

NiZA-BIDOC: **Bronnenlijst / List of sources** (1996-1998)

categorie-trefwoord: 08.1 **SCHULDENproblematiek in (Zuidelijk) Afrika**
category-keyword: 08.1 **DEBT problem in (Southern) Africa**

Alle vermelde bronnen zijn te raadplegen op het Bibliotheek, Documentatie- en Informatie Centrum (BIDOC) van het Nederlands instituut voor Zuidelijk Afrika, Prins Hendrikkade 33, Amsterdam (tegenover Centraal Station)
All listed sources can be obtained by visiting the Library, Documentation & Information Centre (BIDOC) of the Netherlands institute for Southern Africa, Prins Hendrikkade 33, Amsterdam (opposite Central Station)

NiZA-BIDOC, P.O. Box 10707, 1001 ES Amsterdam, Netherlands
tel. +31-20-520 6210 fax +31-20-520 6249 e-mail: bidoc@niza.nl

Date: 31-12-98 Source: NGO Matters, Vol.3, No.12 Page: 6-8

Various reports on NGO activities in South Africa, incl. SANGOCO meets finance minister (p.6), NGO campaign on apartheid debt (p.7) and conference on domestic violence (p.8).

Date: 31-12-98 Source: DOK. 9.3 Page: 5-50

The Vienna Conference: European-Southern African Cooperation in a Globalising World – The contribution of Parliamentarians and NGO's: Conference Report (112 p.) – incl. reports on discussions about political dialogue between EU and (Southern) Africa, crisis of globalisation (aid, trade, etc.), odious debts, structural adjustment, poverty, etc.

Date: 21-12-98 Source: DOK. 7.1 Number of pages: 8

Mozambican parliament questions debt management (report conference Mozambican MPs and NGOs in Maputo; 2 p.) + sel. art. Business Day online 2-15/12/98 on Mozambique's economy.

Date: 13-12-98 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 6

African debt hopes disappointed: World Bank and IMP annual meetings focus on Africa (art. Patrick Smith from November 1998 issue of Africa Recovery).

Date: 08-12-98 Source: MNA-AIM Reports, No.148 Page: 1

Conference calls for debt cancellation (international conference on Mozambique's foreign debt in Maputo).

Date: 00-12-98 Source: Global Dialogue, Vol.3.3 Page: 20/21+30

Solving the African debt crisis? – Opa Kajimpanga of the Harare-based African Forum and Network on Debt and Development, argues the need for the international community to negotiate new debt relief measures that go beyond existing initiatives.

Date: 00-12-98 Source: Umsebenzi, Nov/Dec.1998 Page: 6

The debt debate: confusion heaped on confusion (SACP position on issues of South Africa's debt and third world debt in general).

Date: 00-12-98 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 8

De Afrikaanse beurs houdt stand: de schuldenlast en de dromen van Afrika (Marc van Laere). [Wereldwijd]

Date: 00-12-98 Source: IDOC Internazionale, 98/4 Page: 24-27

Let the trumpet sound a Jubilee Call to end the stranglehold of debt on impoverished people: excerpt from report prepared for the World Council of Churches Assembly in Harare, Dec. 1998.

Date: 30-11-98 Source: NGO Matters, Vol.2, No.11 Page: 8

Address South Africa's odious debt ... SANGOCO tells the TRC.

Date: 23-10-98 Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.21 Page: 4-6

IMF/World Bank: Devastating debts (arguments among rich countries slowing progress on cutting Africa's debts).

Date: 22-10-98 **Source: DOK. 1.2** **Number of pages: 4**

COSATU input for discussion on the South African debt (presented to Portfolio Committee on Finance): mainly on possible role of the Government Employees Pension Fund in alleviating SA's public debt problem.

Date: 08-10-98 **Source: MNA-AIM Reports, No.144** **Page: 1/2**

Consultative group meets 1999 financing needs (report World Bank's Consultative Group on Mozambique meeting on 25/9/98, esp. on socio-economic situation in Mozambique).

Date: 00-10-98 **Source: Mozambiquefile, No.267** **Page: 10-14**

Consultative Group meets in Maputo (22-24/9/98): report meeting World Bank's Consultative Group on Mozambique, incl. monetary policy of the government, foreign funding of socio-economic development plans in Mozambique, NGO's for total write-off of the country's foreign debt, etc.)

Date: 00-10-98 **Source: DOK. 9.3** **Page: 170-227**

Reader EU-SADC Conference in Vienna, 12-14/10/98 (270 p.): section 6 – Debt issues in Southern Africa; incl. WDM/ACTSA, Paying for apartheid twice (1998; p.177-194) + EUODAD, Recommendations to the European Union Council of Ministers (1998; p.207-213) + Oxfam, Debt for poverty reduction: the case of education in Tanzania (1998; p.222-227).

Date: 00-10-98 **Source: DOK. 8.1** **Number of pages: 6**

Debt in Southern Africa: some notes by Opa Kapijimpanga, AFRODAD (African Forum and Network on Debt and Development, Harare, Zimbabwe). (paper EU-SADC conference in Vienna, October 12-14, 1998)

Date: 26-09-98 **Source: DOK. 7.4** **Number of pages: 6**

Africa: Debt relief and development – press release Southern and Eastern African Conference on HIPC and ESAP in Maputo, Mozambique, 31/8-2/9/98 (2 p.)+ art. Jubilee 2000 on current debt reduction efforts (HIPC) by the World Bank, a.o. in relation to Mozambique 4 p.).

Date: 25-09-98 **Source: Government Gazette, No.19296** **Page: 1-9**

Government notice – Dept of Finance: statement of foreign currency commitments, capital repayments and interest payments by South Africa 1998-2021.

Date: 02-09-98 **Source: DOK. 8.1** **Number of pages: 8**

Cleric takes 'apartheid debt' appeal to banks (Anglican archbishop Njongonkulu Ndungane; 2 p.) [Business Day online] + The debt of apartheid: briefing by ACTSA & World Development Movement on the (foreign) debt problem in Southern Africa (6 p.).

Date: 31-08-98 **Source: NGO Matters, Vol.3, No.8** **Page: 8-13**

Jubilee 2000 campaign in South Africa to be launched (p.8/9) + Talk Back supplement: No to a gun free South Africa (p.11 /12) vs Poverty and arms (Gun Free South Africa; p.13).

Date: 15-08-98 **Source: DOK. 15.2** **Number of pages: 6**

Statement from a conference in Dar es Salaam of the Economic Justice Network for Church organizations in Eastern and Southern Africa on the theme 'economic justice' and spec. the campaign for debt cancellation for poor countries.

Date: 31-07-98 **Source: NGO Matters, Vol.3, No.7** **Page: 10**

Apartheid debt campaign gains momentum.

Date: 00-07-98 **Source: DOK. 8.1** **Page: 12-23**

To pay twice is not alright: art. (in German) on the debt problem of South Africa, Angola & Mozambique (incl. position Medico International). [Medico Rundschreiben, 2/98]

Date: 25-06-98 **Source: DOK. 7.4** **Number of pages: 11**

Africa: Debt relief inadequate – resolution US Conference of Mayors on debt relief for Africa (2 p.), J. Hanlon on limited debt relief for Mozambique under HIPC initiative (4 p.) + doc. about G-8 position on HIPC (4 p.).

Date: 06-06-98 **Source: DOK. 7.1** **Number of pages: 5**

Mozambique gains little or nothing from debt 'relief': Joseph Hanlon criticises the IMF/World Bank policy on debt relief for HIPC and spec. Mozambique; incl. statistics on debt burden Mozambique.

Date: 00-06-98 **Source: Mozambiquefile, No.263** **Page: 15/16**

HIPC's dubious figures: criticism of World Bank/IMF figures on Mozambique's debt and economy, which undermine the debt relief programme for Mozambique of the HIPC initiative.

Date: 00-06-98 **Source: SADC Today, Vol.2, No.2** **Page: 1+8/9**

Leaders appeal for debt cancellation at 1998 Southern Africa Economic Summit in Windhoek (p.1+8) + Sub-Saharan Africa's mounting debt: Who pays the price? (p.9).

Date: 00-06-98 **Source: DOK. 8.1** **Number of pages: 1**

Global campaign launched to shed the debt burden (of Africa). [TerraViva, No.18, June 1998]

Date: 19-05-98 **Source: MNA-AIM Reports, No.134** **Page: 2**

New figures bring debt relief into question (comments on latest HIPC initiative deal on Mozambique).

Date: 06-05-98 **Source: Mozambique News Online, No.20** **Page: 1-3**

Feature: Massive debt relief for Mozambique (World Bank/IMF decisions on Mozambique's debt relief).

Date: 04-05-98 **Source: DOK. 8.1** **Number of pages: 20**

Paying for apartheid twice: The cost of apartheid debt for the people of Southern Africa (ACTSA, London); what is apartheid-caused debt', position South Africa's neighbours, South Africa's 'odious debt', why debt should be cancelled, breaking the chains of debt. (References)

Date: 00-05-98 **Source: Mozambiquefile, No.262** **Page: 6/7**

HIPC 'decision point' reached (World Bank and IMF formally declared Mozambique on 7 April eligible for the HIPC debt relief initiative).

Date: 00-05-98 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.11. No.7** **Page: 25/26**

Debt relief for poor nations of the sub-region: Richard Kamidza on the foreign debt situation of most southern African countries. (Table)

Date: 27-04-98 **Source: DOK. 10.1** **Number of pages: 7**

Brief Min. van Ontwikkelingssamenwerking aan Tweede Kamer met overzicht van het in 1997 gevoerde beleid op het gebied van buitenlandse schulden van ontwikkelingslanden en landen in transitie en de daaruit voortvloeiende maatregelen (o.a. m.b.t. Malawi, Mozambique, Rwanda en Madagascar).

Date: 09-04-98 **Source: DOK. 7.1** **Number of pages: 12**

'Massive debt relief on the way for Mozambique' [Business Day online] a.o. art.7-9/4/98 on the World Bank debt relief package for Mozambique – World Bank press release, AIM news item (HIPC decision point reached) and commentary J. Hanlon (Mozambique debt 'relief' means higher debt payments).

Date: 00-04-98 **Source: DOK. 8.1** **Number of pages: 5**

Apartheid Debt Campaign: Submission to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission (on the financing of apartheid; 1 p.) + AIDC Briefing for the Anglican Archbishop of Cape Town WHN Ndungane (Debt and its implications for development; 2 p.) + Should we pay the debt of the past regime? (Godfrey Jack, SANCO, March 1997; 2 p.). [www.aidc.org.za/adc]

Date: 00-04-98 **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, Vol.7, No.4** **Page: 9/10**

Mozambique: Debts go in World Bank deal but service payments remain high (international debt situation of Mozambique).

Date: 31-03-98 **Source: Mozambique News Online, No.18** **Page: 1/2**

Feature: Mozambican debt – how heavy is the burden? (now more than seven billion US dollars).

Date: 25-03-98 **Source: DOK. 8.1** **Number of pages: 6**

Statement Uganda Debt Network on the Highly Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) esp. in Africa (2 p.) + Briefing statement Oxfam International on President Clinton's trip to Africa, highlighting debt a.o. issues.

Date: 19-02-98 **Source: DOK. 7.1** **Number of pages: 12**

Sel. SAPA a.o. art. 20/1-19/2/98 on Mozambique's debt problem: Eurodad HIPC Update on Mozambique, Mozambique not satisfied with Paris Club debt relief (80%, but not enough), background to debt issue, etc. [SAPA-AP-AFP-IPS, AIM, Business Day online]

Date: 00-02-98 **Source: Mozambiquefile, No.259** **Page: 9/10**

Paris Club disappoints on debt (only 80% of Mozambique's foreign debt to Western countries written off).

Date: 26-01-98 **Source: MNA AIM Reports, No.126** **Page: 1**

Paris Club caps debt relief at 80 per cent (at meeting 21/1/ 98, but Oxfam a.o. state that this is not enough to bring Mozambique's debt down to sustainable levels).

Date: 00-01-98 **Source: DOK. 11.4** **Number of pages: 21**

The economics of South Africa's public debt problem (SANGOCO/AIDC): the size and dynamics of the government debt (incl. role PIC, public sector pensioners, insurers, banks, etc.) and the options (incl. restructuring of debt). (Tables, figures & notes)

Date: 17-12-97 **Source: DOK. 7.1** **Number of pages: 14**

World Bank lobbies for Mozambique debt relief (against its own debt relief guidelines; 1 p.) [Business Day on-line] + Mozambican civil society attacks World Bank over its country assistance strategy (statement Mozambique Debt Group; 4 p.) + memo John Hanlon on same subject (incl. issue of cashew nut industry in Mozambique; 9 p.).

Date: 28-11-97 **Source: DOK. 10.1** **Number of pages: 30**

Beantwoording door de regering van vragen van de vaste commissie voor BuZa (Tweede Kamer): sel. over Nederlands beleid t.a.v. (Zuidelijk) Afrika – a.o. on Angola (2 p.), EU-Afrika (2 p.), schuldenbeleid (3 p.), Zuid-Afrika (cultuur en ontwikkelings hulp; 2 p.) + ontwikkelingshulp Afrika algemeen (3 p.).

Date: 05-11-97 **Source: DOK. 7.1** **Number of pages: 8**

Sel. PANA reports 1-3/11/97 on Mozambique: a.o. statement Mozambican Debt Group questioning the World Bank/IMF position on Mozambique's debt (4 p.).

Date: 00-11-97 **Source: Mozambiquefile, No.256** **Page: 6/7**

Mixed news on debt relief: on international debate about Mozambique's massive foreign debt problem, incl. position IMF/World Bank.

Date: 30-09-97 **Source: DOK. 7.1** **Number of pages: 13**

Sel. SAPA a.o. reports 16/8-30/9/97 on Mozambique's debt problem and the World Bank's position on this issue: World Bank plan to write off 80% of Mozambique's foreign debt, negative impact IMF/World Bank policies on Mozambique, Oxfam International a.o. organisations on need for debt relief to Mozambique, etc.

Date: 08-09-97 **Source: MNA AIM Reports, No.117** **Page: 1+3**

OXFAM calls for faster and bigger debt relief (criticism of World Bank/IMF debt policy on Mozambique).

Date: 05-09-97 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.25** **Page: 30**

Call to rethink apartheid loans + Mozambique debt relief: South African NGO launch campaign to restructure debts from apartheid regime + Oxfam calls on World Bank and IMF to reconsider their debt-rescheduling plan for Mozambique.

Date: 00-09-97 **Source: DOK. 8.1** **Number of pages: 4**

'AIDC Alternatives' (Alternative Information and Development Centre, Cape Town), September 1997: Free Nelson Mandela from the Apartheid Debt, what about the internal debt + challenge the foreign debt – all on the campaign to scrap all debt incurred by the apartheid regime in South Africa.

Date: 00-09-97 Source: DOK. 7.1 Number of pages: 6

Mozambique and the HIPC Initiative: No time to waste (Eurodad Information Sheet); review Mozambique's heavy debt problem, position World Bank/IMF on this issue and the need for urgent action to relief Mozambique debt burden; incl. figures on debt Mozambique.

Date: 28-08-97 Source: DOK. 10.1 Number of pages: 10

Verslag overleg vaste kamerkommissies voor Financiën en BuZA van Tweede Kamer met ministers van Financiën en Ontw.samenwerking ter voorbereiding van jaarvergadering IMF en Wereldbank in april 1997 (m.n. over schuldenlast Derde Wereld, inkl. Zuidelijk Afrika).

Date: 00-07-97 Source: Mozambiquefile, No.252 Page: 11-13

HIPC initiative in danger: IMF threat to block Mozambique qualifying for World Bank debt relief programme.

Date: 00-07-97 Source: Derde Wereld, Jrg.16, nr.2, 1997 Page: 135-142

Haalt het HIPC initiatief het jaar 2000? (Ted van Hees en Michiel van Voorst, Eurodad) – opinieart. over de resultaten in de praktijk (sinds 1996) en de vooruitzichten van het Highly Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) initiatief, m.n. kritiek op programma vanuit NGO hoek.

Date: 27-06-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12, no.24 Page: 188

Sweden cancels debt: Sweden agrees to cancel two-thirds of debt service owed to Mozambique for the period 1995-1999 (in line with decision reached by Paris club of Western creditors in November 1996).

Date: 04-06-97 Source: DOK. 10.1 Number of pages: 3

Brief Min. van Ontw.samenwerking aan Tweede Kamer m.b.t. nieuw instrument van ontwikkelingssamenwerking: schuldtoets – om landen met achterstallige betalingen t.a.v. schulden aan Nederland onder druk te zetten d.m.v. (dreigen met intrekking e.d. van) macro-economische hulp aan deze landen.

Date: 00-06-97 Source: Inzet magazine, nr.32 Page: 4/5

Crediteuren vertragen aanpak schuldencrisis: het schuldenplan van IMF en Wereldbank gaf arme landen eind vorig jaar hoop, maar na de lentevergadering van IMF/Wereldbank in april vreezen ze vertraging van de schuld-kwijtschelding.

Date: 00-06-97 Source: Internationale Samenwerking, nr.6 Page: 20

Uitvoering schuldenplan verdraagt geen uitstel: Wereldbank en IMF houden armste landen te lang aan de lijn (Ted van Hees, koörd. Eurodad).

Date: 00-06-97 Source: South African labour bulletin; Vol.21, No.3 Page: 36/37

Scrap the debt! (W.M. Gumede): Cape Town based Alternative Information and Development Centre has put forward strong arguments for the scrapping of all foreign debt incurred during the apartheid era.

Date: 00-06-97 Source: Washington Notes on Africa, Vol.23/1 Number of pages: 12

Africa advocates challenge Denver summit: Recognizing Africa's success, facilitating African initiative – document endorsed by 35 American NGOs involved with Africa, with policy proposals to the US government on debt, development aid, trade and investment, and conflict resolution in relation to Africa.

Date: 31-05-97 Source: NGO Matters, Vol.2, No.5 Page: 1-4

Apartheid debt campaign (by Sally Timmel, Fair Share).

Date: 31-05-97 Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 6/5 Page: 9-10

Donors pledge \$560m in aid, debt relief measures called for: report on donor aid to Mozambique debt problem, UN Development Programme (UNDP) backs calls for relief. Incl. some facts on Mozambican debt.

Date: 25-04-97 Source: Mail and Guardian, Business suppl. Page: B5

Drawing a line under 'odious' debt: edited version of speech by Desmond Tutu in London on the need to write off World Bank debts in Third World countries.

Date: 25-04-97 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 140

Interpellations, questions and replies of the National Assembly, 14-25/4/97: questions/answers in the South African parliament on a wide range of subjects, a.o. (statistics on) South Africa's credit rating (col.610-616).

Date: 23-04-97 **Source: DOK. 8.1** **Number of pages: 13**

Poor country debt relief: False dawn or new hope for poverty reduction? – Executive summary Oxfam International policy paper on debt problem in Third World, incl. (Southern) Africa, role World Bank, limitations existing debt relief programmes, etc. [full text: www.oneworld.org/oxfam/policy/papers/debt Dawn]

Date: 05-04-97 **Source: DOK. 8.1** **Number of pages: 5**

The World Bank's International Development Association (IDA) – outline role and importance IDA, criticisms of IDA, position southern partners and the US on IDA, etc.

Date: 00-04-97 **Source: DOK. 11.4** **Number of pages: 58**

Challenging apartheid's foreign debt (Jeff Rudin; Alternative Information & Development Centre): arguing for applying the Doctrine of Odious Debt to South Africa and to negotiate cancellation of foreign debts with World Bank/IMF etc. and proposing a practical strategy for doing so. (Notes & bibliography)

Date: 00-02-97 **Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.12, No.2** **Page: 14-20**

Fighting neo-liberalism: the South African front (Patrick Bond); strongly worded criticism on South African government cooperation with the IMF/World Bank and IMF-chief Camdessus' visit to South Africa, spec. on position of the Campaign Against Neo-liberalism in South Africa (CANSA); incl. text CANSA-documents on Camdessus (+ signatories) and South Africa's foreign debt.

Date: 00-02-97 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.5** **Page: 40/41**

The HIPC debt initiative: Will the rich stop milching the poor? – critical review of the Highly Indebted Poor Country (HIPC) initiative of IMF, World Bank, etc. by Ann Pettifor, coord. Jubilee 2000 – church-based debt relief initiative in England.

Date: 00-01-97 **Source: LSE CREFSA Quarterly Review, Jan. 1997** **Page: 14-27**

South Africa's external debt: maturity and liquidity issues – lessons from the Mexican crisis of 1994-95 and the South African debt crisis in 1985, the maturity profile of SA's foreign-currency – denominated debt, international comparisons of short-term indebtedness, maturity and liquidity: the role of government, rand-denominated debt + conclusions. (Tables & references)

Date: 00-12-96 **Source: DOK. 8.1** **Number of pages: 11**

Third world debt in the 1990s (Double Issue No.17/18, Brussels, December 1996; EURODAD) – various art. on debt and related issues of structuring adjustment in developing countries and the role of World Bank/IMF; a.o. on Mozambique and the Paris Club (p.5/6).

Date: 00-12-96 **Source: Inzet, nr.29** **Page: 20-22**

Het eind van de schulden crisis? – Wereldbank en IMF keuren voorstel schuldenverlichting goed (Sasja Bokkerink); voor het eerst in de geschiedenis van de schulden crisis hebben de Wereldbank en het IMF een voorstel ontwikkeld dat echt hoop biedt voor schuldenlanden.

Date: 00-10-96 **Source: DOK. 8.1** **Number of pages: 70**

Debt swaps for sustainable development: A practical guide for NGOs (IUCN/SCDO/EURODAD); explanation of debt conversion for development, incl. its history, which debts can be converted, possible participants, financing, potential negative side-effects, etc. (Notes and further reading); incl. example of Zambia's 1994 debt swap (p.44/45)

Date: 12-09-96 **Source: DOK. 11.4** **Number of pages: 3**

Sel. Nederlandse krantenart. over pogingen Zuid-Afrikaanse regering om geld te lenen op de Europese kapitaalmarkt (om deel financieringstekort te dekken) n.a.v. bezoek Zase delegatie o.l.v. min. van financiën aan Nederland (inkl. rol Nederlandse banken hierin). [Trouw, Parool, NRC]

Date: 00-08-96 **Source: DOK. 7.2** **Number of pages: 40**

Zimbabwe 1995: Domestic and External Debt in Zimbabwe (Jorgen Hansen; Sida Macroeconomic Report, 1996:8); debt composition and characteristics, factors behind Zimbabwe's debt, macroeconomic consequences of budget deficits and government debt, projections of debt development and steps towards reduction of the debt. (Tables & references)

