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categorie-trefwoord: 07.2 **ZIMBABWE: Media/censuur**
category-keyword: 07.2 **ZIMBABWE: Media/censorship**

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Date: 31-12-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 20

Sel. Zimbabwean a.o. newspaper art. 20/11-31/12/98 on Zimbabwe: government tightens grip at Zimpapers, new political party (Zimbabwe Union of Democrats), constitutional and economic crisis in country, etc. [Zimbabwe Independent, Fin. Gazette, Business Day, S.Times online]

Date: 31-12-98 Source: FXI Update, December 1998 Page: 16-20

Special news: developments relating to international freedom of expression in (Southern) Africa, August to December 1998 – a.o. on Lesotho (p.17/18), Namibia (p.18), Swaziland (p.19) and Zimbabwe (p.20).
NB: similar reports in most bi-monthly issues of FXI Update

Date: 00-12-98 Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, jrg.2, nr.4 Page: 9

Het eind van oneindig: Iden Wetherell, waarnemend hoofdredacteur van de Zimbabwe Independent, over de wankle positie van president Mugabe in Zimbabwe.

Date: 10-10-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 16

The Express (The Voice of Chitungwiza), 10-17 October 1998: local and national news from Zimbabwe.

Date: 14-08-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 4

Sel. art. from the Zimbabwe Independent, August 14, 1998: Heroes Day demo exposes growing division over war payments, War Victims Compensation Fund looters must be prosecuted (editorial comment; 3 p.) + A parasitic elite feeds on the gullible masses (general on role Zimbabwe's political elite; 1 p.).

Date: 00-08-98 Source: Southern Africa Media Law Briefing, Vol.3/3 Page: 3/4

Parastatal cannot sue for defamation, rules court: Inhibiting criticism held to be against public policy (in Zimbabwe; Njonjo Mue & Tendai Biti).

Date: 01-07-98 Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.23 Number of pages: 89

Bi-monthly update of news from Zimbabwe: feature – Allegations against former president baffles Zimbabweans (on trial Canaan Banana and homosexuality issue in Zimbabwe; p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zimbabwe (criticism Article 19 on Zimbabwe media, etc.).

Date: 15-06-98 Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.22 Number of pages: 8

Bi-monthly update of news from Zimbabwe: feature – Government drags its feet on liberalisation of broadcasting (p.2/3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zimbabwe (students in violent protests after authorities ignore their demands, Zimbabwe press not free – report, etc.).

Date: 00-05-98 Source: Southern Africa Media Law Briefing, Vol.3/2 Page: 4/5

Freeing the airwaves Zimbabwe style! Draft communications bill raises a myriad of concerns (by Tendai Biti)

Date: 00-05-98 Source: Southern Africa Media Law Briefing, Vol.3/2 Page: 6-8

Incitement to hatred: A southern African perspective – Gilbert Marcus examines hate speech from a southern African perspective using Zimbabwe, Namibia and South Africa as case studies.

Date: 00-05-98 Source: DOK. 5.2 Number of pages: 72

Waves, Links & Voters: Mediabeleid(splan) en Good Governance – reisverslag 21/3-12/4/98 van Bob vd Winden (NiZA) naar Namibia, Zuid-Afrika en Zimbabwe; bezoek aan door NiZA gesteunde media-projecten in deze landen – beleid, programma's (m.b.t. vrijheid van meningsuiting, community radio, etc.), overzicht projecten per land + financieringsvoorstel. (Bijlagen)

Date: 00-05-98 Source: DOK. 5.2 Page: 32-55

Waves, Links & Voters: Mediabeleid(splan) en Good Governance – reisverslag 21/3-12/4/98 van Bob vd Winden (NiZA; 72 p.) naar Namibia, Zuid-Afrika en Zimbabwe; inkl. overzicht van door het NiZA gesteunde media-projecten in de regio (p.32-34), Zuid-Afrika (p.35-42), Namibie (p.43-45), Zimbabwe (p.46-49), Angola (p.50-53) en Mozambique (p.54-55).

Date: 00-05-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 32

Zimbabwe: Media monopoly and popular protest (Article XIX); incl. the legal framework (constitutional provision etc.), the mass media in Zimbabwe (newspapers and broadcasting), freedom of association and assembly, access to information about the past + recommendations; Appendix: Comment on Zimbabwe Draft Communications Bill 1997. (Notes)

Date: 03-04-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 21

Sel. art. from the Zimbabwe Independent OnLine, 9/1-3/4/98 on various developments in Zimbabwe: suspension ZANU provincial chairman after criticising Mugabe, MP Margaret Dongo attacked in parliament, President Mugabe's affected position in Zimbabwe and Africa, government removes Zimbabwe Herald editor Tommy Sithole, etc.

Date: 00-04-98 Source: Social Change and Development, No.44 Page: 4-9+21

The political economy of communication and information (a.o. on Zimbabwe; Takara Gwarinda, Univ. of Zimbabwe; p.4/5) + Liberalised airwaves: a threat to public ownership? (on Zimbabwe Broadcasting Corp.; Tawana Kupe; p.8+21) + The right to inform and to be informed (media law reform in Zimbabwe; Vincent Chikwara; p.9+21).

Date: 00-04-98 Source: Social Change and Development, No.44 Page: 10-16

Communication for justice (Tawanda Mutasa, Zimbabwe Council of Churches; p.10/11) + Talking to Dr Tafataono Mahoso, lecturer in mass communications at Harare Polytechnic & Chair of the Zimbabwe Broad-casting Corp., about press freedom and the future of the ZBC (p.12-16).

Date: 00-04-98 Source: Social Change and Development, No.44 Page: 19-23

Restrictive media laws in Zimbabwe (Nkosingathi Mdelela; p.19+ 26) + Where do we get our news from (in Zimbabwe; Brian MacGarry; p.20/21) + Extracts from Law & Order (Maintenance) Act (in relation to censorship; p.23).

Date: 25-03-98 Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.17 Page: 1-3

Feature – State uses media to intimidate and misinform the public.

Date: 09-03-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 11

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 3/2-9/3/98 on media issues in Zimbabwe: protest Zimbabwe Union of Journalists against new 'communications bill', plan to commercialise Ziana national news agency, Zimbabwe Herald editor Tommy Sithole replaced after criticising government, etc. [SAPA + Business Day, Star online]

Date: 06-02-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: (460)

Sel. issues Feb.1997-Feb.1998 of 10 Zimbabwean daily/weekly/monthly newspapers: Chronicle, 1/8/97; Fin. Gazette, 7/8/97; Herald, 4 t/m 9/8/97 (140 p.); National News, July 1997+Feb. 1998; People's Voice, 16/2/97; Sandawana News, 18/7/97; Socialist Worker, 15/7/97; Zimbabwe Independent, 1+8/8/97; Zimbabwe Mirror, 6/2/98; Zimbabwe Standard, 27/7/97.

Date: 06-02-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: (460)

Sel. issues Feb.1997-Feb.1998 of 10 Zimbabwean daily/weekly/monthly newspapers: a.o. Zimbabwe Independent, 1/8 + 8/8/97 (56+40 p.) – emphasis on economic issues in Zimbabwe and Africa in general,

generally critical of Zimbabwe government policy, + human rights issues (incl. self-censorship Zimb. media; 8/8/97, p.7); supplements on technology a.o. issues.

Date: 00-02-98 **Source: Media Law and Practice in s.a., No.8** **Number of pages: 19**
Incitement to hatred: A Southern African perspective (Gilbert Marcus, CALS); review of the different (legal) approaches to incitement of hatred since the end of white minority rule in resp. Zimbabwe (p.1-5), Namibia (p.5-11) & South Africa (p.11-17) + concluding observations. (Notes)

Date: 30-01-98 **Source: DOK. 7.2** **Number of pages: 14**
US State Department: Zimbabwe Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 1997 – Introduction + sections on political violence, torture, detentions, freedom of speech and press, freedom of religion, political rights, discrimination of women and children and of racial or ethnic minorities, worker rights, etc.
[www.state.gov/www/global/human_rights/1997]

Date: 00-01-98 **Source: Zimbabwean Review, Vol.4, No.1** **Page: 28/29**
You'll love this station: journalist Keith Morkel discusses the arrival of independent television (Joy TV) in Zimbabwe.

Date: 17-12-97 **Source: DOK. 7.2** **Number of pages: 12**
Zimbabwe Press Mirror: sel. Zimbabwe newspaper art. first half of December 1997 on labour relations + unemployment (p.1-2+7), economic trends (p.3), land policy (p.4-6), politics + ZANU conference (p.8-10) and the women's situation in Zimbabwe (p.12).

Date: 00-12-97 **Source: WomanPlus, Sept-Dec.1997** **Number of pages: 40**
Theme: women and rape – series of art. on the myths of rape, interviews rape victims, marital rape, rape law in Zimbabwe (by Sheila Kanyangarara, coord. Zimbabwe Women Lawyers Association; p.13-15), why men rape women, analysis rape cases in the media, homosexuality and rape (Anne Derges; p.32-53), etc.

Date: 24-10-97 **Source: DOK. 7.2** **Number of pages: 10**
'Indonsakusa Ilanga', October 24, 1997: issue local newspaper from Matabeleland in Zimbabwe, mainly with articles on events in the Gwanda area.

Date: 03-10-97 **Source: DOK. 7.2** **Number of pages: 16**
Sel. SAPA a.o. reports 1/8-3/10/97 on Zimbabwe: a.o. continuing control government over broadcasting, disenchantment with Mugabe (Zimbabwe government) grows, etc. [SAPA + Financial Mail]

Date: 00-10-97 **Source: DOK. 7.2** **Number of pages: 14**
The Zimbabwe Movement for Independent Electoral Candidates (MIEC): leaflets with its political principles, etc. (4 p.) + 'The Defender', January 1997 + Vol.2, No.1, Sept.1997: paper MIEC, with art. on factionalism and corruption in ZANU (PF), mayoral elections in Harare (not free and fair), statements MIEC-chairperson Margaret Dongo, etc.

Date: 26-09-97 **Source: DOK. 7.2** **Number of pages: 13**
Sel. SAPA a.o. reports 13/6-26/9/97 on court case against former president Canaan Banana in Zimbabwe over sodomy and indecent assault charges, incl. debate about impact case for sexual relations and position homosexuals in the country, role press around trial, etc. [SAPA + Zimbabwe Independent on-line]

Date: 00-09-97 **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.1, nr.3** **Page: 20-22**
Vrouwen aan de microfoon: het succes van Zimbabwe's nationale cassette-radio – reportage Bram Posthumus over de Clubs van Radioluisteraars van en voor vrouwen op het Zimbabweaanse platteland.

Date: 00-09-97 **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.1, nr.3** **Page: 28/29**
We hebben het niet willen weten: zelfcensuur in Zimbabwe – ervaringen van Zimbabweaanse journalist Jerry Nyarota, twee keer ontslagen omdat hij de autoriteiten wel bekritiseerde.

Date: 00-09-97 **Source: DOK. 5.2** **Number of pages: 64**
Media en democratisering in Zuidelijk Afrika (NiZA cahier, no.2, 1997; eindred. Ineke van Kessel); incl. case studies over de positie en rol van de media in Angola (p.14-18), Botswana (p.19-22), Malawi (p.23-26), Mozambique (p.27-30), Namibië (p.31-34), Zambia (p.35-38), Zimbabwe (p.39-44) en Zuid-Afrika (p.45-58). (Literatuur)

Date: 00-09-97 Source: DOK. 10.3E Page: 25-33

'Bulletin Zuidelijk Afrika' (Amnesty International), No.3, September 1997: o.a. art. over persvrijheid in Zambia en Zimbabwe.

Date: 15-07-97 Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.10 Page: 18

Freeing the airwaves: Zimbabwe government has moved towards freeing the airwaves, but given its track record, the events seems to have little to do with a desire to democratise that medium (by Shingai Nyoka).

Date: 00-07-97 Source: Southern African Media Law Briefing, Vol.2/2 Page: 6-8

Hostile climate threatens Zimbabwe media: Draconian security laws, self censorship and government control make it very difficult for the media in Zimbabwe to carry out its role. (Tendai Biti & Geoffrey Feltoe) [see also full paper in: Media Law and Practice in Southern Africa, No.6, February 1997; 21 p.]

Date: 00-07-97 Source: N (MISA Network News), Vol.1, No.3 Page: 7-10

MISA Chapters in miserable state + Still soul-searching (by David Lush) – both on MISA itself (Media Institute of Southern Africa; p.7+8) + Cartoon hullabaloo! (Zimbabwe government angry over cartoons in 'Zimbabwe Independent'; p.9) + Action Alert Roundup: threats against the media in Southern Africa in May/June 1997 (p.10).

Date: 00-07-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 36

'The People' (magazine devoted to development and welfare of Zimbabweans, Harare), June/July 1997: short art. on various subjects, incl. Zimbabwe's controversial CAMPFIRE project (p.3), new ZCTU think tank (p.4/5), etc. (both on Zimbabwe and other countries in Africa).

Date: 04-06-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 4

Contempt for press an ominous sign: news editor Dianna Games looks at President Robert Mugabe's sensitivity to a critical press in Zimbabwe. [Business Day on-line]

Date: 00-06-97 Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.12, No.3 Page: 13-16

The press and popular organizations in Zimbabwe: A frayed alliance (Richard Saunders); examination of the development of the (public and private) press in Zimbabwe in the 1990s, within the framework of the neo-liberal economic (adjustment) policies of the government, increasing lack of public criticism by the press, recent political liberalization, etc.

Date: 29-05-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 20

Sel. SAPA-AFP/DPA reports 17/4-29/5/97 on Zimbabwe: Zimbabwe bans antipersonnel mines, rape rises in Zimbabwe, EU grant for demining, new security bill raises fears, attacks on press freedom, etc.

Date: 00-05-96 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 90

So this is democracy? State of the media in Southern Africa 1995 (MISA): annual report on media freedom in Southern Africa, compiled by David Lush & David Nthengwe; regional overview + country reports on Swaziland (p.38-42), Tanzania (p.43-49), Zambia (p.50-62) and Zimbabwe (p.63-73) + press releases MISA in 1995 (p.74-83).

Date: 17-04-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 5

Sel. art. from 'The Zimbabwe Independent OnLine': Compensation scandal deepens + CIO (Central Intelligence Organisation) scuttles Matabeleland ceremony (7/3/97; 3 p.). [www1.samara.co.zw/zimin]

Date: 00-04-97 Source: N (MISA Network News), Vol.1, No.1 Page: 1-5

Filling the vacuum: on the need for effective political independent bodies to regulate broadcasting in Southern Africa (p.1/2) + The making of the IBA (Independent Broadcasting Association in South Africa; p.3) + Zimbabwe's Forum of Broadcasting: recommendations for broadcasting reform in Zimbabwe (p.4/5).

Date: 21-03-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no 11 Page: 86-87

Reformist newspaper chief sacked: reformist head of state-controlled newspaper group, Simba MAKONI, sacked at Mugabe's orders, after conflict with Mugabe's "stalinist" nephew.

Date: 14-03-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 40

Zimbabwe Independent, March 14-20, 1997: a.o. IMF support depend on budget (p.1/2), Air Zimbabwe has gone bust (p.1+5), Independent now On-Line (p.1), draft bill against discrimination (p.3), Zim urged to seek alternatives to EU beef export market (p.19), etc. + Supplement on agricultural machinery and products back-up (both on Zimbabwe and general; 12 p.).

Date: 13-03-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 32

The Financial Gazette (Harare), March 13, 1997: art. mainly on economic issues, incl. Zimbabwe could lose \$5b if scandal-hit PTA Bank collapses (p.1+4), World Bank ties funding to 1997/98 budget (p.1), etc.

Date: 13-03-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 40

The Financial Gazette (Harare), March 13, 1997: a.o. art. on problems at Centre for Educational Technology of University of Zimbabwe (p.2), Fierce political storm brews over tender saga (threatening Zimbabwe's fragile political unity; p.3/4) + Supplement (8 p.), incl. Focus on Mutare (p.B1-3).

Date: 10-03-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 52

Celebrating International Women's Day (ZWRCN Workshop Report No.10): Report workshop in Harare on mass media and women in power – summary speeches and discussion (8 p.) + text papers, a.o. Olivia Muchena, Dep.Min. of Agriculture (Media's portrayal of women: need for a paradigm shift; 5 p.) + T.Lesabe, Min. of National Affairs (Employment and Coops; 5 p.).

Date: 10-03-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 52

Celebrating International Women's Day (ZWRCN Workshop Report No.10): Report workshop in Harare on mass media and women in power – summary speeches and discussion (8 p.) + text papers, a.o. Jennifer Sibanda on women in the media in Southern Africa (6 p.) + journalist Geoffrey Nyarota on women, parliament and the media in Zimbabwe (6 p.).

Date: 28-02-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 5

Sel. SAPA and SAn newspaper art. 4-28/2/97 on Zimbabwe: campaign to lift complete ban on ivory trade (3 p.) + report on widespread rape, assault and humiliation of women + Zim media control body rejected (by Zimbabwean journalists). [SAPA, Star, Citizen]

Date: 00-02-97 Source: Media Law & Practice in Southern Africa, No.6 Number of pages: 21

Zimbabwe: paper by Zimbabwean human rights lawyers Tendai Biti and Geoffrey Feltoe on the constitutional provisions on press freedom in Zimbabwe, the (government control of) the press and broadcasting and the impact of legislation on national security, defamation and privacy, reporting of courts and parliament, etc. (Notes)

Date: 00-02-97 Source: FXI Update, Jan./February 1997 Page: 4-8

Freedom of expression roundup: developments in relation to the media, censorship, freedom of expression, etc. in December 1996 and January 1997 in South Africa (p.4+8) and other Southern African countries (Namibia, Zambia and Zimbabwe; p.5/6) and elsewhere in Africa (p.7/8).

Date: 30-01-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 15

U.S. Department of State: Zimbabwe Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 1996 – incl. sections on violations of the integrity of the person (prisoners etc.), civil liberties (freedom of press, religion etc.), political rights and worker rights + discrimination of women, children, minorities, etc. in Zimbabwe.

Date: 00-01-97 Source: Frontiers of Freedom, No.11 Page: 17/18

Lessons from Zimbabwe: 'Zimbabwe Independent' editor Trevor Ncube warns South African press against following Zimbabwean route of sparing the rod and spoiling the government.

Date: 06-12-96 Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.46 Page: 368

Media new guard thwarted: report on growing conflict between authoritarian old ZANU-PF guard vs. younger Western-educated technocrats impatient for political reforms and freedoms (as background to Mugabe's nephew reinstalment as editor of the largest newspaper, at order by Mugabe).

Date: 00-11-96 **Source: Media Law and Practice in S.A., No.2** **Number of pages: 11**

Protection of sources (John O Manyarara): general review of the (legal situation in relation to) protection of sources in Southern African countries, with spec. attention to the significance of the Nyarota court case in Zimbabwe in 1994. (References)

Date: 00-11-96 **Source: SA Media Law Briefing, Vol.1, No.2** **Page: 2/3+7**

Retrofit (Pty) Ltd v Posts & Telecommunications Corp. (freedom of expression implications of Supreme Court case in Zimbabwe in 1995; p.2/3) + Gays and Lesbians of Zimbabwe (GALZ) vs The Chairman of the Board of Censors and the Minister of Home Affairs (High Court decision in Zimbabwe against ban GALZ stand at Zimbabwe International Book Fair 1996; p.7).

Date: 13-09-96 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.37** **Page: 15**

Shadowy giant in Zim tobacco trade: short interview by magazine Horizon with controversial Zimbabwean tobacco trader Roger BOKA (expressing threats to supporters of reconciliation and the media).

Date: 30-08-96 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.35** **Page: 15**

Zimbabwe's heirs and Grace: report on R.Mugabe's marriage to his former secretary Grace Marufu and the (self-)censorship maintained in Zimbabwean press surrounding their long relationship (and 6 year old child).

Date: 28-08-96 **Source: DOK. 5.2** **Number of pages: 12**

Action Alert (Up-dates) MISA 27/7-28/8/96 on media and censorship developments in Zimbabwe (3x; esp. on suppression of GALZ), Malawi (2x), Botswana (2x), Lesotho (2x) and Zambia (2x) – mainly on repressive activities against newspapers in these countries.

Date: 11-08-96 **Source: DOK. 7.2** **Number of pages: 75**

Sel. pressbureau, newspaper a.o. art. 22/7-11/8/96 on the problems around the participation of GALZ in the Zimbabwe Internat. Book Fair in Harare, early August '96; incl. (background art. on) the Zimbabwe government position on homosexuality and the position of gays in Z.; many reports by Mai Palmberg [SAPA-AFP, M&G, Zimbabwe Herald, Zimbabwe Independent, etc.]

Date: 08-08-96 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.32** **Page: 30**

Forming a literary 'forest' in Zimbabwe + Getting the books to the people + Authors struggle to make ends meet: reports on the coming Zimbabwe International Book Fair (ZIBF), oa. views of publishers on the event, problems of book selling, lack of income of writers.

Date: 21-06-96 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.25** **Page: 25**

Zim press awards steeped in farce: report on once prestigious national award for journalists ceremony against background of decrease in freedom of the press in Zimbabwe + Mystery surrounds media clampdown: unanswered questions on government takeover of the Zimbabwe Mass Media Trust.

Date: 12-06-96 **Source: DOK. 5.2** **Number of pages: 9**

MISA press releases and Action Alerts 3-12/6/96 on media related developments in (Southern) Africa: repression in Nigeria (2 p.), threats against critical media workers and government control over media in Zimbabwe (3 p.), possible scrapping of SABC radio service to Africa (2 p.), Botswana support for MISA (1 p.) and bomb attack at newspaper in Zambia (1 p.).

Date: 17-05-96 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.20** **Page: 23**

Zimbabwe crushes faith in trust: Zimbabwean government announces to have veto over Mass Media Trust, thus diminishing (possibilities of) freedom of the press + Row over danger zone at Mugabe's mansion: list of people found to be too close at president's house and shot – fiercely denied by loyal Zimbabwe press.

Date: 10-05-96 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.19** **Page: 33**

Behind the glory: review of Ingrid Sinclair's film "Flame" dealing with women fighting in the Zimbabwean liberation struggle (initial censoring, general response etc.)

Date: 03-05-96 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.18 Page: 12

Zimbabwe to get new independent voice: independent newspaper to be launched in Zimbabwe, the business-oriented "Zimbabwe Independent", incl. background owners, at time of crisis in press freedom.

Date: 11-04-96 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 32

Issue of Zimbabwean newspaper The Financial Gazette, incl. articles on corruption in Zimbabwe government, affirmative action, deteriorated economic situation Zimbabwe, report on position textile industry, developments in the farming sector and the construction industry etc.

Date: 08-04-96 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 18

Issues of Zimbabwean newspapers The Herald (8/4/96) and The Sunday Mail (7/4/96) with (mainly short) articles on range of issues in Zimbabwe, incl. affirmative action, Zimbabwe Writer's Union, housing problems, future textile industry, etc.

Date: 08-03-96 Source: Mail & Guardian Vol.12, no.10 Page: 25

The robbers and muggers election: control over media and government funds, and weakness opposition to guarantee Mugabe's re-election. + Nobody left to speak: last independent newspaper, Financial Gazette bows to government pressure.

Date: 08-03-96 Source: Southscan Page: 79-80

SA editors defend Zambian journalists under attack: South African Black Editors' Forum and the Conference of Editors express support for Zambian arrested journalist of The Post. Incl. independent Zimbabwean weekly Financial Gazette again in the hand of the government.

Date: 01-03-96 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12, no.9 Page: 19

Muzzling the media watchdogs: Zambian and Zimbabwean independent newspapers on pressure from government (Financial Gazette and The Post); incl. charges against journalists/editors.

Date: 19-01-96 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12, No.3 Page: 21

Zim war film turns into a burning issue: Zimbabwean authorities confiscate film portraying plight women in the independence struggle and harassment by their male colleagues.

Date: 12-01-96 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12, No.2 Page: 13

Zim's media dance to Mugabe's drum: report on the lack of diversity in the Zimbabwean written media, dominated by pro-Mugabe newspapers.

Date: 00-01-96 Source: DOK. 17 Number of pages: 2

Production and distribution in Southern Africa to be strengthened: report workshop on the development of the Southern African television and film industry in Harare, November 1995 (organised by the Media for Development Trust in Harare).

Date: 00-01-96 Source: The Zimbabwean Review, Vol.2 no.1 Page: 14-15

Kiss my boot: review of "Keeping a low voice", a documentary produced by Edwina Spicer, with Jacob Mutambara, Peter Maringiswana, Mike Munyati and Tzvika Rozen for the Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace on the (lack of) democracy in Zimbabwe (censorship, corruption, violence).

Date: 08-12-95 Source: Facts and Reports Page: 22/23

[X109-115] Various art. and radio reports on recent developments in Zimbabwe: economic situation and relations with SA, struggle against media restrictions, salaries of government leaders etc. [ION, Fin.Mail, AIA]

Date: 00-08-95 Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.11 Page: 53/54

Gays and lesbians in Zimbabwe (Henning Melber): report on the attack on homosexuals by pres. Mugabe around the Zimbabwe International Book Fair, incl. reactions in the local press on the issue.

Date: 14-07-95 Source: Mail & Guardian Page: 23

The source of all evil: journalist (on trial for reporting on president Mugabe's alleged secret marriage) possibly framed.

Date: 00-07-95 Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.10 Page: 9-11

Press freedom and human rights (in various African countries and spec. Zimbabwe; p.9/10) + South Africa: the truth liberates (significance Truth Commission;p.11)

Date: 23-06-95 Source: Mail & Guardian Page: 19

Making presidential whoopee is bad news: problems the Southern African press is facing when reporting on private life of their presidents (cases in Zambia and Zimbabwe).

Date: 19-05-95 Source: Southscan Page: 151+152

Media under fresh attack from confident government: Zimbabwe government – flexing muscles against prominent newspapermen.

Date: 19-05-95 Source: Mail & Guardian Page: 30

Mugabe cracks down on press: concern over freedom of the press in Zimbabwe after reaction government on reports of a marriage of Mugabe.

Date: 00-05-95 Source: AI Bulletin, Vol.35, no.3 Page: 9/10

Democracy – Zimbabwean style (Norman Aphanie) – threats to democracy in Zimbabwe, the role of the media and position of the opposition.

Date: 00-05-95 Source: Informatiekrant EMS, nr.43 Page: 11-15

Thema: Vrije pers in Zuidelijk Afrika – o.a. Media in Zimbabwe (overzicht beperkte bewegingsvrijheid m.n. in afgelopen jaren; p.11/12), de moeilijke positie van de onafhankelijke media (pers) in Zuid-Afrika (p.12/13 + de in Nederland woonachtige Eritrese journalist Habtom Yohannes over de berichtgeving in de Nederlandse pers over Zuidelijk Afrika (p.14/15).

Date: 10-02-95 Source: Afrika Süd, Nr.1 Page: 23-29

Zanukratie: review ZANU-PF dominance of Zimbabwean society and civil society. + Nicht gestern gesehen: threats to freedom of the press in Zimbabwe.

Date: 00-02-95 Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.5 Page: 25-26

Defining an African medium: critical review Daily Gazette (independent Zimbabwean newspaper recently closed) for its lack of involvement in the African community.

Date: 13-01-95 Source: Facts & Reports Page: 22-23

[A126] Protest at white control of business: demonstration against economic dominance of whites in Zimbabwe, given wide coverage by state media. [Guardian; 6/1/95] + Opposition seeks unity: problems creating unified opposition against ZANU-PF rule. [New African] + Independent news lost: collapse Zimbabwean only independent newspaper Daily Gazette. [Guardian 24/12/94]