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categorie-trefwoord: 09.1 **GEMENEBEST en Zuidelijk Afrika**
category-keyword: 09.1 **COMMONWEALTH and Southern Africa**

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Date: 00-05-98 Source: DOK. 9.1 Number of pages: 4

CTUC 1997-98 Annual Report (Commonwealth Trade Union Council) – section on CTUC in Southern Africa (cooperation with and support to trade unions in the region; p.14/15).

Date: 00-12-97 Source: Mozambiquefile, No.257 Page: 12-14

Renamo rails at Commonwealth (opposed to Mozambique's membership of the Commonwealth since '95).

Date: 28-10-97 Source: Southern Africa Trade Union News Online, No.1 Page: 1-6

Southern Africa: the Commonwealth Trade Union Council (CTUC) and Southern African Trade Union Coordinating Council (SATUCC) position on future of Lomé Convention – seminar report, Harare, 15-19/9/97.

Date: 11-07-97 Source: DOK. 9.1 Number of pages: 4

Commonwealth news release on the Seventh meeting of the Commonwealth Ministerial Action Group on the Harare Declaration (CMAG) in London, 10-11/7/97: position CMAG on situations in Gambia, Nigeria and Sierra Leone.

Date: 27-02-97 Source: DOK. 9.1 Number of pages: 10

Commonwealth press releases 4-27/2/97 on the Roundtable of Heads of Government of Commonwealth Africa on democracy and good governance in Africa (in Botswana, 24+25/2/97); concluding statement, report to conference and announcement.

Date: 00-09-96 Source: Journal of Southern African Studies, Vol.22, No.3 Page: 504/505

Bookreview of "South Africa, the colonial powers and 'African defence': The rise and fall of the white entente, 1948-1960" by G.R. Berridge (Macmillan, 1992; 237 p.) – on the Anglo-SA defence relations since WOII against background of changing relations between Britain & South Africa in Commonwealth context.

Date: 11-07-96 Source: DOK. 9.1 Number of pages: 1

Africa to have \$60m investment fund: Commonwealth is launching fund to invest in newly privatised companies and growing private companies in Africa.

Date: 00-07-96 Source: DOK. 9.1 Number of pages: 32

Space in which hope can grow: the Commonwealth and preventive diplomacy – lecture by Chief Emeka Anyaoku, Commonwealth secr.general, at UN University of Ulster, 16/5/96 (INCORE Occasional paper 4); on role Commonwealth in relation to peace and democracy in the world, a.o. spec. on South Africa, Kenya, Lesotho and Sierra Leone. (References)

Date: 03-02-96 Source: BIB. 7.4-61 Page: 126-147

SADC 1996: proceedings of the SADC Consultative Conference held in Jo'burg, RSA, on 1-3 Febr, 1996 / SADC (Gaborone; 177 p.) – Conference proceedings on SADC trade and investment: Statements of agencies (ACP secretariat, Commonwealth secretariat Kuwait Fund, USAID, World Metereological Org.).

Date: 08-12-95 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 361**

2m HIV infections estimated in SA: The full impact of the Aids epidemic in South Africa and its effect on women has still to be felt, Health Minister Zuma said to 11th Commonwealth Health Ministers Conference.

Date: 10-11-95 **Source: Mail & Guardian** **Page: 27**

Moral engine in a fragile state: preview of the Commonwealth conference, especially on its moral values (currently on the question of Nigeria's human rights record).

Date: 00-11-95 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.2** **Page: 26/27**

CHOGM and the Nigerian saga: genuine commitment to human rights or political expedience? – perspective Ibbo Mandaza on recent Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting (CHOGM) decisions on Nigeria, against background of general international/western policies on human rights and democracy issues in Africa.

Date: 28-07-95 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 216**

Hopes for Commonwealth entry: Mozambique president Chissano expresses wish to join Commonwealth.

Date: 05-10-94 **Source: DOK. 11.1** **Number of pages: 6**

RDP conference: preview international donor conference on Reconstruction and development (in Cape Town, November) co-sponsored by Commonwealth and UN (expectations, presentations etc.). [Sapa]

Date: 22-07-94 **Source: Weekly Mail, Sports Suppl.** **Page: 12+11**

Hitting apartheid for six: background to South African cricket-tour in England (as a popular symbol for re-entrance to the Commonwealth), incl. amid sportsboycot threats since late 1960s.

Date: 00-07-94 **Source: Southern African Perspectives, No.35** **Number of pages: 23**

The prodigal returns: The Commonwealth and SA, past and future (Peter Vale/David Black; SA Perspectives 35, CSAS/UWC); review historic role Commonwealth on South Africa, esp. in the 1980s and early 1990s + implications of changes in South Africa for the future of the Commonwealth. (notes).

Date: 03-06-94 **Source: Weekly Mail** **Page: 31**

A real celebration of Verwoerd's 1961 victory: 1961 coming of Republic and leaving of Commonwealth reviewed from pro-English and liberal point of view.

Date: 02-06-94 **Source: DOK. 11.1** **Number of pages: 14**

Sel. art. from weekly edition of 'The Star', 2-8/6/94: a.o. The 'Club' with hidden clout (on Commonwealth, incl. position South Africa in organisation; 1 p.).

Date: 00-04-94 **Source: DOK. 20.1** **Number of pages: 1**

WM A-Z of South African politics: short biographical profile of Moses ANAFU (46), Commonwealth observer from Ghana, mediating between Inkatha and ANC in KwaZulu/Natal.

Date: 00-04-94 **Source: BIB. 11.1-167** **Page: 158-192**

FROM PARIAS TO PARTICIPANT: South Africa's evolving foreign relations, 1990-1994 – Ed. Greg Mills (SAIIR, J'burg; 250 p.); incl. The Commonwealth and South Africa (Peter Henshaw; p.158-168) + The diplomacy of liberation: the ANC in defence of sanctions (Scott Thomas; p.169-192). (Notes & index)

Date: 04-03-94 **Source: Weekly Mail** **Page: 3**

ANC favours Renwick as deadlock breaker: ANC accepts Inkatha proposal for international mediation on constitutional talks asking for former British ambassador and Commonwealth delegate from Nigeria.

Date: 04-03-94 **Source: Facts and Reports** **Page: 16**

[E104] The cost of membership: critical review of costs for South Africa in (renewed) membership of Organisation of African Unity (OAU) and Commonwealth. [Financial Mail]

Date: 00-03-94 **Source: SAn Jnl of Internat. Affairs, Vol.1, No.2** **Page: 157-159**

Commonwealth News Release – Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting, Cyprus, 21-25 October 1993: Communique Limassol Statement on the Uruguay Round – incl. section on South Africa (lifting of sanctions, political developments in SA etc.).

Date: 04-02-94 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 38**

Mutineers lay down arms after Commonwealth team brokers peace: Commonwealth political intervention stops mutiny in Lesotho.

Date: 23-12-93 **Source: Weekly Mail** **Page: 12**

How the long arm of the law could deserve your handshake: review P.Steven's (attached to Commonwealth Observer Mission) plan for restructuring South Africa's police.

Date: 17-12-93 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 363**

UN called in by TEC as monitors prepare for vote period: review foreign monitors (UN, Commonwealth, EU) as Independent Election Commission is formed.

Date: 12-11-93 **Source: Weekly Mail** **Page: 13**

Success for 'marshal plan': Commonwealth policemen training of ANC and Inkatha 'marshals' in crowd control successful.

Date: 00-11-93 **Source: Mayibuye** **Page: 10-12**

After elections, South Africa and the world: review of ANC's white paper on South Africa's future foreign policy (human rights, Africa, Western Europe, UN and Commonwealth).

Date: 20-10-93 **Source: DOK. 9.3** **Number of pages: 2**

My private notes to PW + Maggie impressed by FW: former British prime min. Thatcher's memoirs on her South Africa policy (relation to white government, Commonwealth, sanctions, FW de Klerk, ANC policies and Mandela) – extracts. [Argus]

Date: 00-09-93 **Source: SAn Jnl of International Affairs, Vol.1, No.1** **Page: 1-8**

The Commonwealth and South Africa: Restoring a relationship (Emeka Anyaoku; Commonwealth Sec.-General); background to South Africa's departure from the Commonwealth in 1961 and the possible role of a post-apartheid South Africa in the Commonwealth.

Date: 00-07-93 **Source: AWEPA Bulletin** **Page: 2**

Violence Continues in South Africa: Commonwealth Observer Mission to South Africa (COMSA) report on Feb-May 1993 "Violence in South Africa" (need of culture of tolerance to avert violence, incl. in Homelands, role of peace monitors in elections, becoming election monitors in SA).

Date: 25-06-93 **Source: Facts and Reports** **Page: 8**

[M44] Suspicion that 'third force' tried to destabilise (Commonwealth Observer Mission to SA on third force, acknowledged for the first time by South African government). [SA Report]

Date: 28-05-93 **Source: New Nation** **Page: 4**

Election pressures: Commonwealth observers warn of potential for 'lethal conflict' (main conclusions and recommendations Commonwealth report on political violence in South Africa).

Date: 19-02-93 **Source: DOK. 14.3** **Number of pages: 1**

Uniting the war-weary: report Commonwealth Observer Mission to South Africa records one of the real victories in the Natal war – local peace agreement at Port Shepstone. [Star]

Date: 00-02-93 **Source: DOK. 5.1** **Number of pages: 61**

Violence in South Africa: report of Commonwealth Observer Mission to SA – Phase 1: October 1992 – January 1993; incl. review political context, report on political violence in this period (esp. in Natal), strengthening the structures of the National Peace Accord + present and future role SAP c.q. police/community relations. Annex with South African press cuttings.

Date: 00-01-93 **Source: Southern Africa Report** **Page: 3-8**

Trapped by past gestures: Canada and SA 1992 – review Canadian government policy on South Africa in 1992 (incl. role in Commonwealth), developing economic links, etc.

Date: 08-12-92 **Source: DOK. 9.1** **Number of pages: 2**

Statements Commonwealth secr.gen. on negotiations process in South Africa (25/11/92) and alarming level of political violence SA.

Date: 00-09-92 **Source: DOK. 9.1** **Number of pages: 41**

SA-related initiatives of intergovernmental organisations: a primer (SAIE Working Paper 22) – short descriptions of South Africa-programmes of various United Nations institutions (p.3-17) a.o. international organisations, incl. ILO (p.18/19), UNESCO (p.21/22), WHO (p.23/24), Commonwealth Secretariat (p.34/35) and OAU (p.37/38). (with contact persons, addresses, etc.).

Date: 10-07-92 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 208**

UN, Commonwealth, OAU and EC seek to coordinate efforts on South Africa.

Date: 03-07-92 **Source: Weekly Mail** **Page: 2/3**

Watch out FW, the crunch is coming: increasing international pressure on South Africa (role Commonwealth, OAU etc.), police shoots at marchers in Cape Town + ANC reveals plans for mass action

Date: 15-05-92 **Source: DOK. 11.1** **Number of pages: 1**

Convention for a Democratic SA (CODESA II), 15+16 May 1992: joint statement by international observers to Codesa II (UN, OAU, Commonwealth, etc.).

Date: 20-12-91 **Source: New Nation** **Page: 12**

Commonwealth will not railroad Codesa: int. head Commonwealth delegation Rev. C.Banana (Zimbabwe) on significance Codesa, position Commonwealth on (negotiations process in) South Africa, etc.

Date: 25-10-91 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 329**

Sanctions linkage breakthrough for ANC passes unnoticed: implications decision Commonwealth to relax sanctions and of Japan government to lift trade sanctions against South Africa.

Date: 22-10-91 **Source: DOK. 9.1** **Number of pages: 8**

Communique Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting, Harare, Oct.1991: incl. sections on SA, sanctions, sporting contacts PASA, Mozambique etc. + Commonwealth Secr.Gen. mission to South Africa

Date: 18-10-91 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 323**

Unions bend as Commonwealth softens sanctions against South Africa.

Date: 00-10-91 **Source: UN CaA, Notes & Doc. 21/91** **Number of pages: 5**

Commonwealth communique on South Africa: adopted at Commonwealth conference in Harare, 21/10/91 (incl. position Commonwealth on situation SA, sanctions, sporting contacts, etc.

Date: 00-10-91 **Source: Newsletter SRB, no.25** **Page: 6/7**

UN Oil Monitoring Group adopts report: oil embargo of vital importance in maintaining pressure on SA + Commonwealth will relax sanctions in stages, but oil embargo remains in place.

Date: 14-09-91 **Source: DOK. 8.1** **Number of pages: 1**

ANC nod to easing of bans – ANC position on relaxation of sanctions at Commonwealth Conference in New Delhi. [S. Star]

Date: 14-09-91 **Source: DOK. 9.1** **Number of pages: 7**

Concluding statement meeting Commonwealth Committee Foreign Ministers on Southern Africa, New Delhi, 13-14/9/91: on political situation in South Africa, sanctions, sporting contacts with SA, etc.

Date: 00-09-91 **Source: UN CaA, Notes & Doc. 17/91** **Number of pages: 7**

Commonwealth statement in support of a negotiated settlement in South Africa (adopted at summit in New Delhi, 13+14/9/91): recent developments in SA, Commonwealth response and position on sanctions, sporting contacts with South Africa, etc.

Date: 00-04-91 Source: DOK. 7.1 Number of pages: 50

Special Commonwealth Fund for Mozambique: Institutional Development in the agricultural sector – Opportunities for Commonwealth co-operation (Commonwealth Secretariat); incl. sections on agricultural extension, livestock development, forestry and agricultural research; annexes.

Date: 00-04-91 Source: DOK. 7.1 Number of pages: 41

Special Commonwealth Fund for Mozambique: Training needs assessment in provincial planning and financial management (Commonwealth Secretariat); Report of project design mission to Mozambique in March 1991.

Date: 00-04-91 Source: DOK. 7.1 Number of pages: 83

Special Commonwealth Fund for Mozambique: Eduardo Mondlane University management, staff development & external recruitment – How the Commonwealth could help (Commonwealth Secretariat); Report on a visit to Mozambique by the Secretary-General, Association of Commonwealth Universities, December 1990. (Annexes)

Date: 00-03-91 Source: UN CaA, Notes & Doc. 6/91 Number of pages: 5

Concluding statement by the Commonwealth Committee of Foreign Ministers on Southern Africa (London, 16/2/91): general on situation Southern Africa and position Commonwealth, incl. sanctions South Africa.

Date: 00-03-91 Source: Anti-Apartheid News Page: 3

Commonwealth and front line states back sanctions call + Financial sanctions kept on (on British banks)

Date: 16-02-91 Source: DOK. 9.1 Number of pages: 7

Memorandum SATIS to Commonwealth Committee of Foreign Ministers on Southern Africa, London, 16/2/91 (on climate for negotiations, esp. continuing repression in South Africa).

Date: 15-02-91 Source: DOK. 9.1 Number of pages: 11

South Africa 1991: What prospects for freedom? – Memorandum AAM England to Special Session of Commonwealth Committee of Foreign Ministers on Southern Africa, London, 16/2/91 (on reform programme South African government, negotiations process, role of internat. pressure incl. sanctions during the transition, etc. (with specific reference to Commonwealth)).