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**Date: 31-12-98 Source: Human Rights Report, Dec.1998 Page: 26**

Southern Africa: summarised reviews of human rights developments in December 1998 in all Southern African countries (other than South Africa).

*NB: See also similar reports in all monthly issues of Human Rights Report, Dec. 1997 – November 1998*

**Date: 31-12-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 20**

Sel. Zimbabwean a.o. newspaper art. 20/11-31/12/98 on Zimbabwe: government tightens grip at Zim-papers, senior officials grab land meant for communal farmers, annual conference ZANU-PF, new political party (Zimbabwe Union of Democrats), constitutional and economic crisis in country, etc.  
[Zimbabwe Independent, Fin. Gazette, Business Day, Sunday Times online]

**Date: 31-12-98 Source: The Worker, No.65 Page: 7/8**

Closing the gap between vision and reality: ZCTU secretary general Morgan Tsvangirai on the socio-economic situation and policies in Zimbabwe and the position of the ZCTU on these issues.

**Date: 31-12-98 Source: The Worker, No.65 Page: 9/10**

Government's land grab stirs controversy (IMF says it will not release aid; international community angry; move seen as measure to gain political mileage; p.9) + All human rights for all: Zimbabwean NGO's struggle for human rights; p.9/10) + Mugabe defies UN Declaration of Rights (by trade union legal advisor Tim Sangarwe; p.10).

**Date: 23-12-98 Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.32 Page: 1-3**

Feature: Looting of War Victims Compensation Fund starts to backfire (on implications of arrest chairman Fund on charges of corruption). NB: p.3-7 various short stories on recent developments in Zimbabwe – *featuring in all bi-monthly issues of Zimbabwe News Online.*

**Date: 22-12-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 10**

Focus on Zimbabwe – Africa news update special (Norwegian Council for Africa): 100% salary hike for soldiers, government orders military hardware, most unstable economy in southern Africa, ZANU-PF conference, etc. (Zimbabwean newspaper and press bureau art.)

**Date: 19-12-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 14**

Official launch of the Zimbabwe Union of Democrats, Harare: opening speech by the president Margaret Dongo (p.1-3), summary of draft political programme ZUD (p.4-9) and interim constitution of the Zimbabwe Union of Democrats (p.9-14).

**Date: 14-12-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 3**

Zimbabwe Kairos document dares to condemn corruption and inequality: document by group of Zimbabwean Christians on the country's socio-economic situation and policies. [ENI]

**Date: 08-12-98      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 2**

Regering Zimbabwe lijkt uit op zelfvernietiging ('Afrikaanse leider' Mugabe kan binnenlandse problemen nauwelijks meer de baas) + President Mugabe van Zimbabwe heeft veel te verbergen (schendingen van mensenrechten, m.n. in Matabeleland in 80er jaren, in Zimbabwe) – beide door Wim Bossema. [Volkskrant, 8+5/12/98]

**Date: 04-12-98      Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.24      Page: 1-3**

Zimbabwe: Fighting rebels at home and abroad (after shopping for arms in Cairo and Christmas presents in London, President Mugabe faces a harsh homecoming).

**Date: 00-12-98      Source: Onze Wereld, Jrg.41, nr.12      Page: 48-50**

Een remington in the nacht: reportage Stephan Sanders over zijn bezoek aan Zimbabwe (impressions).

**Date: 00-12-98      Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, jrg.2, nr.4      Page: 9**

Het eind van oneindig: Iden Wetherell, waarnemend hoofdredacteur van de Zimbabwe Independent, over de wankelende positie van president Mugabe in Zimbabwe.

**Date: 30-11-98      Source: The Worker, No.64      Page: 1+5+7**

Conditions set for social contract (ZCTU on the need for a social contract between state, business and labour in Zimbabwe; p.1+7) + Calls for workers' political party mount (on ZCTU; p.1+5) + The land issue and women in Zimbabwe (p.7).

**Date: 30-11-98      Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.31      Page: 1-4**

Feature: Fuel price increases cause riots (in Chitungwiza and other towns in Zimbabwe).

**Date: 14-11-98      Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.30      Page: 1-4**

Feature: Harare in water crisis (incl. background of general mismanagement and incompetence of Harare City Council).

**Date: 00-11-98      Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, Vol.7, No.11      Page: 1-2**

Zimbabwe: Congo adventure goes on – but new home fronts open against Mugabe (economic crisis and increasing political opposition in Zimbabwe).

**Date: 00-10-98      Source: DOK. 7.4      Number of pages: 34**

Africa Update. A summary of human rights concerns in subSaharan Africa, March-September 1998 (Amnesty International report); incl. country reports on the human rights situation in Angola (p.4/5), Burundi (p.5-8), DR Congo (p.10-12), Kenya (p.18-20), Lesotho (p.20/21), Nigeria (p.22-24), Rwanda (p.24-26), Swaziland (p.30/31), Zambia (p.32/33 and Zimbabwe (p.33/34).

**Date: 21-09-98      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 21**

Sel. newspaper art. 12/8-21/9/98 on recent developments in Zimbabwe: hostility to the recruitment of expatriates, lack of consultation by Zimbabwe government, ZANU-PF stifles opposition parties' growth, mass graves from atrocities Matabele land in 1980s identified, position homosexuals in Zimbabwe, etc. [Business Day, Zimbabwe Independent, Zimbabwe Standard online]

**Date: 21-09-98      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 23**

Sel. newspaper art. 27/8-21/9/98 on Zimbabwe's involvement in the war in DR Congo: defiant soldiers arrested, MPs blast government over DRC intervention, economic impact (costs), fifth brigade deployed in Congo, role president Mugabe, rising casualties stir anger, etc. [Zimbabwe Independent, Zimbabwe Standard, Namibian, FM, M&G online]

**Date: 14-09-98      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 12**

Focus on Zimbabwe – Africa News Update Special (Norwegian Council for Africa): news and background on land donor conference, insiders plot against Mugabe, opposition parties brace for 2000 elections, etc.

**Date: 16-08-98      Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.26      Page: 1-3**

Feature – Culture of looting spreading fast in Zimbabwe.

**Date: 14-08-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.2**      **Number of pages: 4**

Sel. art. from the Zimbabwe Independent, August 14, 1998: Heroes Day demo exposes growing division over war payments, War Victims Compensation Fund looters must be prosecuted (editorial comment; 3 p.) + A parasitic elite feeds on the gullible masses (general on role Zimbabwe's political elite; 1 p.).

**Date: 07-08-98**      **Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.16**      **Page: 6/7**

Zimbabwe: Questions of succession (replacing veteran Vice-president Joshua Nkomo has opened new political divisions).

**Date: 00-08-98**      **Source: Social Change and Development, No.45**      **Page: 1-8**

A constitution is bigger than a ruling party (editorial comment; p.1) + The 14 amendments on the Zimbabwe Constitution since 1980 (p.3/4) + The Zimbabwe Constitution: a short history (Brian MacGarry; p.5/6) + How should we make a Constitution? (Welshman Ncube, Univ. of Zimbabwe; p.7/8).

**Date: 00-08-98**      **Source: Social Change and Development, No.45**      **Page: 9-15**

Making a constitution: Background and lessons from Kenya & Uganda (Ben Hlatwayo, Univ. of Zimbabwe; p.9-11+15) + The constitution-making process: lessons from Namibia and South Africa (Brian Kagoro; p.12/13) + African democracy (esp. in Zimbabwe; by Magari Mandebvu; p.14/15).

**Date: 00-08-98**      **Source: Social Change and Development, No.45**      **Page: 16-22**

The National Constitutional Assembly (NCA) in Zimbabwe – launch, membership, structures and strategies (p.16-18) + The Bill of Rights in a new Constitution (Pearson Nherere, Univ. of Zimbabwe; p.19/20) + The Constitution and the electoral process in Zimbabwe (Lovemore Madhuku, Univ. of Zimbabwe; p.21/22).

**Date: 00-08-98**      **Source: Social Change and Development, No.45**      **Page: 23-28**

Civil society, the opposition movement and the Constitution (Margaret Dongo, MP, Harare South; p.23/24) + The judiciary and the Constitution in Zimbabwe (Justice S. Muchechedere; p.25/26) + The Constitution and the role of the judiciary in Zimbabwe (Tendai Biti; p.27/28).

**Date: 00-08-98**      **Source: Social Change and Development, No.45**      **Page: 29-31**

Why women should participate in constitution making (Gloria Nyamuzuwe, WAG; p.29) + Amendment #14: the search for gender equity (M. Maboreke & E. Sithole; p.30/31).

**Date: 00-08-98**      **Source: Southern Africa Media Law Briefing, Vol.3/3**      **Page: 3/4**

Parastatal cannot sue for defamation, rules court: Inhibiting criticism held to be against public policy (in Zimbabwe; Njonjo Mue & Tendai Biti).

**Date: 31-07-98**      **Source: The Worker, No.60**      **Page: 7+9**

Mass stayaway: a twist of events – opinion art. by Gregory Peta on the background and significance of the recent massive stayaway actions in Zimbabwe.

**Date: 25-07-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.2**      **Number of pages: 2**

De horzels van koning Robert: reportage Wim Bossema over de tanende macht van en groeiende oppositie tegen Zimbabwe's president Robert Mugabe (m.n. int. met journaliste Lupi Mushayakara en onafhankelijk parlements lid Margaret Dongo). [Volkskrant]

**Date: 17-07-98**      **Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.24**      **Page: 1-3**

Feature – Zimbabwe government tries to close communication gap (with private sector).

**Date: 01-07-98**      **Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.23**      **Number of pages: 9**

Bi-monthly update of news from Zimbabwe: feature – Allegations against former president baffles Zimbabweans (on trial Canaan Banana and homosexuality issue in Zimbabwe; p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zimbabwe (criticism Article 19 on Zimb. media, government freezes price increases, etc.).

**Date: 00-07-98**      **Source: WomanPlus, Vol.3, No.2**      **Page: 3-11**

Do we have a culture of human rights in Zimbabwe: a gender perspective by Lydia Zigomo (p.3-5) + Women's rights in Zimbabwe's constitution (Ellen Sithole, Univ. of Zimbabwe; p.6/7) + The UN Declaration on human rights and Zimbabwean women (Fungayi Jessie Majome, ZimRights; p.9-11).

**Date: 00-07-98      Source: WomanPlus, Vol.3, No.2      Page: 12-20**

Was there ever human rights in Zimbabwean culture? – interview with Chenjerai Hove (esp. on women's rights; p.12/13) + ZWRN Human Rights Tribunal on 30/7/98: report by Tafadzwa Mumba + selected testimonies at the tribunal on violence against women, socio-economic violations (by ZimRights), women and torture in Zimbabwe (by AMANI Trust), etc. (p.14-20)

**Date: 00-07-98      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 21**

National Constitutional Assembly: Task Force Report to Assembly, January to June 1998 (NCA Secretariat, Zimbabwe Council of Churches, Harare); report on NCA activities in first half of 1998 and its strategy, plans and funding position in the future (June 1998–June 2000).

**Date: 00-07-98      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 20**

Simplified Constitution of Zimbabwe: simplified version of the Constitution of Zimbabwe prepared by prof Welshman Ncube of the Univ. of Zimbabwe on behalf of the National Constitutional Assembly; incl. all 14 amendments passed since 1980.

**Date: 30-06-98      Source: The Worker, No.59      Page: 5+10**

A critique of ZIMPREST: Zimbabwe Programme for Economic and Social Transformation (launched in April 1998; by Godfrey Kanyenze; p.5) + Stop Public Order and Security Bill now! (on the repressive impact of the POSB in Zimbabwe; p.10).

**Date: 29-06-98      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 6**

Sel. Nederlandse krantenart. 13-29/6/98 over Zimbabwe: int. met vakbondsleider Tsvangirai (over omstreden positie pres. Mugabe), Zimbabwe's arme boeren bezetten landerijen blanken, Aids-probleem in Zimbabwe + Zimbabwe is dictatuur Mugabe beu. [Trouw, Volkskrant, NRC]

**Date: 19-06-98      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 32**

Sel. newspaper art. 31/5-19/6/98 on recent developments in Zimbabwe: ZANU PF government close to military dictatorship, role president Mugabe criticised, NGOs reject second draft of Public Order & Security Bill, economic problems, student protests, position war veterans, housing crisis, etc. [SAPA, PANA + Zimbabwe Independent, Zimbabwe Standard online]

**Date: 01-06-98      Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.21      Number of pages: 8**

Bi-monthly update of news from Zimbabwe: feature – Zimbabweans eagerly await cabinet reshuffle (p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zimbabwe (Zimdollar weakens further, government seeks dialogue with ZCTU, various economic problems Zimbabwe, etc.).

**Date: 15-05-98      Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.20      Number of pages: 9**

Bi-monthly update of news from Zimbabwe: feature – Why Mugabe does not want constitution changed (p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zimbabwe (government ministers in land grab scandal, protest students University of Zimbabwe against police brutality, etc.).

**Date: 00-05-98      Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, Vol.7, No.5      Page: 6/7**

Zimbabwe: Government falls deeper into economic pit (mainly on crisis in Zimbabwe's banking sector and reappearance of Zanu-Zapu splits).

**Date: 00-05-98      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 32**

Zimbabwe: Media monopoly and popular protest (Article XIX); incl. the legal framework (constitutional provision etc.), the mass media in Zimbabwe (newspapers and broadcasting), freedom of association and assembly, access to information about the past + recommendations; Appendix: Comment on Zimbabwe Draft Communications Bill 1997. (Notes)

**Date: 30-04-98      Source: The Worker, No.57      Page: 10**

Legal implications arising from ZCTU mass stayaway (in March 1998; by Lovemore Madhuku, Univ. of Zimbabwe) + Towards full integration of women (regular column by Pauline Gwanyane on women and women's struggle in Zimbabwe and Africa).

**Date: 27-04-98**      **Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.19**      **Number of pages: 10**

Bi-monthly update of news from Zimbabwe: feature – Trade unionism in the SADC region (incl. role ZCTU; p.1-5) a.o. short reports on recent developments in Zimbabwe (human rights record Zimbabwe criticised, labour movement threatens another stayaway, etc.).

**Date: 06-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 10.1**      **Number of pages: 3**

Brief Min. van BuZA aan de Tweede Kamer over de actuele situatie in Zimbabwe: groeiende onvrede onder bevolking, stakingen en andere protestacties, omstreden landverdelings plan en macro-economisch beleid regering Zimbabwe.

**Date: 03-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.2**      **Number of pages: 21**

Sel. art. from the Zimbabwe Independent OnLine, 9/1-3/4/98 on various developments in Zimbabwe: suspension ZANU provincial chairman after criticising Mugabe, MP Margaret Dongo attacked in parliament, President Mugabe's affected position in Zimbabwe and Africa, government removes Zimbabwe Herald editor Tommy Sithole, etc.

**Date: 03-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.2**      **Number of pages: 28**

Sel. art. from the Zimbabwe Independent OnLine, 23/1-3/4/98 on labour & trade union issues in Zimbabwe: reports and background on food riots in January, Zimbabwe human rights NGOs protest against repression of riots, government a.o. attack ZCTU, ZCTU warns of more mass action after stay-away in March, etc,

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: Frontiers of freedom, no.16**      **Page: 11-14**

Not as docile as a donkey anymore: Zimbabwean NGOs are at last getting together to demand a new constitution (Enoch Dumbutshena; p.11/12) + Not as bad as it looks: despite high profile attacks on whites, and though there are still pockets of white racists in the country, most Zimbabweans get along fine with each other (Diana Mitchell; p.13/14)

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: African security review, Vol.7, No.2, 1998**      **Page: 69-75**

Africa watch: Zimbabwe – Mugabe's choice? (R. Cornwell); on specific issues of importance in Africa.

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: Social Change and Development, No.44**      **Page: 4-9+21**

The political economy of communication and information (a.o. on Zimbabwe; Takara Gwarinda, Univ. of Zimbabwe; p.4/5) + Liberalised airwaves: a threat to public ownership? (on Zimbabwe Broadcasting Corp.; Tawana Kupe; p.8+21) + The right to inform and to be informed (media law reform in Zimbabwe; Vincent Chikwara; p.9+21).

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.2**      **Number of pages: 5**

Epidemic violence and the community: A Zimbabwean case study (Tony Reeler, dir. Amani Trust, Harare); examination of the use of torture of detainees esp. in the Mount Darwin District of Zimbabwe, incl. the approach of Amani to rehabilitation of torture victims. (Bibliography)  
[Community Development Journal, Vol.33, No.2, April 1998, p.128-138]

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: Zimbabwean Review, Vol.4, No.2**      **Page: 4-7**

Getting away with genocide + Spring rain – Welshman Ncube (Univ. of Zimbabwe) and journalist Eileen Haddon review 'Breaking the silence: Building the peace: A report on the disturbances in Matabeleland and the Midlands, 1980-1988' by the Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace in Zimbabwe & the Legal Resources Foundation.

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: Zimbabwean Review, Vol.4, No.2**      **Page: 26/27**

The knot of silence: Patricia O'Flaherty reviews 'Guardians of the soil: Meeting Zimbabwe's elders' (chiefs) by Chenjerai Hove & Ilija Trojanow (Verlag, Munich, 1996, 126 p.) and 'Ancestors' by Chenjerai Hove (College Press, Harare, 1996, 195 p.).

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: Zimbabwean Review, Vol.4, No.2**      **Page: 28/29**

The betrayal betrayed: former Rhodesian MP Morris Hirsch reviews 'The great betrayal' by Ian Douglas Smith (Blake, London, 1997, 418 p.).

**Date: 00-04-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 20**

Agenda, debating Zimbabwe's future Constitution – Issue No.2 (published by the National Constitutional Assembly): series of art. on debate about (the need for) a new constitution in Zimbabwe and the activities of the NCA; incl. issues of the presidential powers, property rights, land, women, the Public Order and Security Bill, etc.

**Date: 31-03-98 Source: The Worker, No.56 Page: 1+2+7**

Another mass action looms (following government refusal to respond to mass stayaway actions in early March 1998; p.1) + Train diver with a mission: int. with ZCTU president Gibson Sibanda on the reasons for ZCTU's decision to organise a national stayaway on March 3 and 4, 1998 (p.2+7).

**Date: 31-03-98 Source: The Worker, No.56 Page: 3**

Nkala challenges Mugabe over Matabele mass killings (former Zanu PF leader Enos Nkala on the atrocities in Matabeleland in the 1980s).

**Date: 31-03-98 Source: The Worker, No.56 Page: 7-10**

What's the way forward after mass stayaway? (Munyaradzi Gwisai; p.7) + Mass stayaway – a victory for non-violent struggle (Reginald Matchaba-Hove, Zimrights; p.8) + Government failed to stop mass stayaway (report; p.9) + Two sides of worker militancy (Erich Bloch; p.9/10) – all on significance March 3-4 stayaway in Zimbabwe.

**Date: 28-03-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 2**

Het verbrande bed: reportage Bart Luirink over de voortekenen van een ernstige crisis in Zimbabwe (corruptie en onderdrukking door het bewind van president Mugabe). [De Gelderlander]

**Date: 25-03-98 Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.17 Number of pages: 8**

Bi-monthly update of news from Zimbabwe: feature – State uses media to intimidate and misinform the public (p.1-3) a. o. short reports on recent developments in Zimbabwe (trial against former pres. Banana, fraud and corruption problem in Zimbabwe, etc.).

**Date: 21-03-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 25**

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 20/1-21/3/98 on various developments in Zimbabwe: increasing tension within ruling ZANU party and criticism of President Mugabe, debate about truth commission in Zimbabwe, launch public debate on constitutional reforms, position Mugabe weakening, food riots as cost of living rises, etc. [SAPA-AP-AFP + Star, Fin. Mail online]

**Date: 03-03-98 Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.16 Number of pages: 7**

Bi-monthly update of news from Zimbabwe: feature – Mugabe: Fully fledged dictator (p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent development in Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-03-98 Source: SAPEM, Vol.11. No.5 Page: 8/9**

The crisis of governance in Zimbabwe (by Lloyd Sachikonye).

**Date: 00-03-98 Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.13, No.2 Page: 16-21**

Mugabe under siege: Ending the plunder? (by Iden Wetherell, Zimbabwe Independent; p.16-18) + Behind the protests (by Patrick Bond; p.19-21) – both on the current political and economic crisis in Zimbabwe and the mounting protests against the Mugabe government, incl. the role of foreign donors and the trade unions (ZCTU) in the country.

**Date: 00-03-98 Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.2, nr.1 Page: 12/13**

Kampioen van de rassenhaat: profiel Roger Boka, puissant rijke tabaks- en mijnbouwmagnaat uit Zimbabwe, en zijn 'black empowerment' campagne die gepaard gaat met voortdurende aanvallen op de blanke minderheid in het land. (Trevor Ncube, Zimbabwe Independent)

**Date: 18-02-98 Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.15 Number of pages: 9**

Bi-monthly update of news from Zimbabwe: feature – Zimbabweans: Constitution must be re-written (p.2-4) a.o. short stories on recent development in Zimbabwe (position ZCTU, government land redistribution plan, campaign to restore tourist confidence, etc.).

**Date: 06-02-98 Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.3 Page: 4/5**

Zimbabwe: More than money (ZANU fears the riots in Harare were about politics as much as economics).

**Date: 06-02-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: (460)**

Sel. issues Feb.1997–Feb.1998 of 10 Zimbabwean daily/weekly/monthly newspapers: a.o. The Herald, 4/8– 9/8/87 (140 p.), with art. on privatisation of state firms, textile industry, signing agricultural trade agreement with South Africa, business supplement, drought in Zimbabwe, sexual harassment, Herbert Chitepo (biogr. profile; 8/8/97, p.6/7), etc.

**Date: 06-02-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: (460)**

Sel. issues Feb.1997–Feb.1998 of 10 Zimbabwean daily/weekly/monthly newspapers: a.o. The Financial Gazette, 7/8/97 (36+ 12 p.) – mainly economic (incl. farming) news on Zimbabwe and Southern Africa & suppl. on government budget 1997/98 + Socialist Worker, 15/7-15/8/97 (12 p.) – newspaper Internat. Socialist Organisation, Harare (anti-Zimbabwe government).

**Date: 06-02-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: (460)**

Sel. issues Feb.1997–Feb.1998 of 10 Zimbabwean daily/weekly/monthly newspapers: a.o. Zimbabwe Independent, 1/8 + 8/8/97 (56+40 p.) – emphasis on economic issues in Zimbabwe and Africa in general, generally critical of Zimbabwe government policy + human rights issues (incl. self-censorship Zimbabwean media; 8/8/97, p.7); supplements on technology a.o. issues.

**Date: 06-02-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: (460)**

Sel. issues Feb.1997–Feb.1998 of 10 Zimbabwean daily/weekly/monthly newspapers: a.o. Zimbabwe Mirror, 6-12/2/98 (28 p.) – int. opposition leader Edgar Tekere (ZUM), socio-economic issues/debates Zimbabwe, etc. + The National News, July '97+ Feb.1998 (24+20 p.) – art. on student protests UZ + various human rights, democracy and environmental issues in Zimbabwe.

**Date: 04-02-98 Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.14 Number of pages: 8**

Bi-monthly update of news from Zimbabwe – feature: Food riots shake Mugabe government foundations (p.2-4) + short efforts to stabilise Zimbabwe currency, occupational health and safety programme, etc.).

**Date: 04-02-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 8**

Sel. Nederlandse krantenart. 5/1-4/2/98 over Zimbabwe: Zimbabwe vraagt steun Nederland voor land-hervorming, landhervormingsplan dreigt Zimbabwe's economie te ruïneren, bewind Mugabe glijdt weg in corruptie en wanbeheer, oppositie tegen machtspositie ZANU-PF groeit + positie Nederlanders e.a. blanken in Zimbabwe. [NRC, Volkskrant, Trouw]

**Date: 00-02-98 Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, Vol.7, No.2 Page: 5/6**

Zimbabwe: Ruling party defiant despite demonstrations and IMF pressure (for a legal land reform).

**Date: 30-01-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 14**

US State Department: Zimbabwe Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 1997 – Introduction + sections on political violence, torture, detentions, freedom of speech and press, freedom of religion, political rights, discrimination of women and children and of racial or ethnic minorities, worker rights, etc. [www.state.gov/www/global/human\_rights/1997]

**Date: 04-01-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 1**

Mugabe forges ahead with farm-seizure scheme whose real cost nobody knows: Despite many hidden costs, Zimbabwe's president is determined to exploit the emotive issue of land to bolster his waning popularity. [Sunday Independent]

**Date: 00-01-98 Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, Vol.7, No.1 Page: 6/7**

Zimbabwe: Uncertainty after Mugabe's plans are thwarted by street riots (desperate economic situation causes massive protest actions).

**Date: 00-01-98 Source: Zimbabwean Review, Vol.4, No.1 Page: 20-22**

Rhodesia: Where a human life was worth P19 10s; Sabelo Ndlovu-Gatsheni (Univ. of Zimbabwe) analyzes the 'hanging clause' – from the Law and Order (Maintenance) Act – and Richard Mapholisa's death sentence in 1963.

**Date: 00-01-98 Source: Focus, January 1998 Page: 22-28**

Six countries in search of democracy: last year the Helen Suzman Foundation followed up its 1996 survey into political opinion in South Africa with a similar investigation in Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, Swaziland, Zambia and Zimbabwe – R.W. Johnson summarises the report with comparative findings on popular attitudes in these countries.

**Date: 00-01-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 8**

MSc Degree Programme: Water Resources Engineering and Management (WREM), University of Zimbabwe, Harare (a.o. involved in capacity building programme in the water sector in Zimbabwe and the Southern African region in collaboration with IHE Delft, The Netherlands).

**Date: 00-01-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 4**

Mugabe crosses the Rubicon: Whites are forced off the land (mixed reactions to Zimbabwe president's decision to nationalise half the country's commercial farmland – redistribution of land is welcomed, but the economic impact could be catastrophic). (Andrew Meldrum)  
[African Business, No.228, Jan.1998, p.8+10-12]

**Date: 22-12-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 1**

Veteranen Zimbabwe kopen de winkels leeg (met eenmalige uitkering voor oud-strijders, uitbetaald door regering na maanden van akties). [Volkskrant]

**Date: 17-12-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 12**

Zimbabwe Press Mirror: sel. Zimbabwe newspaper art. first half of December 1997 on labour relations + unemployment (p. 1-2+7), economic trends (p.3), land policy (p.4-6), politics + ZANU conference (p.8-10) and the women's situation in Zimbabwe (p.12).

**Date: 15-12-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 17**

Sel. SAPA reports 1-15/12/97 on recent developments in Zimbabwe: a.o. appeal for clemency of imprisoned South African agents dismissed, protests against land reform measures Zimbabwe government, riots on several secondary schools, High court trial Ndabaningi Sithole, position churches in Zimbabwe, etc.

**Date: 15-12-97 Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.12 Number of pages: 6**

Twice monthly update of news from Zimbabwe – feature: New culture develops in ruling party (opposition within ZANU PF against leadership; p.1-3) + other short stories on recent developments in Zimbabwe (government bows down to workers' pressure, mining industry to lay off workers, bill to do away with monopolies, etc.).

**Date: 12-12-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 23**

Sel. SAPA ao reports 3-12/12/97 on massive protests against recent tax increases by Zimbabwe government – reports and comments on national strike ZCTU, police violence against protests in Harare, attack at ZCTU secr.gen. Tsvangirai, implications for democracy and socio-economic policies Zimbabwe, etc.

[SAPA + Financial Mail, Zimbabwe Independent on-line]

**Date: 10-12-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 7**

Political prisoners in Zimbabwe: Barry D. Bawden, Philip M. Conjwayo, Michael A. Smith & Kevin J. Woods – South Africans serving long prison sentences in Zimbabwe after convictions for car bomb attacks against ANC offices in Zimbabwe in 1988 ("for political reasons").

**Date: 09-12-97 Source: DOK. 10.1 Number of pages: 10**

Brief van de Minister van Ontwikkelingssamenwerking aan de Tweede Kamer over zijn bezoek aan Zimbabwe in november 1997: goed bestuur en democratisering, economische hervormingen, de landkwestie, decentralisatie beleid, waterbeheer, gezondheidszorg, onderwijs, informele sector en conclusies t.a.v. situatie in en Nederlands hulpbeleid aan Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-12-97 Source: The Worker, Special issue Number of pages: 8**

Special issue of monthly newspaper published by Zimbabwe Congress of Trade Unions (ZCTU) in Harare: range of art. on political, socio-economic, labour and trade unions, human rights, etc. issues in Zimbabwe. [see also regular monthly issues, available from 1993]



**Date: 00-12-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 15**

The Politics of Economic Policy-Making in Zimbabwe (Carolyn Jenkins): examination of the economic policy developments in Zimbabwe in the 1980s & 1990s, incl. impact of historical constraints, prevailing theories and ideologies, outside influences and domestic pressures, etc. (Notes)  
[Journal of Modern African Studies, Vol.35, No.4, Dec.1997, p.575-602]

**Date: 00-11-97      Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.13, No.1      Page: 18-21**

Striking back – Worker militancy in Zimbabwe: report on the various strike waves in Zimbabwe in recent years, esp. their background in the socio-economic policies (ESAP) of the government, role Zimbabwe Congress of Trade unions (ZCTU), etc. (Richard Saunders, editor 'Southern Africa Labour Now', ILO)

**Date: 00-11-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 6**

Great Zimbabwe: For centuries, this ancient Shona city stood at the hub of a vast trade network; the site has also been at the center of a bitter debate about African history and heritage. (Webber Ndoro, Univ. of Zimbabwe) [Scientific American, Vol.277, No.5, Nov.1997, p.62-67]

**Date: 00-11-97      Source: The Worker (ZCTU), No.52      Number of pages: 12**

Mixed reaction over proposed medical aid scheme (incl. criticism ZCTU; p.1+3), export zones in Zimbabwe could lead to political unrest (p.1+9), civil service Zimbabwe criticised (p.3), top South African retailers invade Zimbabwe markets (p.7) a.o. reports on labour and socio-economic issues in Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-11-97      Source: SAPEM, Vol.11, No.1      Page: 23-26**

Labour migration and family organisation in Zimbabwe: based on research project WLSA on the position of families in Zimbabwe (esp. in the rural areas), incl. the role of women within family life in Zimbabwe. (Notes)

**Date: 00-11-97      Source: DOK. 7.4      Number of pages: 47**

Building bridges in Southern Africa: Conflict, reconstruction and reconciliation in times of change – sel. papers from symposium in Johannesburg, June 1996 (CSVR & Oxfam); incl. Reconciliation in Zimbabwe: reality or illusion (Val InghamThorpe; 3 p.) + Physical, psychological and political displacement in Angola and Mozambique (F. Tunga Alberto; 4 p.).

**Date: 24-10-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 10**

'Indonsakusa Ilanga', October 24, 1997: issue local newspaper from Matabeleland in Zimbabwe, mainly with articles on events in the Gwanda area.

**Date: 03-10-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 16**

Sel. SAPA a.o. reports 1/8-3/10/97 on Zimbabwe: a.o. government plan to draw water from Zambezi river (in spite of protests Zambia), independent MP Margaret Dongo lambasts government over corruption, criticism of new Public Order and Security Bill (3 p.), internal bickering in ZANU PF, etc.  
[SAPA + Financial Mail, Zimbabwe Independent on-line]

**Date: 03-10-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 16**

Sel. SAPA a.o. reports 1/8-3/10/97 on Zimbabwe: a.o. continuing control government over broadcasting, role Zimbabwe army in toppling Mobutu in Congo (Zaire), agricultural agreement signed between Zimbabwe and South Africa, disenchantment with Mugabe (Zimbabwe government) grows, etc.  
[SAPA + Financial Mail, Zimbabwe Independent on-line]

**Date: 00-10-97      Source: DOK. 20.1      Number of pages: 8**

Autobiography of Margaret DONGO (MP Zimbabwe; born 14/3/60): educational background, liberation war history, work experience, international trips, conferences, etc.

**Date: 00-10-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 14**

The Zimbabwe Movement for Independent Electoral Candidates (MIEC): leaflets with its political principles, etc. (4 p.) + 'The Defender', January 1997 + Vol.2, No.1, Sept.1997: paper MIEC, with art. on factionalism and corruption in ZANU (PF), mayoral elections in Harare (not free and fair), statements MIEC-chairperson Margaret Dongo, etc.

**Date: 00-10-97      Source: The Worker (ZCTU), No.51      Number of pages: 12**

Hungry workers set camp at boss' house (demanding salaries from bankrupt firm in Harare; p.1), ZCTU rejects parliament role in management National Social Security Authority (p.1), farm workers strike against poor wages and working conditions (p.2), Zimbabwe budget causes price increases (p.6) a.o. labour and socio-economic issues in Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-10-97      Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.12      Page: 23-26**

The State and Civil Society in Zimbabwe: Some theoretical and political considerations (Brian Raftopoulos); assessment of the constitutional position and political role of civil society (NGOs etc.) in relation to the state in Zimbabwe. (References)

**Date: 00-10-97      Source: Zimbabwean Review, Vol.3, No.4      Page: 22/23**

Is Zimbabwe democratic? – Bertha Chiroro (Univ. of Zimbabwe) questions our commitment to democracy (on domination by ZANU-PF, lack of political participation, limited civil and political liberties, etc.).

**Date: 30-09-97      Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, 6/9      Page: 5-6**

Political and economic crisis looms over ruling party: government capitulates to financial demands veterans (incl. assessment political backing for veterans from specific wing ZANU-PF), causing World Bank withdraws crucial aid package.

**Date: 28-09-97      Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.7      Number of pages: 8**

Twice monthly update of news from Zimbabwe – feature: The end of the honeymoon (general on political crisis over socio-economic problems; p.1-3) + other short stories on recent developments in Zimbabwe (Zimbabwe's new role in SADC, Zimbabwe's economy weakening, etc.).

**Date: 26-09-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 13**

Sel. SAPA a.o. reports 13/6-26/9/97 on court case against former president Canaan Banana in Zimbabwe over sodomy and indecent assault charges, incl. debate about impact case for sexual relations and position homosexuals in the country, role press around trial, interview with Banada, etc.  
[SAPA + Zimbabwe Independent on-line]

**Date: 22-09-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 1**

No fair play in Zimbabwe: favouritism is rife yet the government of Zimbabwe is talking about black empowerment – it is only those who know people in high places who benefit. [Sowetan]

**Date: 19-09-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 3**

Nkomo plea to Mugabe spurned: report on letter Joshua Nkomo to then prime minister Robert Mugabe proposing a national conference to solve problems of ex-combatants, dissidents and unemployed youth in Zimbabwe. [Zimbabwe Independent on-line]

**Date: 19-09-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 28**

Sel. SAPA a.o. reports 16/7-19/9/97 on the vicious campaign by war veterans in Zimbabwe demanding payments from special compensation fund for war injuries, incl. alleged corruption fund, police violence against protest, political crisis because campaign, negative reaction donors on announced payments, etc.  
[SAPA + Zimbabwe Independent on-line]

**Date: 10-09-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 2**

Het vreemde land: Twintig jaar geleden vocht Willem Oosterbeek, op afstand, voor een beter Zimbabwe – nu reist hij naar het land van zijn vroegere strijdmakkers, om te concluderen dat er na de machtsovername inderdaad nogal wat is veranderd... [Groene Amsterdammer]

**Date: 04-09-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 4**

Een Afrikaanse uitzondering: Vrouwen maken van chroommijn een goudmijn – reportage Elke Swart over de Chirandu Chrome Mine in Zimbabwe, eigendom van een cooperatie van dertig vrouwen. [FNV Magazine]

**Date: 00-09-97      Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.12, No.4      Page: 24-26**

Going it alone – Opposition politics in Zimbabwe: Sara Rich, Zimrights, reports on the Movement of Independent Candidates (MIC) – loosely organized around MP Margaret Dongo – in Zimbabwe, their recent successful court cases, politics, etc.

**Date: 00-09-97      Source: The Worker (ZCTU), No.55      Number of pages: 12**

Clothing sector faces world ban (after massive dismissals in Zimbabwe's clothing industry in July; p.1+7), female commuters dressed in miniskirts terrorised (p.3), 2000 workers lost their jobs because of privatisation parastatals in Zimbabwe (p.7), collective bargaining at Zimbabwe's Public Service (p.11) a.o. labour and trade union issues in Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-09-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 6**

Literatuurlijst – Zimbabwe (Sandra Debets, DDI/DOC-DAF): Lijst Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken, Dienst Documentaire Informatievoorziening, met bronnen 1996/97 in hun bestand over Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-09-97      Source: Southern Africa Media Law Briefing, Vol.2/3      Page: 3/4**

The United Parties vs the Minister of Justice, Legal and Parliamentary Affairs (on the financing of political parties in Zimbabwe; Toby Mendel; p.3/4).

**Date: 00-09-97      Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.1, nr.3      Page: 18/19**

Uit naam van de vergetenen: profiel Margaret Dongo, onafhankelijk parlements lid in Zimbabwe – een oorlogsveterane die haar idealen niet begraven heeft.

**Date: 31-08-97      Source: Human Rights Report, August 1997      Page: 46-51**

Southern Africa: summarised reviews of human rights developments in December 1998 in all Southern African countries (other than South Africa).

*NB: See also similar reports in Human Rights Report, June + July 1997 and previous issues*

**Date: 31-08-97      Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, 6/8      Page: 4-6**

Mugabe falters as pressure against ZANU-PF's record mounts: Zimbabwe's political elite under fire over corruption (angering veterans); incl. review new budget and initiative to assess impact Structural Adjustment Programme by SAPRI.

**Date: 29-08-97      Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.34      Page: 9**

Zimbabwe's elite polish their stumps: review fraud by political elite of War Victims Compensation Fund.

**Date: 28-08-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 4**

Unity the key to driving SADC growth: Zimbabwe and South Africa should tackle their economic challenges as a team, says Leonard Tsumba, governor of Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe. [Business Day on-line]

**Date: 22-08-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 7**

Sel. SAPA a.o. reports 6/6-22/8/97 on the position of the Catholic church in Zimbabwe on the controversial report on the Fifth Brigade atrocities in Matabeleland in the 1980s, esp. conflict with Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace & Legal Resources Foundation (which prepared report). [SAPA + Zimbabwe Independent on-line]

**Date: 15-08-97      Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.11      Page: 4-7**

Zimbabwe – A country in crisis? Ibbo Mandaza reflects on three major issues that rocked Zimbabwe this year: the allegations about former pres. Banaana's sexual conduct, several corruption issues and the controversial compensation for ex-combatants, incl. their possible impact on the political situation in Zimbabwe in the near future.

**Date: 15-08-97      Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.11      Page: 11-14**

The next stage: the World Bank group and ZIMPREST (Magari Mandebvu); critical examination of the latest Country Assistance Strategy paper of the World Bank on Zimbabwe, esp. on the social implications of the World Bank promoted economic reform programme in the country (on agriculture and land reform, debt, employment, inflation, etc.).

**Date: 10-08-97      Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.4      Number of pages: 7**

Fortnightly update of news from Zimbabwe – feature: Government taken to court (by opposition United Parties over new Electoral Act; p.2) + short reports on various recent developments in Zimbabwe (AIDS, harassment of women, tourism, etc.).

**Date: 08-08-97      Source: Southscan, Vol.12 No.28      Page: 219-220**

World Bank relents on aid after budget deficit pledge: World Bank to release aid to Zimbabwe due to government's budget deficit policy announcement. Incl. new budget allocation to Central Intelligence Organisation (CIO) boosted by a third.

**Date: 01-08-97      Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.30      Page: 10**

Ian Smith through the looking glass: int. with former Rhodesian premier Ian Smith (on his autobiography "The great betrayal").

**Date: 00-08-97      Source: Social Change and Development, No.42/43      Page: 26-28+37**

Heritage and politics: the Great Zimbabwe controversy – Ashton Sinamai, Curator of Archeology, Great Zimbabwe, reviews the historic debate about the (indigenous) origins of Great Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-08-97      Source: Social Change and Development, No.42/43      Page: 29-32**

Taking to: Doreen Sibanda, Art critic and owner of Mutupo Gallery in Harare (about her work at and plans for the gallery; p.29/30+32) + Focus on: Towards a culture of non-violence – Masawuko Maruwacha on the work of the Harare branch of the International Fellowship of Reconciliation (IFOR; p.31/32).

**Date: 00-08-97      Source: African Business, No.223      Page: 15-42**

Special country report – Zimbabwe: series of art. on the economic outlook for Zimbabwe, both in general and on spec. sectors/issues, like the facturing industry, South Africa– Zimbabwe trade relations, mining, banking, electricity, telecommunications, tobacco, tourism, etc.

**Date: 00-08-97      Source: WomanPlus, May-August 1997      Page: 3-7**

Shattering the glass ceiling in politics (Tafadzwa Mumba): women's involvement in policy-making in government as well in other public and private sector institutions throughout the world is weak and disproportionate – spec. on political participation of women in Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-08-97      Source: WomanPlus, May-August 1997      Page: 8/9**

Political patronage: On whose agenda? – the struggle against colonialism saw black Zimbabwean women take up arms to fight against the colonial government for the liberation of Zimbabwe, but now they are still underrepresented in Zimbabwean politics.

**Date: 29-07-97      Source: DOK. 20.1      Number of pages: 2**

The truth, according to the Rhodie who just won't disappear: Ian Smith still insists Rhodesia's blacks were the 'happiest on the continent'. [Star]

**Date: 25-07-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 12**

Sel. SAPA a.o. reports on developments in Zimbabwe in July 1997: a.o. Electoral Act to be changed on local government elections, Air Zimbabwe escapes costly Fokker contract, members new cabinet in Zimbabwe, poor conditions farmworkers and miners, government's socio-economic policies, etc. [SAPA + Zimbabwe Independent, Business Day on-line]

**Date: 18-07-97      Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.38 No.15      Page: 4-5**

More pay, less graft: review growing disaffection among Zimbabwe people (incl. ZANU-PF backbenchers) on corruption of president Mugabe and his following (incl. nephew Leo Mugabe's economic interests).

**Date: 00-07-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 5**

Current Poverty, Structural Adjustment, and Drought in Zimbabwe (Catherine M. Marquette): examination of the impact of the 1991-92 drought and ESAP on the poor in Zimbabwe in the first half of the 1990s, spec. on the health services, employment & wages and food security. (Notes & references) [World Development, Vol.25, No.7, July 1997, p.1141-1149]

**Date: 00-07-97      Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.9      Page: 17**

Zimbabwe: The myth of racial harmony – challenged by public (black) reactions to video clip with mixed couple.

**Date:** 00-07-97      **Source:** Zimbabwean Review, Vol.3, No.3      **Page:** 3-5

Method and interpretation: Robert Soper reviews 'Snakes and Crocodiles: Power and Symbolism in Ancient Zimbabwe' by Thomas Huffman (Witwatersrand Univ. Press, Jo'burg, 1996; 228 p.; ISBN 1-86814-254-X).

**Date:** 00-07-97      **Source:** Zimbabwean Review, Vol.3, No.3      **Page:** 26-28

Settler society in perspective: Anthony King considers the social composition of Rhodesian settlers (brief examination of the social composition and political philosophies among whites in colonial Zimbabwe in the 20th century).

**Date:** 00-07-97      **Source:** The ACP-EU Courier, No.164      **Page:** 95/96

Dossier: Textiles – Zimbabwe's trump cards; on support by the Centre for the Development of Industry (CDI) in Brussels for the development of the textile and clothing sector in Zimbabwe.

**Date:** 00-07-97      **Source:** DOK. 7.2      **Number of pages:** 4

'CSO Stats-Flash', No.4, July 1997 (Central Statistical Office, Harare): recent official statistics on Zimbabwe, incl. GDP (by industrial sector), balance of payments, consumer price index, manufacturing and mineral production, agricultural marketed produce, external trade, etc.

**Date:** 00-07-97      **Source:** Zimbabwean Review, Vol.3, No.3      **Page:** 18/19

Handle with care: A.M. Kambudzi considers the problems surrounding the indigenization drive (both on Africa in general and spec. Zimbabwe).

**Date:** 00-07-97      **Source:** Zambezia, Vol.24, No.2, 1997      **Page:** 125-146

Re-negotiating the marital power structure – The case of inter-racial/ethnic marriages in Zimbabwe (T.Galvin); The research work on which this article is based was concerned with changes in the internal dynamics of marital relationships when marriages were relocated to a changed socio-cultural environment. For the research couples, the transition to the new normative order meant changes in spousal access to resources, spousal decision-making patterns and the marital power structure.

**Date:** 30-06-97      **Source:** Monthly Regional Bulletin Vol.6/6      **Page:** 1-2

World Bank loan lost after government fails deficit cut test – World Bank's refusal to settle Zimbabwe's budget deficit, against background of deteriorating civil administration and dissatisfaction.

**Date:** 30-06-97      **Source:** Zimbabwe News Online, No.1      **Number of pages:** 7

Fortnightly update of news from Zimbabwe – feature: Debate on downlisting of African elephant gets emotional (at CITES conference in Harare; p.1-3) + short reports on various recent developments in Zimbabwe (wave of strikes, World Bank loan, teachers vs parents, etc.).

**Date:** 20-06-97      **Source:** Southscan, Vol.12, no.23      **Page:** 179

Calls for anti-corruption body: Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace calls for permanent judicial committee against rampant abuse of power by state officials (incl. scepticism on its effectiveness) against background of some major scandals.

**Date:** 13-06-97      **Source:** Southscan, Vol.12 no.22      **Page:** 172

Presidential interference thwarted by independent judiciary: listing decisions of courts against will and interference of the executive and president Zimbabwe. Incl. latest on the telecommunications scandal.

**Date:** 06-06-97      **Source:** Southscan, Vol.12 no.21      **Page:** 163

Mugabe, Annan clash on rights: differences of opinion between Zimbabwe president Mugabe and UN chief Annan over democracy.

**Date:** 00-06-97      **Source:** Southern Africa Report, Vol.12, No.3      **Page:** 13-16

The press & popular organizations in Zimbabwe: A frayed alliance (Richard Saunders); examination of the development of the (public and private) press in Zimbabwe in the 1990s, within the framework of the neo-

liberal economic (adjustment) policies of the government, increasing lack of public criticism by the press, recent political liberalization, etc.

**Date: 00-06-97      Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.8 Page: 13**

Prisons in Southern Africa: critical review prison conditions in Southern Africa and spec. in Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-06-97      Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.1, Nr.2      Page: 28-30**

De economische tentakels van Zuid-Afrika: Zuid-Afrikaanse waar overspoelt Zimbabwe (Ish Mafundikwa); kritische beoordeling van de economische banden tussen ZA en Zimbabwe en de (afhoudende) politiek van de Zase regering m.b.t. een nieuwe handelsovereenkomst tussen beide landen.

**Date: 00-06-97      Source: DOK. 11.4      Number of pages: 40**

Mining & Business in Southern Africa, Vol.6, No.1: a.o. art. economic integration and developments in Southern Africa, the region's investment potential, mining technology in the SADC, joint Zimbabwe-Mozambique iron & gas project (p.9/10), position Anglo American Corporation, etc..

**Date: 00-06-97      Source: Jnl of Southern African Studies, Vol.23, No.2, 1997 Page: 187-201**

Modernity and ethnicity in a frontier society : understanding difference in northwestern Zimbabwe (Jocelyn Alexander, Jocelyn & JoAnn McGregor) – In the aftermath of the white settler defeat of King Lobengula's Ndebele State in 1893, the Shangani Reserve was created in the remote north west of Zimbabwe as a homeland for 'the Ndebele'. This article builds on Terence Ranger's pioneering work on Ndebele identity through an exploration of the everyday politics of naming as it occurred in the context of forced evictions of many thousands of Africans from 'European' farms in the Matabeleland heartland into the Shangani in the 1940s and 1950s. The authors argue that day-to-day interactions were critical in shaping the content of Ndebele identity. Evictees, whose communities and structures of leadership were systematically broken up by an administration intent on suppressing political activism, were nonetheless the principal agents in this process. They defined themselves as modern and Ndebele, and sought to establish their superiority over communities they encountered in the Shangani by asserting the moral weight of a civilizing mission, and drawing on notions of hierarchy drawn from the 19th-century Ndebele State. The colonial transformation of precolonial identities took the form of reinscribing old names with new significance. These names, though often dating from the 19th century and often 'tribal' in origin, conveyed ideas about status associated with 20th century notions of modernity and primitiveness. (Notes, ref.)

**Date: 00-06-97      Source: Jnl of Southern African Studies, Vol.23, No.2, 1997 Page: 301-310**

Healing the wounds of war : memories of violence and the making of history in Zimbabwe's most recent past (Heike Schmidt) – In the early 1990s healing became a critical discourse in Zimbabwe's border areas with Mozambique. Many of the healing cases which arose in 1992 and 1993 were related to experiences of violence during the Second Chimurenga, Zimbabwe's war of liberation (1972-1980). How does a society less than two decades after a liberation war which involved large sections of the population come to terms with the memories of violence and war? Since its independence Zimbabwe has been a prime example of successful reconciliation. Terence Ranger has argued that spiritual healing has contributed importantly in coming to terms with the trauma of war through turning violence into history. The present paper argues that an analysis of the intersections between memories of violence, healing, and history reveals a twofold process. Social healing is made possible by a shift from conviction and compensation to revealing without convicting. At the same time healing provides an arena for communities in which competing memories of violence are renegotiated. Through these processes sense is being made of the past; history is being made. The paper is based on a case study of a valley situated on the Zimbabwean side of the border with Mozambique in Mutasa District, Manicaland Province. (Notes, ref.)

**Date: 00-06-97      Source: Jnl of Southern African Studies, Vol.23, No.2, 1997 Page: 325-338**

The traffic in heads : bodies, borders, and the articulation of regional histories (Luise White) – This paper examines body part sales and a regional traffic in children's heads rumoured to take place in contemporary Zimbabwe. It argues that rather than trivializing or exoticizing African experiences, stories about heads that cross political and conceptual boundaries, and how long they stay there, and whose spirit is aggrieved while the heads are gone, reveal the physicality with which colonial and postcolonial violence has been experienced by Africans. Considered alongside stories of other travelling body parts such as Saartje Bartman's remains or organ transplants, stories of chiefs' and childrens' heads can link the history of cosmology with that of politics. Official demands for the return of some body parts, and unofficial acquiescence to the loss of other body parts, remind us of the various ways that the contradictions of colonial and postcolonial regimes have been experienced and articulated. The variety of head stories

cannot be forged into a neat historical narrative, however; they are in tension with each other, and thus depict the history of the region that produced them. (Notes, ref.)

**Date: 00-06-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 8**

Zim Rights News, April-June 1997 (Zimbabwe Human Rights Association): a.o. art. on report on atrocities by Zimbabwe army in Matabeleland in 1980s (p.1+3), ZimRights Annual General Meeting in May 1997 (p.2+6), Hivos supports ZimRights (p.5), etc.

**Date: 00-06-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 4**

Zimbabwe on hock to its creditors (Victoria Brittain): general review socio-economic situation in Zimbabwe, incl. the impact of the World Bank promoted economic policy of the government.  
[Le Monde Diplomatique, English Edition]

**Date: 31-05-97      Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 6/5      Page: 8**

Massive investment planned to boost telecomms industry: Zimbabwe's Post and Telecommunications Corp. implements major investment programme to improve telephone network. Incl. some concerns from outside investors given recent government-related corruption in private cell phone tender.

**Date: 31-05-97      Source: Human Rights Report, May 1997      Page: 46-48**

Review developments in Southern Africa in May 1997 in relation to human rights issues in a.o. Angola, Swaziland and Zimbabwe.

**Date: 29-05-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 20**

Sel. SAPA-AFP/DPA reports 17/4-29/5/97 on Zimbabwe: Zimbabwe bans antipersonnel mines, rape rises in Zimbabwe, EU grant for demining, new security bill raises fears, attacks on press freedom + various on a church report about atrocities by the Zimbabwean army in Matabeleland in the 1980s.

**Date: 17-05-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 2**

Vrij maar niet gelijk: alg. reportage Frits Baarda over het samenleven van blank en zwart in het huidige Zimbabwe en de nog steeds bestaande grote verschillen tussen beide groepen. [Trouw]

**Date: 16-05-97      Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.19      Page: 147-148**

Minister's wife in 'rigging' group: possible involvement minister's wife in corruption surrounding tender board for private cell phone system in Zimbabwe + Inquiry into housing fund: judicial inquiry onto possible corruption of VIP Housing Scheme, started illegally by the minister of Public Construction.

**Date: 09-05-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 8**

Grisly trail of Fifth Brigade atrocities exposed: detailed report by Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace and Legal Resources Foundation in Zimbabwe on the campaign of terror by the Zimbabwe army against "dissidents" in Matabeleland and the Midlands in the 1980s. [Zimbabwe Independent OnLine]

**Date: 02-05-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 126**

Report on the 1980s disturbances in Matabeleland and the Midlands – compiled by the Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace in Zimbabwe, March 1997 (as published on-line by Electronic Mail & Guardian); main parts of report into the violent suppression of 'dissidents' in esp. Matabeleland in the early 1980s by the Zimbabwe government; incl. background, findings (case studies) and implications (for the victims) of the organised violence + introductory article Mail & Guardian.

**Date: 00-05-97      Source: Focus (Helen Suzman Foundation), No.7      Page: 18-22**

Zimbabwe: wild ride on a low road – Trudy Stevenson, freelance journalist living in Harare, suggests that the follies over the Mugabe regime are far from over.

**Date: 00-05-97      Source: The ACP-EU Courier, No.163      Page: 72-74**

EU support for Zimbabwe's livestock sector: the present picture and some thoughts for the future (Michael Laider, head EU delegation in Zimbabwe, a.o.); review importance of livestock for the agricultural sector in Zimbabwe (both smallholders and commercial farmers), trade arrangements for beef etc. between Zimbabwe and the EU-countries, etc.

**Date: 26-04-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 3**

'In Rhodesie heeft nooit een raciale barriere bestaan' (de geschiedenis volgens oud-premier Ian Smith) + Ian Smith verdedigt Rhodesie tot laatste snik – beide n.a.v. onlangs verschenen memoires Ian Smith "The Great Betrayal". [NRC, 26/4/97 + Trouw, 22/4/97]

**Date: 25-04-97      Source: Mail and Guardian, Business suppl.      Page: B4**

Zim's burning issue: report on attempts by Roger Boka (controversial for his anti-white racism) to break white-dominated tobacco cartel in Zimbabwe.

**Date: 21-04-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 3**

Zimbabwe 1997 papers: Papers Leadership for Environment and Development (LEAD) Zimbabwe Session, 21/4-3/5/1997 – list of all 26 papers (titles, authors) in different categories: background, country overview, Nyanga District/Eastern Highlands, site papers and miscellaneous. (23 printed/filed). [globe.lead.org/lead/session/zimbabwe/1997/papers]

**Date: 21-04-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 19**

Paper LEAD Zimbabwe 1997 session in Harare, 21/4-3/5/1997: The history of land use in Zimbabwe from 1900 (Joseph Z.Z. Matowanyika); historical review land distribution and allocation in Zimbabwe, impact of segregation and white rule + net results of the land use history of Zimbabwe. (References)

**Date: 21-04-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 35**

Paper LEAD Zimbabwe 1997 session in Harare, 21/4-3/5/1997: The North-Eastern Highlands of Zimbabwe (David Mazambani); review physical geography, population and administrative structures, agriculture, national resources management, development issues and recommendations on Nyanga. (Tables & bibl.)

**Date: 21-04-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 23**

Paper LEAD Zimbabwe 1997 session in Harare, 21/4-3/6/1997: Rural-urban dynamics: a study of Zimbabwe (Lovemore Zinyama) – origins of circulatory migration in Zimbabwe, constraints to migration post-1980, agriculture within the communal areas + implications rural-urban linkages. (Tables & references)

**Date: 21-04-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 29**

Paper LEAD Zimbabwe 1997 session in Harare, 21/4-3/5/1997: Zimbabwe in the world and African context: Macro-economic issues (Joshua Nyoni, Yeme Katerere & Sam Moyo); macro-economic indicators, trade, employment, future issues for sustainable development, etc. (tables, authors biogr., bibliography)

**Date: 21-04-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 26**

Paper LEAD Zimbabwe 1997 session in Harare, 21/4-3/5/1997: Zimbabwe: the inner situation (Joshua Nyoni, Yeme Katerere & Sam Moyo); macro-economic, trade and agricultural policies, mining, industry, education and health, gender and intersectoral links. (tables with statistical data, bibliography)

**Date: 21-04-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 18**

Paper LEAD Zimbabwe 1997 session in Harare, 21/4-3/5/1997: Agriculture in Zimbabwe (Kay Muir); examination farming systems of Zimbabwe, role agricultural institutions, and marketed production. (Tables, ref.)

**Date: 21-04-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 25**

Paper LEAD Zimbabwe 1997 session in Harare, 21/4-3/5/1997: Zimbabwe: a country overview (Guy C.Z.Mhone); economic legacy and structure, (economic) developments since independence + the impact of ESAP and the implementation of the SDA programme (in different sectors). (References)

**Date: 21-04-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 25**

Paper LEAD Zimbabwe 1997 session in Harare, 21/4-3/5/1997: The role of renewable energy resources in household and informal sector development in Zimbabwe (Johnson Pfaira); renewable energies for rural production, biomass, wind and solar energy, problems and options for renewables, etc. (Tables)

**Date: 21-04-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 24**

Paper LEAD Zimbabwe 1997 session in Harare, 21/4-3/5/1997: Water resources management in Nyanga district (Y. Katerere); review water resources endowment, management and development in Nyanga and the relationship between water resources and land use in the area. (Tables & references)



**Date: 21-04-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 8**

Paper LEAD Zimbabwe 1997 session in Harare, 21/4-3/5/1997: Renewable household energy interventions in the North Eastern Highlands of Manica Province, Zimbabwe (Maxwell Mapako); problem definition, energy problems in Mutasa district + renewable energy options and potential. (Figures & bibliography)

**Date: 21-04-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 13**

Paper LEAD Zimbabwe 1997 session in Harare, 21/4-3/6/1997: Enabling technologies in Nyanga district (Washington Nyabeze); introduction on (rural) development, review technologies in use (in different fields), implications of technology integrators, etc. (References)

**Date: 21-04-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 16**

Paper LEAD Zimbabwe 1997 session in Harare, 21/4-3/6/1997: Land use and water resources management on Claremont Orchard (Susan L. Childes); review production, land/water resource management, maximising export earnings etc. on this large mixed farming estates on Zimbabwe's Eastern Highlands.

**Date: 21-04-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 22**

Paper LEAD Zimbabwe 1997 session in Harare, 21/4-3/6/1997: Technology integrators, Zimbabwe: a national overview (W. Nyabeze); review technologies in use (in different sectors in Zimbabwe), implications of technology integrators and institutional framework of development technologies. (References)

**Date: 21-04-97      Source: DOK. 20.1      Number of pages: 20**

Ian Smith: The press conference at Castle Engelenburg in Brummen, Holland, 21 April 1997 (by R. Allport) – full text press conference Ian Smith at castle of his Dutch personal friend Ton de Lange; mainly about his autobiography "The Great Betrayal".

**Date: 20-04-97      Source: DOK. 20.1      Number of pages: 2**

Glories of the empire live on in the mind of a faithful but deeply embittered colonial servant in a faded RAF tie: Ian Smith, Rhodesia's last prime minister, claims in his memoirs that the birth of Zimbabwe was the result of betrayal by British politicians. [Sunday Independent]

**Date: 17-04-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 5**

Sel. art. from The Zimbabwe Independent OnLine: Compendation scandal deepens + CIO (Central Intelligence Organisation) scuttles Matabeleland ceremony (7/3/97; 3 p.). [www1.samara.co.zw/zimin]

**Date: 11-04-97      Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.14      Page: 112**

ZANU claims it is infiltrated: ZANU-PF chairman's claims of infiltration seen as jockeying for position among Mugabe's lieutenants (current contenders: Emmerson Mnangagwa, Eddison Zvogbo, Sidney Sekeremayi) + Bishops suppress atrocities report: Roman Catholic bishops bend to Mugabe pressure not to publish report on 1980 Matabeleland atrocities.

**Date: 11-04-97      Source: Mail & Guardian, Business suppl.      Page: B4**

Paying the political price: report on political corruption surrounding Zimbabwe's first cell phone network with portrait of Strive Masiyiwa, who lost his bid due to pressure from Mugabe clan.

**Date: 00-04-97      Source: Africa insight; Vol.27, No.2      Page: 98-111**

Periodic markets and rural development in South Africa (C.M. Rogerson): Examines the prospects for establishing periodic markets as development tools for rural reconstruction in postapartheid South Africa in the light of local and international experiences (a.o. in Zimbabwe).

**Date: 00-04-97      Source: Africa insight; Vol.27, No.2      Page: 153-154**

Africa focus – Zimbabwe: anticipating the transition (R. Cornwell); Describes the political climate in Zimbabwe as the country anticipates a change in political leadership in 2002 when Robert Mugabe's final term in office could come to a close.

**Date: 00-04-97      Source: Internationale Samenwerking, nr.4      Page: 12-19**

Zimbabwe, het kon slechter, maar vooral veel beter (Peter Marijnissen): De jonge generatie laat zich geen knollen voor citroenen verkopen (algemeen overzicht; p.12-16) + Land blijft splijtzam voor Zimbabweaanse boeren (p.16-18) + De mensen weten het, maar willen het niet weten (aids probleem en bestrijding in Zimbabwe; p.18/19).

**Date: 00-04-97 Source: Zimbabwean Review, Vol.3, No.2 Page: 14/15**

Obituary: Michael Fenton Haddon, 12 July 1915 – 7 November 1996; his life and esp. his role in the white, multi-racial opposition in colonial and white-ruled Rhodesia.

**Date: 00-04-97 Source: Africa insight, Vol.27, No.2, 1997 Page: 153-154**

Africa focus: Zimbabwe – anticipating the transition (R. Cornwell); Describes the political climate in Zimbabwe as the country anticipates a change in political leadership in 2002 when Robert Mugabe's final term in office could come to a close.

**Date: 30-03-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 1**

One white boy's story of Rhodesia is a welcome catharsis for many: Peter Godwin's book "Mukiwa" has been a phenomenal success both commercially and in opening the floodgates of healing for the country that had no truth commission (on human rights abuses by the Rhodesian army during the liberation war in Zimbabwe). [Sunday Independent]

**Date: 27-03-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Business suppl. Page: B4**

Boom time for Zim mining: report on current state of the mining industry in Zimbabwe.

**Date: 14-03-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.10 Page: 79-80**

Cellphone scandal deals blow to state's commercial reputation: Mugabe personally involvement in alleged corruption of awarding a cellphone contract, heavily criticised by Catholic Commission for Justice & Peace.

**Date: 14-03-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 40**

Zimbabwe Independent, March 14-20, 1997: a.o. IMF support depend on budget (p.1/2), Air Zimbabwe has gone bust (p.1+5), Independent now On-Line (p.1), draft bill against discrimination (p.3), Zim urged to seek alternatives to EU beef export market (p.19), etc. + Supplement on agricultural machinery and products back-up (both on Zimbabwe and general; 12 p.).

**Date: 13-03-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 32**

The Financial Gazette (Harare), March 13, 1997: art. mainly on economic issues, incl. Zimbabwe could lose \$5b if scandal-hit PTABank collapses (p.1+4), World Bank ties funding to 1997/98 budget (p.1), Zimbabwe's cellular telephone business (p.5 a.o.), Zimbabwe Stock Exchange (p.11/12), farming (p.22), the industrial sector (p.32), etc.

**Date: 13-03-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 40**

The Financial Gazette (Harare), March 13, 1997: a.o. art. on problems at Centre for Educational Technology of University of Zimbabwe (p.2), Fierce political storm brews over tender saga (threatening Zimbabwe's fragile political unity; p.3/4) + Supplement (8 p.), incl. Focus on Mutare (p.B1-3).

**Date: 00-03-97 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 8**

Book review of "The great betrayal – The memoirs of Africa's most controversial leader" by Ian Smith (Blake Publishing, London, 1997; 418 p.); incl. biographical details on Ian SMITH.

**Date: 00-03-97 Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.6 Page: 32**

Political parties and participatory development: bookreview of "Participatory development: The case of Zimbabwe" by J Mw Makumbe (UZ Publications, Harare, 1996).

**Date: 00-03-97 Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.6 Page: 19/20**

Zimbabwe: The National Investment Trust – A new hope for black business? – the Zimbabwean government plans to set up an investment trust and bank to help the emerging black entrepreneurs play a meaningful role in the country's economy but many wonder if this initiative can finally deliver the long-awaited black economic empowerment.

**Date: 21-02-97 Source: DOK. 9.3 Number of pages: 34**

EU – ACP trade in 1995: set of tables for sel. ACP-countries with 1995 EU trade statistics (principal products), incl. imports/exports tables on all ACP and COMESA-countries, SADC incl. SA, Angola, Botswana, Comoros, Lesotho, Malawi, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe and South Africa (each 2 pages).

**Date: 21-02-97      Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.7      Page: 56**

Freer tariff regime leaves out SA: Zimbabwe new liberalised trade policy excludes South Africa (denying it is a retaliation for the issue of textiles and clothing import from SA).

**Date: 21-02-97      Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13 no.7      Page: 13**

US slams Zim's human rights record: US State Department 1996 country report on Zimbabwe critical of its human rights record.

**Date: 19-02-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 23**

Sel. SAPA and SAn newspaper reports 17/1-19/2/97 on recent developments in Zimbabwe: autonomy NGO's from the government, campaign Christian right wing against Muslims in Zimbabwe, violence against women (results survey) + various military and economic issues. [SAPA + Mail & Guardian online]

**Date: 00-02-97      Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.12, No.2      Page: 12/13+33**

The forgotten soldiers: Women in Zimbabwe's liberation war (Tanya Lyons, Univ. of Zimbabwe); mainly on debate around the Zimbabwean feature film "Flame" from 1995 (story of two women who joined the struggle for independence), incl. criticism from the Zimbabwe National Liberation War Veterans Association (ZNLWVA).

**Date: 00-02-97      Source: Social Change and Development, No.41      Page: 17-23**

Pros and cons of Export Processing Zones (in general & spec. Zimbabwe; p.17/18) + Extracts from Export Processing Zones Act, No.23, 1994 (in Zimbabwe; p.18+21) + Southern African trade unions condemn EPZs (position SATUCC; p.19/20) + Tripartite EPZ study tour experiences of other countries in Africa (by Secr.-Gen. Zimbabwe Bank Workers Union; p.22/23).

**Date: 00-02-97      Source: Media Law & Practice in Southern Africa, No.6      Number of pages: 21**

Zimbabwe: paper by Zimbabwean human rights lawyers Tendai Biti and Geoffrey Feltoe on the constitutional provisions on press freedom in Zimbabwe, the (government control of) the press and broadcasting and the impact of legislation on national security, defamation and privacy, reporting of courts and parliament, etc. (Notes)

**Date: 00-02-97      Source: Focus (Helen Suzman Foundation), No.6      Page: 26-28**

Obituary: Michael Haddon (died November 7 at the age of 81) – white, liberal opposition leader against Smith regime in Rhodesia (a.o. on his multi-racial co-operative Cold Comfort Farm).

**Date: 30-01-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 15**

U.S. Department of State: Zimbabwe Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 1996 – incl. sections on violations of the integrity of the person (prisoners etc.), civil liberties (freedom of press, religion etc.), political rights and worker rights + discrimination of women, children, minorities etc. in Zimbabwe. [www.state.gov]

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: The Zimbabwean Review, Vol.3 no.1      Page: 21-22**

Traversing war territory: review of "Society in Zimbabwe's liberation war, Vol.2", ed. N.Bhebe & T.Ranger (Harare: UZP, 1995) on various aspects of the Zimbabwean liberation struggle.

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: DOK. 5.1      Page: 72-75**

Human rights review 1996 (Human Rights Committee of SA): developments in Southern Africa in 1996 in relation to human rights issues, a.o. in Angola, Lesotho, Swaziland, Zambia, Malawi and Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 9**

Women's Status and Cultural Expression: Changing Gender Relations and Structural Adjustment in Zimbabwe (C. Rippenburg); review impact ESAP on the position of women in Zimbabwe, spec. on family life, education, health and fertility and cultural expression. (Notes) [African Affairs, Vol.44, No.1, Jan-March 1997, p.33-50]

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: LSE CREFSA Quarterly Review, Jan. 1997      Page: 2-14**

Post-independence economic policy in Zimbabwe: lessons for South Africa (based on large scale research project in Zimbabwe) – incl. findings and lessons on public sector deficits and macroeconomic performance, private investment + economic policy and rural welfare. (Tables & references)

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.3&4      Page: 20/21**

Zimbabwe: A second revival for the Beira Corridor – review launch Beira Development Corridor in Dec.1996, role Beira Corridor group (BCG) & participating countries (Zimbabwe, Mozambique), role South Africa, etc.

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: DOK. 9.3      Number of pages: 35**

Co-operation between the European Union and the Republic of Zimbabwe – Annual Report 1996 (Delegation of the European Commission); incl. EU support in spec. areas – trade, rural development, tourism and environment, health care, culture, etc.

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: Zambezia, Vol.24, No.1, 1997      Page: 31-49**

Rain-making, political conflicts and gender images: a case from Mutema Chieftaincy in Zimbabwe (C. Vijfhuizen); This article is based on field research in the Mutema chieftaincy of Chipinge District of Zimbabwe. It considers legends and rituals related to rain-making. Apart from the different political agendas of different leaders, a central theme is that people attribute drought to conflicts between traditional political leaders at various levels. The article also considers the important role of women in ritual, and rain-making in particular.

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 20**

Benjamin's droom – Zimbabwe: de Wereldboot, nr.11; handleiding bij videofilm voor het basisonderwijs van de Voorlichtingsdienst Ontwikkelingssamenwerking van het ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken.

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 9**

Why are elections not democratic in Africa? Comparisons between the recent multi-party elections in Zimbabwe and Tanzania (Liisa Laakso, Univ. of Helsinki); on the political systems and the general elections in 1995 in both countries. [Nordic Journal of African Studies, Vol.6, No.1, 1997, p.18-35]

**pagina 21-23: Aanvullende bronnenlijst over de economie van Zimbabwe in 1997-1998**  
**page 21-23: Additional list of sources on the economy of Zimbabwe in 1997-1998**

**Date: 13-12-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 19**

Sel. Zimbabwean a.o. newspaper art. 5/10-13/12/98 on socioeconomic issues and developments in Zimbabwe: trade with South Africa, Zimbabwe's stock exchange sheds 60%, fuel price hike incenses militant trade unions, financial crisis Zimbabwe, etc.

[Sunday Independent, M&G, Zimbabwe Standard, Business Day, SAPA, Financial Gazette online]

**Date: 00-12-98 Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, Vol.7, No.12 Page: 12/3**

Congo: Kabila hands over mining assets to finance the war effort (incl. increasing economic interests of Zimbabwe in DR Congo).

**Date: 00-12-98 Source: NEPRU Working Paper, No.67 Number of pages: 16**

Support institutions for small enterprises in Zambia and Zimbabwe (Dirk Hansohm et al); review institutions promoting small enterprises in Zambia (p.1-7) & Zimbabwe (p.8-13), both local and foreign + conclusions.

**Date: 31-10-98 Source: The Worker, No.63 Page: 1+8**

Business calls for more pay (Zimbabwe National Chamber of Commerce for an even distribution of incomes; p.1) + A review of the 1998/99 budget in Zimbabwe (by ZCTU chief economist Godfrey Kanyenze; incl. criticism of budget; p.8).

**Date: 26-10-98 Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.29 Page: 1-3**

Feature: Tuckshop owners brace for a fight against council (problems small traders in city of Chitungwiza).

**Date: 06-10-98 Source: Zimbabwe News Online, No.28 Page: 1-3**

Feature: Government's controls backfire (Zimbabwean government's crisis-management of the economy).

**Date: 00-10-98 Source: DOK. 11.4 Page: 1-13**

Buitenlandse Markten (EVD; 40 p.), Zuidelijk Afrika special: o.a. Zuidelijk Afrika wint aan economische kracht (p.8/9), Zimbabwe heeft veel sterke kanten (p.10/11), ervaring Nederlandse tuinbouwondernemingen in Zimbabwe (p.12/13).

**Date: 00-10-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 17**

Zimbabwe: Landenfactsheet (Ministerie van Landbouw, Natuurbeheer en Visserij); m.n. overzicht agrarisch-economische relaties tussen Nederland en Zimbabwe + doelstellingen en strategie van het internationale LNV-beleid. (Documentatie en contactadressen).

**Date: 00-10-98 Source: DOK. 9.3 Page: 48-75**

Reader EU-SADC Conference in Vienna, 12-14/10/98 (270 p.); incl. A.S. Mlambo, The economic Structural Adjustment Programme: the case of Zimbabwe, 1990-1995 (1997; p.64-70).

**Date: 11-09-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 11**

Sel. newspaper art. 23/7-11/9/98 on economic issues and developments in Zimbabwe: economic policy Zimbabwe government, business confidence at lowest ebb, IMF reluctant to continue financial support to Zimbabwe, electricity and water issue, etc. [SAPA + FM, Zimbabwe Independent online]

**Date: 00-09-98 Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.2, nr.3 Page: 8-10**

Staalpillen tegen aids: Zimbabwe op de rand van de afgrond – reportage Marloes Elings over de sociaal-economische malaise in Zimbabwe, m.n. in de gezondheidszorg + Vakbondsleider Morgan Tsvangirai: De scheuren zijn onherstelbaar (kort int. met secretaris-generaal ZCTU).

**Date: 00-08-98 Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, Vol.7, No.8 Page: 11/12**

Zimbabwe: Crisis deepens as currency falls 20 percent and prices rise (incl. increase electricity costs and loan deals Zimbabwe government queried).

**Date: 00-07-98      Source: WomanPlus, Vol.3, No.2      Page: 24-28**

The impact of globalisation on women's human rights (Irene Mahamba, Zimbabwe Ministry of Education): mainly on the socio-economic impact of Export Processing Zones (EPZs) in general and spec. in Zimbabwe, with spec. attention to their impact on the status of women.

**Date: 00-06-98      Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, Vol.7, No.6      Page: 5/6**

Zimbabwe: IMF agrees to loan in bid to stave off more social unrest (incl. details on IMF's package for Zimbabwe and the government's economic policy).

**Date: 00-06-98      Source: Wereldzaken, Jrg.22, nr.6      Page: 3-5**

Gedragcode kledinghandel C&A niet waterdicht: verslag bezoek Freddy Mpofu, secretaris-generaal van de Union of Clothing Industry in Zimbabwe aan Nederland (t.g.v. Europese Wereldwinkeldag 9 mei), m.n. over houding C&A t.o.v. de textielindustrie in Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-06-98      Source: Review of African Political Economy, No.75, 1998      Page: 47-71**

Losing Lomé: the potential impact of the Commission guidelines on the ACP non-Least Developed Countries (Patrick Watts) – The Lomé IV Convention is due for renewal in 2000, and the EC guidelines on future EU-ACP relations are currently before member State governments. The new guidelines include a proposal that aid be focussed on countries with a proven commitment to poverty eradication and conflict prevention, and offer Lomé-style access to non-ACP Least Developed Countries (LLDCs). This article argues that the Commission guidelines fail to respond to ACP trade interests, and sit uneasily with the stated development aims of previous Lomé conventions. ACP non-LLDCs will have to choose between negotiating ill-defined Free Trade Agreements (FTA) or acceding to the Generalized System of Preferences (GSP), markedly reducing access to EU markets. The costs – in foreign exchange foregone and livelihoods destroyed – could be considerable, as is shown by case studies of Zimbabwe, Ghana and the Windward Islands. Recommendations are made as to how EU trade preferences for ACP countries might best meet the needs of the majority, including a ten-year waiver, allowing scope to adjust to new competitive pressures and to begin diversification of export bases; and simplified access to EU markets for the LLDCs. (bibliogr.)

**Date: 00-05-98      Source: SAPEM, Vol.11. No.7      Page: 13/14**

Zimprest addressing wrong state of the nation: M.C. Halimana reviews the Zimbabwe Programme for Economic and Social Transformation (launched in April 1998 as successor to ESAP; references).

**Date: 30-03-98      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 15**

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 16/1-30/3/98 on economic policy and issues in Zimbabwe: IMF position in ESAP criticised, privatisation debate, funding crisis deepens for cash-strapped Zimbabwe government, etc. [SAPA-AFP + Business Day, Financial Mail online]

**Date: 27-03-98      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 25**

Sel. art. from the Zimbabwe Independent OnLine, 16/1-27/3/98 on economic issues in Zimbabwe: position IMF on economic reform programme (Esap) Zimbabwe government, debates on privatisation and affirmative action in Zimbabwe, controversial land reform programme (incl. position EU a.o. donors), debate on economic policy in Zimbabwe, etc.

**Date: 25-03-98      Source: DOK. 10.1      Number of pages: 1**

Persbericht Ministerie van Economische Zaken: Resultaten handelsmissie naar Zimbabwe en Mozambique (staatssecr. van economische zaken Anneke van Dok – versterking economische samenwerking van Nederland met beide landen).

**Date: 28-02-98      Source: The Worker, No.55      Page: 7+9**

Why the ZCTU boycotted the Economic Consultative Forum (p.7) + Structures and women participation in the labour movement in Zimbabwe (Pauline Gwanyanya; p.9).

**Date: 00-01-98      Source: Internationale Samenwerking, nr.1      Page: 26-29**

Willowvale: Japanners investeren in Zimbabweaanse autofabriek (tekst + foto's Michel Szulc-Kryzanowski).

**Date: 00-01-98      Source: Focus, January 1998      Page: 16/17**

One more African basket case? – if President Mugabe proceeds with panic measures for land redistribution, it could spell economic ruin. (Tony Hawkins, Univ. of Zimbabwe)

**Date: 00-01-98      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 90**

Zimbabwe: Structural Adjustment and Productivity – A study of the Manufacturing and Agricultural Sectors (by Tekaligne Godana, Univ. of Zimbabwe, a.o.; Sida Country Economic Report 1998:1); review ESAP and public enterprise reform in Zimbabwe and detailed study of the manufacturing and agricultural sectors in this country. (Figures, tables & references)

**Date: 00-01-98      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 14**

Determinants of private investment in Zimbabwe (Carolyn Jenkins, Univ. of Oxford); (mainly theoretical) examination of the various factors influencing private (foreign) investment in Zimbabwe in the 1970s and 1980s. (Notes) [Journal of African Economies, Vol.7, No.1, p.34-61]

**Date: 00-01-98      Source: Zimbabwean Review, Vol.4, No.1      Page: 12/13**

Cultural Obstacles or Colonial Barriers? – Alois Mlambo (Univ. of Zimbabwe) reviews 'Profit not for profit's sake: History and business culture of African entrepreneurs in Zimbabwe' by Volker Wild (Baobab, Garare, 1997, 323 p.).

**Date: 00-12-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 15**

The Politics of Economic Policy-Making in Zimbabwe (Carolyn Jenkins): examination of the economic policy developments in Zimbabwe in the 1980s & 1990s, incl. impact of historical constraints, prevailing theories and ideologies, outside influences and domestic pressures, etc. (Notes) [Journal of Modern African Studies, Vol.35, No.4, Dec.1997, p.575-602]

**Date: 00-11-97      Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.13, No.1      Page: 18-21**

Striking back – Worker militancy in Zimbabwe: report on the various strike waves in Zimbabwe in recent years, esp. their background in the socio-economic policies (ESAP) of the government, role Zimbabwe Congress of Trade unions (ZCTU), etc. (Richard Saunders, editor 'Southern Africa Labour Now', ILO)

**Date: 00-10-97      Source: Zimbabwean Review, Vol.3, No.4      Page: 3-5**

The mystery of cotton: Aviton Ruwita reports on the disappearance of the pre-colonial cotton industry in the Mount Darwin district of Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-09-97      Source: Indicator South Africa, Vol.14, No.3, Spring 1997      Page: 125-146**

Structural adjustment and poverty: perceptions from Zimbabwe (D. Potts) – Highlights the negative effects of structural adjustment on the poor in Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-09-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 96**

'Shungudzemoyo' – An Income Generating Project for Women in Post-Independent Zimbabwe: A case study on Dombotombo Township in Marondera (C. Beilsma; MA. Social Cultural Sciences, Amsterdam); against background of socio-economic position of women in (rural) Zimbabwe. (Bibliography)

**Date: 00-08-97      Source: WomanPlus, May-August 1997      Page: 11-13**

Shattering the glass ceiling in the private sector (Tafadzwa Mumba): on the marginalisation of women in Zimbabwe's economy (still largely barred from decision-making positions).

**Date: 00-07-97      Source: Zambezia, Vol.24, No.2, 1997      Page: 181-193**

Corporate social responsibility in Zimbabwe: a content analysis of mission statements and annual reports (F. Maphosa); This article reports findings of a content analysis of mission statements and company reports of Zimbabwe's largest corporations. The analysis shows that mission statements emphasise customer interests and the maximisation of returns for shareholders, while corporate reports give more attention to financial than to social issues. This might indicate that social responsibility is still a peripheral concern in most Zimbabwean corporate life.