DOK. 6.2** **Number of pages: (468)**
 Sel. issues April + August 1997 of 8 Namibian daily/weekly newspapers: incl. The Namibian, 14/4/97 (a.o. on Executive Outcomes and Namibia – p.1/2).

Date: 00-09-97 **Source: ISS Papers, No.25** **Number of pages: 9**
 Mercenaries and mischief: the Regulation of Foreign Military Assistance Bill (Mark Malan & Jakkie Cilliers, ISS); background to and detailed examination of this bill, tabled by the South African government in April 1997 (to prevent mercenary-type activities from SA without government approval; incl. text bill – p.8/9). (References)

Date: 20-08-97 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 4

Sel. SAPA a.o. reports on the efforts of the South African government to control South Africa-based mercenary actions in Africa and internationally (through its National Conventional Arms Control Committee). [SAPA + Business Day on-line]

Date: 01-08-97 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 9

Mercenaries eye Sierra Leone: Vancouver company helps ousted government plot counter coup in the land of diamonds (4 p.) [Globe and Mail, Toronto on-line] + sel. SAPA-reports 10-16/7/97 on Executive Outcomes' activities in Sierra Leone.

Date: 00-08-97 Source: Track Two, Vol.6, No.2 Page: 10-12

Lethal weapons: Why Africa needs alternatives to hired guns (mercenaries like Executive Outcomes, pose a threat to Africa) – by CCR Executive Director Laurie Nathan.

Date: 18-07-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.28 Page: 4

Mobutu couldn't afford SA mercenaries: South African mercenary involvement with Mobutu failed. Incl. developments at Executive Outcomes offices (Eeben Barlow and Lafras Luitingh leaving, succeeded by Nick van den Bergh).

Date: 18-07-97 Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.38 No.15 Page: 6-7

Putschists versus putchists: review of political and security situation in Sierra Leone, two months after coup, incl. report on renewed talks with South African mercenary group, Executive Outcomes.

Date: 18-07-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 No.27 Page: 205-207

Draft law to ban mercenaries is finally published: severely delayed bill to ban mercenaries published by SA National Conventional Arms Control Committee (NCACC), incl. possible effects on the activities of Executive Outcomes (EO) and general information on this mercenary outfit and activities.

Date: 04-07-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Business Mail Page: B4

BP's secret soldiers: BP's use of Defence Systems Limited (DSL, former SAS and British intelligence members) for security in Colombia and training of police there.

Date: 00-07-97 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 3

Moderne makelaars in oorlog en vrede (Eveline Lubbers): bijna ongemerkt nemen huurlingenlegers hele delen van Afrika over. [ZIN, Jrg.1, juni/july 1997]

Date: 20-06-97 Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.38 No.13 Page: 1-2

Paid fighters – and their paymasters: report on (successful and unsuccessful) attempts by Mobutu regime to contract mercenaries (focusing on South Africans), and governments and competing mercenary outfits (in)direct involvement (France). Incl. names of mercenaries involved.

Date: 19-06-97 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 3

African leaders urged to stop recruiting mercenaries – international campaign launched by London-based Africa Research and Information Bureau (ARIB). [SAPA-IPS]

Date: 13-06-97 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 7

'Executive Outcomes' – South African mercenaries working for Canadian interests (Antifa Info-Bulletin): research art. from left-wing newspaper in Canada about Canadian (diamond/oil) companies working with or as cover (Branch Energy) for Executive Outcomes.

Date: 06-06-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol. 13, No.22 Page: 4

Th forces of Freetown: listing of armed forces active in Sierra Leone (Kabbah's troops; Revolutionary United Front, RUF; Armed Forces Revolutionary Council, AFRC; Executive Outcomes, EO; Kamajor traditional hunters; Jombolas; and Nigerians).

Date: 06-06-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.21 Page: 164

SA mercenaries offered ousted Sierra Leone government deal: Executive Outcomes offers recently toppled democratically elected Sierra Leone government support.

Date: 00-06-97 Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.1, Nr.2 Page: 25-27

Zuid-Afrikaanse huurlingen waken over Afrika – Executive Outcomes: marktleider in beveiliging (Stephen Ellis); de rol van deze internationale bewakingsdienst in m.n. Afrika, bestaande uit voormalige leden van de ZAs veiligheidstroepen.

Date: 00-06-97 Source: Review of African Political Economy, Vol.24, No.71 Page: 87-97

The mercenary business: 'Executive Outcomes' (Jeremy Harding) – Executive Outcomes is a mercenary organization which represents a new incarnation of the army for hire. It was put together in the closing stages of apartheid, which most of its personnel served with dedication. Since it was founded in 1989, it has fielded a force of at least five hundred men, under a core of mostly South African white officers, against rebel groups in west and southern Africa, using light armoured vehicles, helicopters and fixed wing aircraft. Executive Outcomes thrives on the absence of civility, consensus, law and order; its biggest operations so far have been in countries with valuable mineral resources. Its position in a complicated network of companies, registered anywhere between the Cape and the Isle of Man, makes it more than a military force, and its corporate links give it cozenage with some well-respected figures in Britain. This article on Executive Outcomes deals in particular with its activities in Sierra Leone, which is currently the company's biggest area of operations.

Date: 16-05-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.19 Page: 142

Denard's involvement in mercenary operation confirmed: suspicions over French backed mercenary involvement (Bob Denard and Belgian Christian Tavernier) confirmed, though lacklustre as there was no clear consensus in Paris.

Date: 09-05-97 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 5

Mercenaries grab gems: new diamond concession for Branch Energy Angola, linked to South African mercenary operation Executive Outcomes (Mail & Guardian; 2 p.) + SA cabinet approves bill to control foreign military activities (Regulation of Foreign Military Assistance Bill). [SAPA, 30/4/97]

Date: 09-05-97 Source: Mail and Guardian, Business suppl. Page: B1

Mercenaries grab gems: Branch Enery Angola (linked to mercenary outfit Executive Outcomes) get diamond mining concession in Angola, while De Beers is loosing out.

Date: 25-04-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.16 Page: 126-127

Museveni's relative 'seeks mining concessions': Ugandan president half-brother, Maj.Gen. Salim Saleh (aka Caleb Akwandwanaho) company (linked to Executive Outcomes) seeks mine concessions in rebel-held Zaire.

Date: 18-04-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.15 Page: 119-120

Executive Outcomes denies subversion claim: Namibian defence force ministers P.Malima's claim that Executive Outcomes plans to destabilise Namibia denied by EO, as well as EO ties to Hans 'Sterk' DREYER.

Date: 14-04-97 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 6

Executive Outcomes: What is EO? – Internet "advertising" page on South Africa based mercenary firm Executive Outcomes (2 p.) + (technical) information on demining work. [www.elvikingo.com/eos]

Date: 04-04-97 Source: Mail and Guardian Vol.12, no.13 Page: 8

Executive Outcomes sought payment in mine stakes: judicial inquiry into ill-fated deal between Papua New Guinea government and mercenary outfit Executive Outcomes hears of how EO was to be payed.

Date: 21-03-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no 11 Page: 85

Mercenaries eye Middle East: Executive Outcomes expands its services to the Middle East (incl. countries named) and claims to employ former ANC's Umkhonto we Sizwe top member (next to some 2000 former SANDF members).

Date: 07-03-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.9 Page: 69

EO force in Bougainville said to include Namibians: rebel Bougainville Revolutionary Army claims participation of Namibians in Executive Outcomes present with Papua New Guinea government forces and appeals Mandela for help. Incl. Australian and New Zealand pressure on PNG govt against mercenary assistance.

Date: 04-03-97 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 23

Sel. SAPA and SAn newspaper art. 24/2-4/3/97 on the involvement of the South African mercenary firm Executive Outcomes in the government campaign against rebel forces in Bougainville-island, province of Papua New Guinea, incl. strong protest Australia & New Zealand. [SAPA-AFP + Business Day on-line]

Date: 00-03-97 Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.6 Page: 4-8

Dogs of war, or wars of dogs? – review operations South African mercenary company Executive Outcomes in various African countries in recent years (p.4-6) + Covert and military operations in Africa by Western countries since the 1970s (summarised review ; p.7/8).

Date: 28-02-97 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 6

Broker of war and death: interview by Angella Johnson with Eeben BARLOW (40), head of the South African mercenary company Executive Outcomes (on EO's operations, personal background etc.). [Electronic Mail & Guardian]

Date: 22-02-97 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 2

Honden van de oorlog, met wetten van de winst: het nieuwe kolonialisme van huurlingenfirma Executive Outcomes – overzichtsart. over de ontwikkeling en activiteiten van het Zuid-Afrikaanse huurlingenleger annex bedrijf Executive Outcomes in (Zuidelijk) Afrika. [NRC]

Date: 20-02-97 Source: DOK. 9.1 Number of pages: 27

UN ECOSOC Commission on Human Rights – Report on the use of mercenaries as a means of violating human rights, by Special Rapporteur Enrique B. Ballesteros: general report, but with spec. attention to mercenaries in (Southern) Africa, incl. report visit to South Africa (mainly on Executive Outcomes; p.8-15), (international) legal aspects and recommendations.

Date: 14-02-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.6 Page: 47

US urged to take stand on government's use of mercenaries: Zaire rebel Alliance pressurises US to take stand on Zaire government use of mercenaries. Incl. developments insurgency.

Date: 13-02-97 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 14

Mbendi Information Services – Description of the Angolan mining industry: general review diamond mining industry in Angola + details on the involvement of American Mineral Fields Inc. with IDAS Resources N.V. (private Netherlands Antilles based security firm) in diamond mining along border Angola and Zaire. [mbendi.co.za/indy/ming/minga]

Date: 07-02-97 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 7

Sel. SAPA and SAn newspaper art. 4-7/2/97 on South African mercenaries' involvement in Zaire and Sierra Leone (Executive Outcomes). [SAPA + Star, Cape Argus on-line]

Date: 00-02-97 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 12

An army of one's own: in Africa, nations hire a corporation to wage war (Elizabeth Rubin); report on the South African mercenary company Executive Outcomes, esp. on its role in Sierra Leone in recent years. [Harper's Magazine, Feb.1997]

Date: 31-01-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.4 Page: 30-31

ANC leaders met with mercenaries over Angola deal: ANC talks with Executive Outcomes on their role in Angola confirmed (as revealed by British Intelligence). + French, Belgian fascist lay claim to mercenary offensive: claims right-wing French and Belgians (incl. Christian TAVERNIER, etc.) in Zaire.

Date: 27-01-97 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 16

Sel. SAPA and SAn newspaper art. 8-27/1/97 on the South African mercenary group Executive Outcomes, incl. some background on its formation and esp. their activities in various (Southern) African countries in recent years (a.o. Zaire). [SAPA + M&G/Business Day online]

Date: 24-01-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13 no.3 Page: 24

Africa's new-look dogs of war: portrait of South African mercenary corporation Executive Outcomes and (reasons and possibilities of) their operation in Africa.

Date: 24-01-97 Source: Southscan, Vol. 12 n0.3 Page: 23

SA mercenaries on UN agenda: UN to discuss (activities) South African mercenary company Executive Outcomes following latter's high-profile successes. Incl. some facts on EO and its front companies.

Date: 17-01-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.2 Page: 13

SA Military Intelligence 'smeared' EO says mercenary boss: review antipathy and competition between Executive Outcomes and South Africa's Military Intelligence (latter accused of a smear campaign).

Date: 15-01-97 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 7

Reports on Sierra Leone, 30/11/96 – 15/1/97 (incl. reports on activities South African mercenary group Executive Outcomes in Sierra Leone and their plan to open offices in a.o. The Netherlands).

Date: 10-01-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.1 Page: 6-7

Angolan government to block Zairean rebel bases: rumours of deal president Mobutu and Angolan govt over ending support for anti-government forces AFDL (Zaire) and Unita (Angola), incl. risks). Plus foreign involvement in Zairean crisis (Executive Outcomes, French mercenaries, Chinese military delegation visit).

Date: 13-12-96 Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.47-8 Page: 374-375

Mobutu seeks to mobilise mercenary force against rebels: report on Mobutu attempts to contract Executive Outcomes (incl. latter's dilemma) and developments in Eastern Zaire. + Refugees from Zaire screened for possible 'mercenaries': Zambian rumours over mercenary invasion coming with Zaire refugees (only 20 have arrived), played upon by government.

Date: 11-12-96 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 4

Private security groups a 'viable option' for African conflicts (mainly on role Executive Outcomes in various African countries;; 3 p.) [Business Day online] + South African mercenaries in Sierra Leone head home (Executive Outcomes to leave Searra Leone; 5/12/96). [SAPA]

Date: 00-12-96 Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, 5/12 Page: 4/5

Zaire: Mobutu seeks mercenary aid for embattled troops (esp. on his contacts with Executive Outcomes).

Date: 29-11-96 Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.45 Page: 355

SA mercenary firm may be used for domestic security: Executive Outcomes mercenaries may be used in KwaZulu-Natal (denied by EO). Incl. report on ANC safety & security spokesman Bheki Cele who, according to the ANC, was too critical of white farmers' security concerns.

Date: 22-11-96 Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.44 Page: 350

Mercenary company admits approach from crisis region: Executive Outcomes admits approaches from governments in Great Lakes region for assistance. Incl. report on arms dealing by SAn free lance sources.

Date: 08-11-96 Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.42 Page: 335-336

SA mercenaries may become involved in Great Lakes crisis: US magazine Soldiers of Fortune report on (attempts of) South African Executive Outcomes mercenaries' involvement in Zairean and neighbouring states crisis. Incl. review current military situation in Great Lakes region.

Date: 00-11-96 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 5

Armed Forces Journal International, Nov. 1996: To stabilise tottering African government – profile South Africa based mercenary group Executive Outcomes, incl. background (in SADF etc.) and their role in various African countries (a.o. Angola and Sierra Leone).

Date: 04-08-96 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 17

Diamond mercenaries of Africa: transcript programme Australia Broadcasting Corp. on the activities of the SA based private military (mercenary) group Executive Outcomes in various African countries and their increasing involvement in the diamond business in Africa. [www.abc.net.au/rn/talks/bbing/bb960804]

Date: 00-08-96 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 3

Special Warfare (The Professional Bulletin of the John F. Kennedy Special Warfare Center and School), August 1996: Foreign special operations forces – a.o. South African mercenary firm Executive Outcomes extends influence in Africa (1 p.). [leav-www.army.mil/fmso/lic/issues/aug96]

Date: 00-05-96 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 6

South African Headhunters: Executive Outcomes hiring mercenaries to fight for former enemies in Angola (Steve McNallen) – report om former SADF-soldiers now operating as mercenaries of Executive Outcomes in Angola (for Angolan government against UNITA). [Soldiers of Fortune]

Date: 30-04-96 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 7

5 Reportages Koert Lindijer uit Angola: o.a. over rol bewakingsdiensten (zoals Executive Outcome uit ZA), moeizaam onderhandelingsproces tussen Angolese regering en Unita, wildwest toestanden in diamant-gebieden in noorden Angola (inkl. rol De Beers uit ZA), etc. [NRC, 1-30/4/96]

Date: 23-02-96 Source: Southscan Page: 60

Mercenaries to be banned: SA justice minister says to draft legislation to criminalise mercenary activity by South Africans (presently active in Sierra Leone and Angola).

Date: 20-01-96 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 4

De overgave van een legendarische huurling: rekonstruktie mislukte staatsgreep op de Comoren van Franse avonturiers o.l.v. Bob DENARD (66). [Vrij Nederland]

Date: 19-01-96 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12, No.3 Page: 4

Distrust as SA 'mercenaries' leave Angola: Executive Outcomes (SAn mercenary business) to leave Angola, though many soldiers stay. Incl. role Executive Outcomes as a critical support for the MPLA government against Unita.

Date: 17-01-96 Source: DOK. 9.1 Number of pages: 31

UN ECOSOC – Commission on Human Rights: Report on the question of the use of mercenaries as a means of violating human rights and self-determination (Rapporteur E.B.Ballesteros) – general on mercenary activi-ties in the world, a.o. in Africa (esp. Comoros and Sierra Leone; 13 p.) + conclusions and recommendations. [www.unhcr.ch/refworld/un/chr/chr96/thematic/27]

Date: 00-01-96 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 32

African and international corruption: the strange case of South Africa and Seychelles (Stephen Ellis); review political situation and developments in Seychelles since 1970s, relations with SA (esp. military/intelligence), covert operations and corruption involving both countries, role US, impact on Seychelles etc. (References) [African Affairs (1996), 95, 165-196]

Date: 08-12-95 Source: Facts and Reports Page: 2-4

[X3-16] Various art. & radio reports in recent developments in Angola: separatist struggle in Cabinda, continuing fighting in some areas, role "Executive Outcomes" from South Africa, UN and the peace process, journalist fears for his life, complications of troop confinement etc. [Angolan government & Unita radio]

Date: 00-12-95 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 6

Dollars vir soldate (A. Venter): report on notorious mercenaries of Executive Outcomes, esp. in Sierra Leone. [De Kat]

Date: 00-11-95 Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.2 Page: 31-34

Gangsters, 'whiteness', reactionary politics and the US-Rhodesian connection (Gerald Horne): examination of the role of the white (European) minority in Zimbabwe – as compared to South Africa, incl. phenomenon of white mercenaries in Southern Africa, the role of European colonialism and the US, etc. (References)

Date: 19-10-95 Source: DOK. 18 Number of pages: 4

Why Africa's armies open arms to elite fighters from South Africa (Philip Winslow): on operations Executive Outcomes in some African countries [Christian Science Monitor, 3 p.] + Mercenaries seek fun and profit in Africa (Judith Matloff): also on Executive Outcomes. [Christian Science Monitor, 6/1/95; 1 p.] [www.csmonitor.com]

Date: 06-10-95 Source: Mail & Guardian Page: 8/9

Cocktails and Kalashnikovs in cloud coup-coup land: report and background to quickly aborted coup-effort by mercenary colonel Bob Denard in the Comoros, incl. previous coups on the islands, need for South African government to take decisive action against mercenaries operating from SA and profile of Bob DENARD (by writer of his biography).

Date: 16-06-95 Source: Southscan Page: 182

'Thousands' of SA mercenaries may be banned: dep. foreign minister Pahad threatens to outlaw South African mercenaries fighting abroad (p.e. in Sierra Leone).

Date: 00-06-95 Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, no.9 Page: 22-23

Sierra Leone: the guns that liberate must not rule!: review civil war in West African Sierra Leone, in which the official government is supported by mercenaries (a.o. from South Africa).

Date: 22-05-95 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 3

Mercenaries – Mad Mikes are out, trainers are in: report on the past role of (South African) mercenaries in various conflicts in Africa, esp. Angola and the present role as trainers of former soldiers in that area. [IPS]

Date: 20-05-95 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 1

Mysterieuze huurlingen Angola: reportage over het bedrijf Executive Outcomes – ex-Zuid-Afrikaanse militairen die nu als trainers, adviseurs en veiligheidsexperts voor de Angolese regering werken. [Parool]

Date: 19-05-95 Source: Southscan Page: 150+151

Unita seeks to end SA mercenaries' role: Unita tries to exclude mercenary company Executive Outcomes from Angola. Incl. criticism South African government on growing SA mercenary role in Africa.

Date: 12-05-95 Source: Southscan Page: 143-144

Negotiations begin on political power carve-up: review outcome summit meeting of Unita and Angolan president in Lusaka (possible top position Savimbi, merger of forces, problems around SAn mercenaries).

Date: 12-05-95 Source: Facts and Reports Page: 2

[I3] SA mercenaries and loss of diamonds force Angolan rebel Jonas Savimbi to his knees (background to forthcoming summit between Angolan president Dos Santos and UNITA leader Savimbi). [SA Report (SA), 21/4/95]

Date: 10-03-95 Source: Facts & Reports Page: 4

[E13] Cooperation between government, Executive Outcomes reported: revelations of close cooperation Angolan government and South African mercenary bureau Executive Outcomes. [radio report; 17/2/95]

Date: 03-03-95 Source: Southscan Page: 71-72

High level defector claims Savimbi plans for more war: defector Unita accuses Savimba of planning for war. Incl. South African mercenary bureau Executive Outcomes accuses SAn dept. of foreign affairs of waging desinformation campaign against them.

Date: 13-01-95 Source: Southscan Page: 14

South Africans fighting on both sides, says general: SAn mercenary involvement in Angola confirmed by government general. Incl. role Executive Outcomes company.