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**Date: 31-12-98 Source: Human Rights Report, Dec.1998 Page: 26**

Southern Africa: summarised reviews of human rights developments in December 1998 in all Southern African countries (other than South Africa).

*NB: See also similar reports in all monthly issues of Human Rights Report, Dec. 1997 – November 1998*

**Date: 23-12-98 Source: Zambia News Online, No.52 Page: 1-3**

Feature: Election fever grips Zambia again (local government elections on December 30, 1998).

*NB: p.3-6 various short stories on recent developments in Zambia – featuring in all bi-monthly issues on Zambia News Online*

**Date: 15-12-98 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 16**

A rough trade: the role of companies and governments in the Angolan conflict (Global Witness, London); incl. role of diamonds in Angola in the 1990s, the diamond industry, De Beers and the CSO, the UNSC embargo (incl. role Belgium and Zambia) , brief overview of the trade in Angolan diamonds + conclusions and recommendations. (References)

**Date: 15-12-98 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 5**

Verslag discussie over het democratiseringsproces in Zambia en Malawi (Min. van Buitenlandse Zaken i.s.m. NiZA; met als speciale gasten Ngande Mwanajiti, dir. mensenrechtenorg. AFRONET in Zambia en Shyley Kondowe, dir. mensenrechtenorg. MIDEA in Malawi); over rol NGOs en ontwikkelingshulp in relatie tot democratisering in zuidelijk Afrika.

**Date: 09-12-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 7**

Sel. SAn newspaper art. 2/6-9/12/98 on South Africa's foreign policy, esp. towards Africa: role in Comoros conflict, diplomatic mission to Rwanda & Uganda + role in release Kaunda. [SAPA + Business Day online]

**Date: 00-12-98 Source: INZET magazine, Nr.39/40 Page: 4/5**

Eeuwig trots op de Afrikaanse vrouw: Zusters van Liefde geïnspireerd en strijdbaar (ervaringen Zusters van Liefde uit Schijndel met vrouwen in Zambia).

**Date: 00-12-98 Source: Zambia Nieuwsbrief, No.84 Number of pages: 28**

Driemaandelijks uitgave van de Werkgroep Zambia, Amersfoort – overzicht recente ontwikkelingen in Zambia op basis van de Zambiaanse en Nederlandse pers, m.b.t. politiek, toerisme, economie, arbeid/vakbonden, onderwijs, natuur en milieu, religie, cultuur, voedsel en landbouw, gezondheidszorg, etc. [zie ook: Zambia Nieuwsbrief, No.83, oktober 1998]

**Date: 00-12-98 Source: NEPRU Working Paper, No.67 Number of pages: 16**

Support institutions for small enterprises in Zambia and Zimbabwe (Dirk Hansohm et al); review institutions promoting small enterprises in Zambia (p.1-7) and Zimbabwe (p.8-13) – local and foreign – and conclusions.

**Date: 00-12-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 15**

Repatriation and self-settled refugees in Zambia: bringing solutions to the wrong problem (Oliver Bakewell); research paper on the migration of people between Angola and Zambia and the different perceptions of this 'refuge problem' of the government and international agencies and the villagers themselves. (Ref.)

**Date: 26-11-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 5**

Sel. Zambian newspaper a.o. art. 19/10-26/11/98 on Zambia: new refugee influx from Angola and Congo (IRIN) + President Chiluba arms special branch & Editorial comment on dragging treason trial in relation to the October 1997 attempted coup [The Post].

**Date: 14-11-98**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.51**      **Page: 1-3**

Feature: Independence Day loses significance for Zambians (because of mountings problems in the country).

**Date: 13-11-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 28**

The dilemma of local courts in Zambia – A question of colonial legal continuity or deliberate customary law marginalisation? An Afronet report 1998 on the judicial sector administering customary law in Zambia.

**Date: 00-11-98**      **Source: Southern Africa Media Law Briefing, Vol.3/4**      **Page: 4/5**

Zambia court extends freedom of expression: public figures must accept criticism of their conduct (Evan Ruth, Article 19).

**Date: 23-10-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 11**

Sel. Zambian newspaper a.o. art. 2/10-26/11/98 on the situation of homosexuals in Zambia: formation of LEGATRA (Lesbian, Gay and Transgender Association), different views Kaunda and Chiluba on homo's, gay activism spreads into Zambia, etc. [The Post online + Newsplanet, Washington Blade]

**Date: 03-10-98**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.49**      **Page: 1-2**

Feature: Gays, lesbians suffer all round condemnation, but fight on in Zambia.

**Date: 00-10-98**      **Source: DOK. 11.4**      **Page: 29-38**

Buitenlandse Markten (EVD; 40 p.), Zuidelijk Afrika special: o.a. Zambia schuwt drastische hervormingen niet (p.30/31), Wederopbouw Angola verloopt moeilijk (p.32), Verwachtingen Nederlandse banken ABN Amro en MeesPierson van Zuid-Afrika (p.34/35) + rol SANEC e.a. organisaties/instellingen (adressen).

**Date: 00-10-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 34**

Africa Update. A summary of human rights concerns in subSaharan Africa, March-September 1998 (Amnesty International report); incl. country reports on the human rights situation in Angola (p.4/5), Burundi (p.5-8), DR Congo (p.10-12), Kenya (p.18-20), Lesotho (p.20/21), Nigeria (p.22-24), Rwanda (p.24-26), Swaziland (p.30/31), Zambia (p.32/33 and Zimbabwe (p.33/34).

**Date: 24-09-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 24**

Sel. SAPA & Zambian newspaper art. 3024/9/98 on the position of homosexuals in Zambia: attacks by Zambia's president and other government officials and politicians, formation of gay-rights organisation LEGATRA, role Zimbabwe Independent Monitoring team, etc. [SAPA + The Post, Times of Zambia on-line]

**Date: 22-09-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 15**

Sel. SAPA & Zambian newspaper art. 31/7-22/9/98 on recent developments in Zambia: new cabinet (members) announced, 26% of Lusaka adult have HIV, Netherlands commends Zambia's floricultural sector, Lunda-Luvale land conflict, Christian fanaticism grips Zambia, economic reforms, etc. [SAPA-AFP + The Post, Monitor on-line]

**Date: 18-09-98**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.48**      **Number of pages: 5**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Christian 'revolution' in Zambia: conflicts, scandals put church in Zambia under scrutiny (p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 05-09-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 4**

Aidswezen in Zambia (Angela Dekker): Nederlandse Pola van der Donck ijvert in Zambia voor een kinderdorp voor weeskinderen die niemand wil hebben (aan Aids lijden). [Vrij Nederland]

**Date: 02-09-98**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.47**      **Number of pages: 4**  
Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Tribal war erupts in north-eastern Zambia (p.1-2) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 00-09-98**      **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.2, nr.3**      **Page: 30+31**  
In memoriam: Lucy Sichone, mensenrechtenactiviste & advocate uit Zambia (p.30) + Blind voor mensenrechten: column Lucy Sichone over de meedogenloze landwet in Zambia sinds 1995.

**Date: 00-09-98**      **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.2, nr.3**      **Page: 36-40**  
Zambia's kopermijnen: nationale trots in verval – angstige mijnstreek hoopt op snelle buitenlandse overname; reportage Madeleine Maurick over de moeizame privatisering van de kopermijnen in de Zambiaanse provincie Copperbelt, incl. sociaal-economische problemen, positie mijnwerkersvakbond, etc.

**Date: 00-09-98**      **Source: Internationale Samenwerking, nr.9**      **Page: 36-38**  
Zambianen zetten gezondheidszorg op de helling (incl. Nederlandse steun aan hervormingen in Zambiaanse gezondheidszorg)

**Date: 28-08-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 20**  
Sel. Zambian newspaper art. 25-28/8/98 on (the death of) Lucy Sichone: obituaries and tributes to her role and human rights activist in Zambia (incl. many biographical details).  
[Monitor, Post, Times of Zambia on-line]

**Date: 19-08-98**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.46**      **Number of pages: 5**  
Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Zambia prisons likened to torture houses (p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 06-08-98**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.45**      **Number of pages: 5**  
Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Lusaka: city of (criminal) violence (p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 24-07-98**      **Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.15**      **Page: 5/6**  
Zambia: China reconnection (President Chiluba is contemplating a third term as he opens door to Beijing).

**Date: 17-07-98**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.44**      **Number of pages: 5**  
Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Kaunda's retirement from party politics still doubtful (p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 30-06-98**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.43**      **Number of pages: 5**  
Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Political third-force is born (National Citizen Coalition; p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 25-06-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 15**  
Trade union rights in Southern Africa today: the case of Zambia (paper Fackson Shamenda, president Zambia Congress of Trade Unions, for ACTSA trade union seminar in London) – review trade union rights in Southern Africa and spec. in Zambia and their implications for a new agenda for solidarity.

**Date: 09-06-98**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.42**      **Number of pages: 6**  
Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Kaunda released as treason trial starts (p.1-2) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 00-06-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 100**  
Sel. issues March-May 1998 of various Zambian newspapers: Daily Mail, Express, Economic Eye, Financial Star, Monitor, National Mirror, Partners, Post (\*) and Times of Zambia (\*).  
*NB: (\*) more issues of these newspapers from this period available.*

**Date: 00-06-98**      **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.2, nr.2**      **Page: 18/19+34**

Ik ben een boze vrouw: profiel van Lucy Sichone, militante advocate uit Zambia (kort na interview op 43-jarige leeftijd overleden) + Heksen en tovenaars: column van Lucy Sichone met scherpe kritiek op Phyllis Pomerantz, vertegenwoordigster van de Wereldbank voor Zambia.

**Date: 00-06-98 Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.2, nr.2 Page: 20-30**

Uit de kast: serie art. over de situatie van homo's en lesbiennes in Zuidelijk Afrika, incl. Bart Luirink over de groeiende homobeweging in Zuidelijk Afrika (p.21-23), homo's in Zambia nog diep in de kast (p.24/25), juridische status homoseksuelen in regio (p.27), Zimbabweaanse travestiet Kudu Samuriwe (p.28/29), etc.

**Date: 00-06-98 Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.2, nr.2 Page: 31-33**

Leven in het roet: fotoreportage van Nicole Segers over de houtskoolbranders in Zambia.

**Date: 00-06-98 Source: Zambia Nieuwsbrief, No.82 Number of pages: 32**

Driemaandelijke uitgave van de Werkgroep Zambia, Amersfoort – overzicht recente ontwikkelingen in Zambia op basis van de Zambiaanse & Nederlandse pers, m.b.t. politiek, toerisme, economie, arbeid/vakbonden, onderwijs, natuur en milieu, religie, cultuur, voedsel en landbouw, gezondheidszorg, etc. [zie ook: Zambia Nieuwsbrief, No.81, juni 1998]

**Date: 00-06-98 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 28**

Zambia: Reisverslag 15/4-8/5/98, door Madeleine Maurick (NiZA); incl. schets politieke situatie in Zambia in 90er jaren (3 p.) + overzicht bezochte NGO's in Zambia op gebied van m.n. democratisering en mensenrechten, vrouwen en media (met lijst adressen en contactpersonen; 4 p.).

**Date: 20-05-98 Source: Zambia News Online, No.41 Number of pages: 6**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Zambia's human rights under scrutiny (p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 03-05-98 Source: Zambia News Online, No.40 Number of pages: 6**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Opposition parties in dilemma over identity cards contract (p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 00-05-98 Source: Human Rights Watch, Vol.10, No.2(A) Number of pages: 57**

Zambia: No model for democracy – continuing human rights violations; incl. harassment of the opposition before the coup attempt, aftermath of the coup attempt, the international response + recommendations to the Zambian government and international community. (Notes)

**Date: 00-05-98 Source: Southern Africa Media Law Briefing, Vol.3/2 Page: 3/4**

Editors cleared of state security charge (by High Court of Zambia).

**Date: 00-05-98 Source: The ACP-EU Courier, No.169 Page: 50-52**

The Zambia Roads Board experience: Involvement of users in the management of roads – a public private partnership + Moving towards railway restructuring in the SADC region (p.52).

**Date: 15-04-98 Source: Angola News Online, No.13 Page: 1-4**

Can Zambia become a new Zaire? – review of the relations between Angola and Zambia and esp. the recent reports about Zambian (government) support to UNITA.

**Date: 09-04-98 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 17**

Sel. art. from Zambia newspaper 'The Post' (online edition) 30/1-9/4/98 on developments in Zambia: arrest Post reporter, criticism at corruption government and repression against political opponents, extension state of emergency (incl. protests from churches, NGOs, etc.).

**Date: 08-04-98 Source: DOK. 5.2 Number of pages: 11**

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. reports 1/2-8/4/98 on media issues in South(ern) Africa: newspaper reporter arrested by police in Zambia, protests against expulsion Zimbabwean reporter of the Sunday Independent from South Africa, etc. [SAPA + Business Day, Star, Sunday Independent online]

**Date: 08-04-98 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 66**

Zambia Human Rights Report 1997 (Afronet): general overview + chapters on the state of the media (control) in 1997, political rights and freedoms, the labour movement, economic and social rights, the state of prisons in Zambia and the police and human rights violations.

**Date: 04-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 17**

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 8/1-4/4/98 on Zambia: (house) arrest former president Kaunda, end state of emergency (18 March), privatisation Zambia copper mines, court case in connection with coup attempt October 1997, SACU trade talks with Zambia, relations with DR Congo, etc. [SAPA-AFP-AP-DPA-IPS + Business Day online]

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 27**

Land law reform in southern Africa – a gender analysis: with special reference to Zambian Land Act (Gladys Mutukwa); overview of land reforms in southern Africa and their impact on women, case study: Zambian Land Act – a gender analysis, critical issues for gender responsive land reform + conclusions and recommendations. (Tables & references)

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 8**

The LRF News (Newsletter of the Legal Resources Foundation in Zambia), No.1, April 1998: art. on the activities of the LRF, local government elections, legal issues, etc. in Zambia.

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Page: 37-67**

Landbouw in de SADC-landen: Kansen en perspectieven voor de Nederlandse agri-business (Agnes Johan; Min. voor Landbouw, Natuurbeheer & Visserij; 92 p.); incl. beschrijving (commerciële) landbouwsector in meeste SADC-landen: o.a. Mozambique (p.37-43), Namibië (p.44-51), Swaziland (p.52-58) en Zambia (p.59-67). (Tabellen, literatuur)

**Date: 27-03-98**      **Source: Government Gazette, No.18759**      **Number of pages: 384**

Proclamation by the President: Transport Deregulation Act, 1988 – Agreements between South Africa and neighbouring countries on road transport (goods and passengers); with Malawi (p.5-47), Mozambique – goods (p.93-126) and passengers (p.161-189), Zimbabwe (p.221-258) and Zambia (p.299-338).

**Date: 25-03-98**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.38**      **Number of pages: 6**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Lifting of State of Emergency gives new hope (p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 24-03-98**      **Source: Southern Africa Trade Union News Online, No.6**      **Page: 4-5**

Feature: Zimbabwe – Victory for the ZCTU in mass stayaway (p.1-3) + other short stories on recent developments in relation to trade unions in Zambia, Namibia and Zimbabwe.

**Date: 20-03-98**      **Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.6**      **Page: 3/4**

Zambia: Moses in the wilderness (Kaunda's detention has sharpened Chiluba's battle with oppositionists and donors).

**Date: 11-03-98**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.37**      **Number of pages: 5**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Nation-wide workers strike flops (called by ZCTU; p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 00-03-98**      **Source: Human Rights Watch, Vol.10, No.1(A)**      **Number of pages: 19**

Clinton administration policy and human rights in Africa: review human rights developments and U.S. policy in West Africa, East and Central Africa (incl. Burundi, DR Congo, Kenya, Rwanda and Uganda; p.7-15) and Southern Africa (Angola, Mozambique, Zambia and South Africa; p.15-18).

**Date: 00-03-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 3**

Zambia's privatisation continues apace (Ian Taylor, Univ. of Stellenbosch): review Zambia's privatisation programme in recent years and the implications for foreign investment in the country. [International Policy Update, SAIIA, No.3, 1998]

**Date: 00-03-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 19**

Zambia – Misrule of law: Human rights in a state of emergency (Amnesty International): report on the repressive developments in Zambia following attempted coup on 28/10/97, incl. state of emergency, political detentions and torture, lack of legal protection, etc. + recommendations A.I. (Footnotes)

**Date: 26-02-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 18**

Report on community media/media for the community consultative workshop by KEPA Zambia in Lusaka, 26-28/2/98: various art. on the role and situation of (community) media in Zambia and southern Africa in general.

**Date: 25-02-98**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.36**      **Number of pages: 5**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Coup plot trial stirs renewed public interest (p.1-2) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 10-02-98**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.35**      **Number of pages: 8**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Another 90 days: Extension of the State of Emergency (p.2-4) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 00-02-98**      **Source: Media Law and Practice in s.a., No.7**      **Number of pages: 23**

Zambia (John P Sangwa): review legal situation in Zambia in relation to the media – constitutional protection, situation of the press and broadcasting, national security and sedition, defamation and privacy, freedom of information, reporting of courts and parliament, etc. (Notes)

**Date: 00-02-98**      **Source: Umsebenzi, February 1998**      **Page: 4**

Crisis in Zambia: int. with Azwell Banda, General Secretary of the opposition Zambian Democratic Congress (ZDC), presently in exile in South Africa.

**Date: 30-01-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 11**

US State Department: Zambia Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 1997 – Introduction + sections on political violence, torture, detentions, freedom of speech and press, freedom of religion, political rights, discrimination of women and children and of racial or ethnic minorities, worker rights, etc. [www.state.gov/www/global/human\_rights/1997]

**Date: 30-01-98**      **Source: Southern Africa Trade Union News Online, No.4**      **Page: 2-4**

Feature: Zambia – Special report (on trade union situation; p.2-4) + other short stories on recent developments in relation to trade unions in Swaziland, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

**Date: 23-01-98**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.34**      **Number of pages: 7**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Zambia braces for disaster (because of heavy rains; p.2-4) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 06-01-98**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.33**      **Number of pages: 8**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Kaunda steals lime-light of coup case (p.2-4) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 00-01-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 13**

Onderzoeksrapport NOMDA – Beroepsonderwijs Zambia (Mirjam de Jong): beroepsonderwijs in Afrika (alg.) en spec. in Zambia (positie beroepsonderwijs binnen onderwijssysteem Zambia, knelpunten, hervormingen).

**Date: 00-01-98**      **Source: Focus, January 1998**      **Page: 22-28**

Six countries in search of democracy: last year the Helen Suzman Foundation followed up its 1996 survey into political opinion in South Africa with a similar investigation in Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, Swaziland, Zambia and Zimbabwe – R.W. Johnson summarises the report with comparative findings on popular attitudes in these countries.

**Date: 00-01-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 28**

Evaluation and impact study: National Legal Aid Clinic for Women (NLACW) in Lusaka, Zambia; evaluation of this project of the Women's Rights Committee of the Law Association of Zambia providing legal services to poor women and children. (by Anne Touwen)

**Date: 29-12-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 6**

Editorial comments Zambia newspapers 'The Post' and 'Times of Zambia' (on-line editions) on the detention of former president Kenneth Kaunda by the Zambian government.

**Date: 27-12-97**      **Source: DOK. 20.1**      **Number of pages: 2**

Kaunda in Zambia zonder aanklacht gevangen gezet + Vrienden vrezen voor leven Kaunda – beiden over detentie Zambiaanse oud-president Kenneth Kaunda. [NRC + Trouw]

**Date: 23-12-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.32**      **Number of pages: 6**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Innerparty dialogue eases off political tension in wake of coup attempt (p.2-4) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 08-12-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.31**      **Number of pages: 7**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Chiluba's cabinet reshuffle gives new light to presidential race (p.2-4) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 01-12-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 16**

Sel. SAPA a.o. reports June-Nov.1997 on Zambia: Human Rights Commission Zambia admits torture of detainees by police, HIV/ AIDS crisis in Zambia, president Chiluba defends shooting of Kaunda, Lusaka High Court rules against Media Council Bill, relations Zambia-Indonesia, Zambian journalists form independent media society, etc. [SAPA-DPA-AP-AFP]

**Date: 00-12-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 2**

Zambia's diplomacy in disarray (Ian Taylor, Univ. of Stellenbosch; SAIIA International Policy Update, No.17, 1997); critical comment on Zambia's foreign policy and handling of its international relations (esp. by minister of foreign affairs).

**Date: 00-12-97**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.11, No.2**      **Page: 2+4-8**

Whither Zambia? – editorial comment on recent coup attempt in Zambia (p.2) + Solo's attempted coup: Blame it on Chiluba + Sentiments behind the coup attempts – reports on and background to the coup attempt in Zambia on 28/10/97, esp. on the (socio-economic) policies of the Zambian government (p.4-8).

**Date: 00-12-97**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.11, No.2**      **Page: 21-26**

Democracy betrayed: Zambia's Third Republic (James Polhemus) – examination of the political situation in Zambia in recent years, esp. on the role of the domestic and international opposition against the MMD government's undemocratic tendencies, the position of the Zambian NGOs on the elections in 1996, etc.

**Date: 00-12-97**      **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.1, nr.4**      **Page: 10-12**

Zand, vliegen en maismap: fietsen in het lege westen van Zambia; reisverhaal van Kees Swart over een lange en onvoorspelbare fietstocht door Zambia.

**Date: 00-12-97**      **Source: Zambia Nieuwsbrief, No.80**      **Number of pages: 28**

Driemaandelijke uitgave van de Werkgroep Zambia, Amersfoort – overzicht recente ontwikkelingen in Zambia op basis van de Zambiaanse & Nederlandse pers, m.b.t. politiek, toerisme, economie, arbeid/ vakbonden, onderwijs, natuur en milieu, religie, cultuur, voedsel en landbouw, gezondheidszorg, etc. [zie ook: Zambia Nieuwsbrief, No.79, september 1997]

**Date: 21-11-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.30**      **Number of pages: 8**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Failed coup aftermath: the hunt for suspects continues (p.2-4) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 13-11-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 17**

Amnesty International Country Report – Zambia: Forcible exile to suppress dissent (report on campaign by Zambian government against opposition members with non-Zambian parents, incl. position and recommendations AI on this issue. [www.amnesty.org/ailib/aipub/1997/afr]

**Date: 00-11-97**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.11, No.1**      **Page: 28-30**

The poverty phenomenon in Zambia (Allast Mwanza): examination of the poverty situation in Zambia in the 1970s and 1990s, incl. demographic factors involved, impact economic crisis, shortcoming of Zambia's current poverty alleviation strategy, etc.

**Date: 31-10-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.43**      **Page: 32-34**

Kariba is still drowning the people of the river: feature on the impact of the damming of the Zambezi and creating Lake Kariba on the border of Zimbabwe and Zambia (since 1958) on the local Tonga people.

**Date: 31-10-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.29**      **Number of pages: 6**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Zambia's banking sector at cross-roads (p.2-3).

**Date: 29-10-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 2**

Leger Zambia smoot staatsgreep in de kiem + Couppoging in Zambia stelde bar weinig voor: beide over de mislukte couppoging van Zambiaanse militairen op 28 oktober 1997. [Trouw, Volkskrant]

**Date: 28-10-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, Special Edition**      **Number of pages: 3**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Coup attempts flops (p.1/2).

**Date: 15-10-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.28**      **Number of pages: 6**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Public service workers' hope for better conditions of service dashed (p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 01-10-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.27**      **Number of pages: 6**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Government stirs hornets' nest in deciding that school girls who fall pregnant may return to class after giving birth (p.1-3).

**Date: 00-10-97**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.12**      **Page: 14-17**

Reality on foreign aid (Allast Mwanza): general examination of the importance and effectiveness of aid to development in the third world and SADC, spec. on Zambia and Zimbabwe (compared). (Tables)

**Date: 29-09-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 17**

Sel. art. from Zambian newspaper 'The Post' (online edition) 25/6-29/9/97: on police involvement in shooting former president Kenneth Kaunda (incl. background on event; 13 p.) + allegations of abuse of power and corruption on present MMD government in Zambia. [www.zamnet.zm/zamnet/post]

**Date: 15-09-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.26**      **Number of pages: 7**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Evangelist (Pastor Mumba) triggers new level of political furore (p.2-4) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 00-09-97**      **Source: Southern Africa Media Law Briefing, Vol.2/3**      **Page: 1/2+4**

Zambia High Court saves journalists from compulsory registration (Njonjo Mue).

**Date: 00-09-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.2**      **Number of pages: 64**

Media en democratisering in Zuidelijk Afrika (NiZA cahier, no.2, 1997; eindred. Ineke van Kessel); inkl. case studies over de positie en rol van de media in Angola (p.14-18), Botswana (p.19-22), Malawi (p.23-26), Mozambique (p.27-30), Namibie (p.31-34), Zambia (p.35-38), Zimbabwe (p.39-44) en Zuid-Afrika (p.45-58). (Literatuur)

**Date: 00-09-97**      **Source: Journal of Southern African Studies, Vol.23, No.3**      **Page: 421-440**

"Veni, VD, Vici"? : reassessing the Ila syphilis epidemic (Bryan Callahan) – This essay reexamines the historical origins of a well-known syphilis epidemic among the Ila-speaking peoples of Northern Rhodesia's Namwala District. The epidemic raised the anxieties of British officials, who launched a large-scale venereal disease (VD) treatment campaign in 1946 to save the Ila from 'extinction'. At the campaign's conclusion in 1958 Namwala District Commissioner K.M. Chittenden needed only three words to summarize the history of health and medicine among the Ila: "Veni, VD, Vici". The present author argues that the Ila venereal disease problem was largely a fiction, manufactured out of European preconceptions and reinforced by the confusing epidemiology of treponemal disease in colonial Zambia. He also argues that the colonial



authorities, in their efforts to account for the apparent decline in Ila population, downplayed the significance of other factors such as labour migration and changing patterns of intrarural settlement. They had already convinced themselves that VD provided the necessary and sufficient explanation. Finally, the author accounts for the popular support of the campaign among the Ila themselves by arguing that local social and economic transformations may have made the campaign an appealing strategy for increasing family size, reasserting chiefly authority, and contesting marital dynamics. (Ref.)

**Date: 00-09-97**      **Source: DOK. 10.3E**      **Page: 25-33**

'Bulletin Zuidelijk Afrika' (Amnesty International; 59 p.), No.3, September 1997: o.a. art. over persvrijheid in Zambia en Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-09-97**      **Source: African Topics, No.19&20**      **Page: 23**

Zambia: Death penalty setback (Zambia still retains death penalty despite numerous calls for its abolition)

**Date: 31-08-97**      **Source: Human Rights Report, August 1997**      **Page: 46-51**

Southern Africa: summarised reviews of human rights developments in December 1998 in all Southern African countries (other than South Africa).

**Date: 25-08-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, Special Edition**      **Number of pages: 5**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Kaunda survives 'assassination' attempt.

**Date: 18-08-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.25**      **Number of pages: 7**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Zambia headed for violent confrontation (with opposition; p.1-4) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 01-08-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.24**      **Number of pages: 5**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Zambia joins anti-landmine campaign (p.1-3).

**Date: 21-07-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.23**      **Number of pages: 6**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Government institutions rocked by financial pressures (p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 07-07-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.22**      **Number of pages: 6**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Zambia's judiciary at crossroads (p.1-3).

**Date: 02-07-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 6**

Zambia to lobby Paris Club for donor aid (2 p.) + Burstling bubbles is part and parcel of Zambian transition: the Zambian government has covered considerable ground with its programme to transform the economy, but there are still hurdles to overcome. [Business Day on-line, 2/7+20/6/97]

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: DOK. 10.3E**      **Number of pages: 20**

Sel. nummers van 'HUMANA Nieuwsbrief', nov.1997-juli 1997: art. over de activiteiten van de Stichting HUMANA o.a. in Angola, Mozambique en Zambia.

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.9**      **Page: 32**

The ineffectiveness of aid to Africa: bookreviews of "Improving aid to Africa" by N. van de Walle & T.A. Johnston (US Overseas Development Council, Policy Essay No.21, 1996) + "The aid relationship in Zambia, A conflict scenario" by O. Saasa & J. Carlsson (Nordic Africa Institute, 1996).

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: WiLDAF News, No.1, 1997**      **Page: 5-7**

Women & elections: Lessons from the 1996 General elections in Zambia (Gladys Mutukwa, WiLDAF).

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: Zimbabwean Review, Vol.3, No.3**      **Page: 13-15**

Marginal benefits, catastrophic consequences: Titus Moetsabi reviews 'The Aid Relationship in Zambia: A Conflict Scenario' by O. Saasa & J. Carlsson (Institute for African Studies, Lusaka & Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, Uppsala, 1996, 170 p.; ISBN 91-7106-399-4).

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: African Topics, No.18**      **Page: 17**

Zambia: President Chiluba appointed a Permanent Human Rights Commission in March 1997 (composition, taks, etc.).

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: Human Rights Watch/Africa, Vol.9, No.3(A)**      **Number of pages: 71**  
 Zambia: The reality amidst contradictions – Human rights since the 1996 elections; incl. background, review developments around freedom of expression, harassment of government critics and independent voices, the death penalty, human rights commission and international responses + recommendations. (References) [also: DOK. 7.4, 0/7/97]

**Date: 23-06-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.21**      **Number of pages: 6**  
 Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Political tensions on the rise in Zambia (p.1-3).

**Date: 09-06-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 16**  
 Africa Update: news items and background stories on developments in various African countries provided by the Norwegian Council for Afrika; 19 items, a.o. on Zambia (4).      [from PANA, IPS a.o. sources]

**Date: 02-06-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.19**      **Number of pages: 7**  
 Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Zambian workers in constant fear of job losses (p.1-3) + MMD leadership silences early presidential campaigns (p.3-4).

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: South African labour bulletin, Vol.21, No.3**      **Page: 48-50**  
 Labour and liberalisation in Zambia (G. Adler & S. Buhlungu) – Brief introduction to key issues facing the labour movement in Zambia.

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: South African labour bulletin, Vol.21, No.3**      **Page: 51-54**  
 Zambia's second subordination: re-colonisation through neo-liberalism (G. Adler) – Traces the roots of Zambia's subordination within Southern Africa.

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: South African labour bulletin, Vol.21, No.3**      **Page: 55-60**  
 Playing politics: labour's political role in Zambia (K. Gostner) – Discusses the long history of political struggle of Zambian workers to bring democracy to the country.

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: South African labour bulletin, Vol.21, No.3**      **Page: 61-63**  
 Zambia for sale: privatisation and the labour movement (M. Ginsburg) – Looks at the lessons of Zambia's privatization programme for South African trade unionists.

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: South African labour bulletin, Vol.21, No.3**      **Page: 64-68**  
 The voice from below: Zambian workers speak out (S. Buhlungu & L. Van der Walt) – Zambian workers in the public and private sector freely criticize the economic policies of the MMD government.

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: Journal of Southern African Studies, Vol.23, No.2**      **Page: 203-218**  
 'Tribes' and the people who read books: managing history in colonial Zambia (Kate Crehan) – A central organizing concept in the colonial notion of 'traditional African culture' was that of the 'tribe'. This article is about this taken-for-granted notion of the 'tribe'. The author looks at some of the ways the notion of the 'tribe' was used in a particular time and place, the British colony of Northern Rhodesia (now Zambia), during the period of indirect rule from 1931 to independence in 1964. She focuses on three different groups: colonial officials stationed in northwestern Zambia; the rural Africans over whom they ruled; and the professional anthropologists of the Rhodes-Livingstone Institute. She explores how the different usages of the notion of the 'tribe' informed and shaped each other in the course of a complex three-way dialogue, and traces the substantive and sometimes contradictory nature of the category 'tribe' and how it shaped, and was shaped by, the untidy and dynamic realities it supposedly explained. A central question underpinning the article is: to what extent was the 'tribe' an invented category imposed from above on rural African realities; and to what extent was it rather rural Africans themselves who filled 'the empty boundary marker' of the 'tribe' with their own imaginative meanings? (Notes, ref.)

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: Journal of Southern African Studies, Vol.23, No.2**      **Page: 339-351**  
 An old nationalist in new nationalist times : Donald Siwale and the State in Zambia: 1948-1963 (Marcia Wright) – Donald Siwale, missionary teacher, government clerk and interpreter, member of the African Representative Council, took the positive view that governance in colonial Northern Rhodesia (now Zambia) could be beneficial to the people. He was a pace-setter amongst the early educated elite and served in numerous capacities as a mediator. He was also a moralist and social critic. This article examines his thought and career in the late colonial period, when he straddled between prominence in the African

National Congress (ANC) and positions within the hierarchy built upon Native Authorities. He participated in the African Representative Council throughout its existence, 1946-1958. Opposing Northern Rhodesia's incorporation into the Central African Federation, he expounded on the nature of chiefs as repositories of legitimacy. Nationalism, however, drew on increasingly populist sources, isolating the educated elite as a differentiated class. This article uses a singular individual to explore the issues of political legitimacy in a time of constitutional irresolution. (Notes, ref.)

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: Review of African Political Economy, Vol.24, No.71**      **Page: 113-128**  
 The 1996 Zambian elections: still awaiting democratic consolidation (Carolyn Baylies & Morris Szeftel) – On 18 November 1996 presidential and parliamentary elections were held for the second time under Zambia's Third Republic. This article examines the elections within the broader context of the democratization process. After an analysis of the voting (drawing some comparisons with the 1991 elections) the article considers the extent to which the 1996 elections serve as a measure of democratic consolidation. The electoral victory of the MMD (Movement for Multiparty Democracy) government after five years of economic restructuring and austerity should have been a sign of the legitimacy of the democratization process. Instead, the government finds itself having presided over an election about which many aspects are disputed and criticized. It is accused of reversing the democratic direction set out in its founding programme, of constitutional and electoral manipulation, of presiding over an inadequate voter registration process and of unfairness in the conduct of the actual elections. It is at loggerheads with human rights activists and its relations with the donor community have become strained. The article suggests that at the heart of the controversy aroused by the elections is a lack of consensus over rules and norms governing what is and what is not democratization. (Bibliogr., notes, ref.)

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: Zambia Nieuwsbrief, no.78**      **Number of pages: 28**  
 Samengevat overzicht van recente ontwikkelingen in Zambia (op basis Zambiaanse pers) m.b.t. politieke ontwikkelingen (p.2-4), economie (p.6-8), mijnbouw (p.9-11), transport/energie/water (p.12/13), natuur/milieubeheer (p.14/15), cultuur (p.16), onderwijs (p.17), vrouwen (p.19), gezondheidszorg (p.20/21), voedsel/landbouw (p.23), Zambia en de regio (p.26), etc.

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: African Topics, No.18**      **Page: 17**  
 Zambia: Chiluba appoints Permanent Human Rights Commission (background, role and composition of commission + comments).

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: N (MISA Network News), Vol.1, No.2**      **Page: 1-5**  
 No! to state control (p.1/2) + Sleeping with one eye open (p.4/5) – both on attempts by the Zambian government to impose a media council and the struggle of Zambia's media workers against government controlled media councils.

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 60**  
 Profit, Zambia's business magazine, No.6/1, June 1997: various art. mainly on economic issues and policy in Zambia, incl. investment opportunities, privatisation, women in business, the farming scene, basic economic statistics, etc. + Zambia government position on press freedom (p.37) and int. with Zambian painter William Miko (p.48-50).

**Date: 28-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 8**  
 Sel. SAPA-DPA-AFP reports 9/2-28/5/97 on Zambia: controversy over Zimbabwean water pipeline project from Zambezi river, economic cooperation with China, journalists detained and later released on bail (editor of The Chronicle), drug trafficking escalates, etc.

**Date: 15-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 4**  
 'Trekkers' should change their ways: various critics on the problems involved with white South African farmers moving into other countries in Southern Africa [Business Day on-line] + Boers wreck havoc on Zambian farmhands: problems related to SAn farmers who have settled in Zambia. [The Monitor, 18/9/97]

**Date: 13-05-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.18**      **Number of pages: 6**  
 Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Zambia's political opposition falls apart (p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 00-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 12**

Zambia: A hard-hitting press subjected to harassment – findings of investigative mission of "Reporters sans frontieres" to Lusaka in March 1997; review current situation of Zambian press, incl. basic data, radio and television, infringements of press freedom, role foreign donors, debate about Media Council in Zambia, etc.

**Date: 00-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 10.3D**      **Number of pages: 33**

Hivos Regional Office for Southern Africa – Annual Report 1996: review work Hivos in Southern Africa (incl. country programmes in Botswana, Mozambique, Zimbabwe, Namibia, South Africa & Zambia; p.12-15).

**Date: 00-05-97**      **Source: FXI Update, April/May 1997**      **Page: 5-8**

Freedom of expression roundup: developments in relation to the media, censorship, freedom of expression, etc. in March/ April 1997 in South Africa (p.5-7) + other Southern African countries (esp. Zambia; p.7/8).  
NB: Similar reports on Southern African countries in all (bimonthly) issues of 'FXI Update'.

**Date: 30-04-97**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 6/4**      **Page: 16**

Gold rush begins: start prospecting nine foreign companies for gold in Zambia.

**Date: 30-04-97**      **Source: Human Rights Report, April 1997**      **Page: 44-47**

Review developments in Southern Africa in April 1997 in relation to human rights issues in Angola, Zambia, Swaziland, Zimbabwe a.o. countries.

NB: Similar reports in every (monthly) edition of 'Human Rights Report'.

**Date: 25-04-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.16**      **Page: 127**

Faction fights inside Unip: Zambian opposition party Unip (United National Independence Party) split deepening between Kauda and pro Sam Moyo faction.

**Date: 18-04-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.15**      **Page: 120**

Government drops media bill: Zambian government drops controversial Media Council Bill after heated protest by journalists (and diplomats).

**Date: 18-04-97**      **Source: Mail and Guardian, Vol.13, no.15**      **Page: 15**

More press curbs for Zambia: report on controversial Media Council Bill which will curb Zambian press freedom, opposed by independent journalists and human rights activists.

**Date: 15-04-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.16**      **Number of pages: 6**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Violence prone University of Zambia looks for solution (p.1-3) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 01-04-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.15**      **Number of pages: 6**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Zambians still divided over death penalty (p.1-4) a.o. short stories on recent developments in Zambia.

**Date: 00-04-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 28**

The Zambia Investor, free copy: special issue on investment for sustainable growth (art. on Zambia Investment Centre President's Forum in March '97, role local banks, joint ventures, Stock Market in Zambia, etc.).

**Date: 00-04-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 60**

Profit, Zambia's business magazine, No.5/11, April 1997: various art. mainly on economic issues in Zambia, incl. government policy, attracting investors, privatisation, women in business, the farming scene, basic economic statistics, etc. + interview with Zambian sculptor Flinto Chandia (p.44/45).

**Date: 00-04-97**      **Source: NEPRU Working Paper, No.56**      **Number of pages: 94**

Effects of liberalisation on beef and maize sectors in five SADC countries (Moono Mupotola-Sibongo): summary workshop proceedings in December 1996, incl. country reports (Zambia, Zimbabwe, Botswana, Namibia and South Africa), current trade among the five countries, scope for regional integration and prospects for further cooperation. (Tables, charts)

**Date: 14-03-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.14**      **Number of pages: 6**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Zambia women wrangle over women's day (p.1-3).

**Date: 07-03-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.9**      **Page: 71**

Anglovaal bids for ZCCM copper: South Africa's Anglovaal bids for state owned Zambia Consolidated Copper Mines. Incl. economic significance copper mining for the whole of the Zambian state.

**Date: 03-03-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.13**      **Number of pages: 6**  
Fortnightly update of news from Zambia: feature – Zambia struggles to cope with influx of refugees (p.1-3).

**Date: 00-03-97**      **Source: African Business, No.219**      **Page: 26/27**  
Zambia: food crisis looms (problems in Zambia's agricultural sector, esp. on maize production and looming food shortage).

**Date: 00-03-97**      **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.1, Nr.1**      **Page: 12/13**  
Zambia op het hellend vlak: President Chiluba legt oppositie aan banden (Bram Posthumus); na een hoopgavend begin wordt het democratiseringsproces in Zambia (m.n. sinds 1996) weer teruggedraaid (fraude bij presidentsverkiezingen, censuur, onderdrukking oppositie, etc.).

**Date: 00-03-97**      **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.1, Nr.1**      **Page: 44-46**  
"Mijn moeder deed het voor mij, ik doe het ook voor mijn dochter": Initiatie van meisjes populair in Zambiaanse steden (door kultureel antropologe Thera Rasing, Afrika Studiecentrum).

**Date: 00-03-97**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.6**      **Page: 16/17**  
Zambia: Tighten your belts – the government of Zambia has announced projected budget of US\$1.097 billion, but efforts to make Zambia self-reliant may end up hurting the very same people it intends to help.

**Date: 00-03-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 20**  
Ngoma Zambia – The tourism magazine for Zambia, No.1, MarchMay 1997 (Zambia National Tourist Board): various art. on tourism in Zambia, incl. Victoria Falls, Zambia tourist map, Lake Kariba, Livingstone Arts and Culture Festival, etc.

**Date: 21-02-97**      **Source: DOK. 9.3**      **Number of pages: 34**  
EU – ACP trade in 1995: set of tables for sel. ACP-countries with 1995 EU trade statistics (principal products), incl. imports/exports tables on all ACP and COMESA-countries, SADC incl. SA, Angola, Botswana, Comoros, Lesotho, Malawi, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe and South Africa (each 2 pages).

**Date: 14-02-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.12**      **Number of pages: 8**  
Fortnightly update of news from Zambia – feature: UNIP at crossroads (p.2/3) + short reports on various recent political, economic, etc. developments in Zambia.

**Date: 00-02-97**      **Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.12, No.2**      **Page: 27-29**  
"Not much of an election" – Zambia 1996 (Jim Kirkwood); eye witness report by an observer of the November 1996 elections in Zambia, incl. disappointing registration figures, effective one-party state, no agreement on 'free and fair' elections, etc.

**Date: 00-02-97**      **Source: FXI Update, January/February 1997**      **Page: 2**  
Civil society battling to have its voice heard in Zambia: MISA report on human rights (incl. media) situation in Zambia.

**Date: 00-02-97**      **Source: African Topics, No.16**      **Page: 22-25**  
Zambia: Press freedom betrayed (from recent Human Rights Watch/Africa report on situation in Zambia).

**Date: 00-02-97**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.5**      **Page: 22/23**  
Zambia: After the victory, now the economic challenges – the challenges for re-elected president Chiluba and his MMD party in 1997 and ahead (mainly in the economic field).

**Date: 31-01-97**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.11**      **Number of pages: 7**  
Fortnightly update of news from Zambia – feature: Education problems of Zambian youth today (p.1-3) + short reports on various recent political and economic developments in Zambia

**Date: 30-01-97 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 12**

U.S. Department of State: Zambia Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 1996 – incl. sections on violations of the integrity of the person (prisoners etc.), civil liberties (freedom of press, religion etc.), political rights and worker rights + discrimination of women, children, minorities etc. in Zambia.  
[www.state.gov]

**Date: 24-01-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13 no.3 Page: 15**

Chiluba suspends top judge: Zambian president suspends respected high court judge, Kabazo Chanda, who has a history of criticising human rights record of the president.

**Date: 23-01-97 Source: DOK. 9.1 Number of pages: 6**

UN Demining Database – Demining Reports on South Africa (update on SA's position on and involvement in the land mine issue, Sept. 1996; 2 p.) + Zambia and Zimbabwe (idem; each 1 p.).  
[www.un.org/Depts/Landmine/country]

**Date: 21-01-97 Source: Zambia News Online, No.10 Number of pages: 6**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia – feature: Intraparty wrangling hots up (p.1-4) + short reports on various recent political and economic developments in Zambia.

**Date: 10-01-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.1 Page: 7**

Zambia screens Zairean refugees: influx Zaire refugees, and repatriation of ca. 100,000 Angolan refugees to start in June.

**Date: 03-01-97 Source: Zambia News Online, No.9 Number of pages: 6**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia – feature: Zambia's crime rate falls but criminals get more brutal (p.1-3) + short reports on various recent political and economic developments in Zambia.

**Date: 00-01-97 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 90**

DED EO-Bericht 1996 (Deutscher Entwicklungsdienst): review NGO's in sel. eastern and southern African countries (counterparts DED), incl. Kenya (15 p.), Zambia (4 p.), Zimbabwe (19 p.), Tanzania (9 p.) and Uganda (21 p.); incl. background on development policies and -support in these countries.

**Date: 00-01-97 Source: DOK. 5.1 Page: 72-75**

Human rights review 1996 (Human Rights Committee of SA): developments in Southern Africa in 1996 in relation to human rights issues, a.o. in Angola, Lesotho, Swaziland, Zambia, Malawi and Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-01-97 Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.3&4 Page: 5-8**

Building a community through culture: in spite of SADC's declared commitment to use culture to build and strengthen the SADC, little is done by its member countries (p.5/6) + Zambia: Crazy rhumba fans – Zambian music has been relegated to the background of entertainment because of Zairean rhumba (p.7/8).

**Date: 00-01-97 Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.3&4 Page: 15/16**

Zambia: A controversial victory – after the 1996 Zambian general elections, UNIP's self-imposed political sabbatical could make it difficult for the party to resurrect.

**Date: 00-01-97 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 4**

Humana Nieuwsbrief, 6e jrg, nr.1, januari 1997 (St. Humana): m.n. art. over kledingen andere hulp van Humana aan Zambia i.s.m. 'Development Aid from people to People', DAPP Zambia.

**Date: 00-01-97 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 25**

Inter-party dialogue in Zambia – May to June 1996: report on formalised discussions on the constitutional reform process between the government and opposition parties in Zambia (incl. main issues involved).  
[www.oneworld.org/afro.net/reports]

**Date: 00-01-97 Source: DOK. 9.3 Number of pages: 89**

Co-operation between the European Union and the Republic of Zambia – Annual Report 1996 (Delegation of the European Commission): annual report on the implementation of the Lomé Conventions and other co-

operation activities in Zambia (EU economic development support to Zambia, incl. in regional framework + annexes with project details and figures).

**Date: 20-12-96**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.8**      **Number of pages: 5**  
Fortnightly update of news from Zambia – feature: Zambia steps up fight against environmental degradation (p.1-3) + short reports on various recent political and economic developments in Zambia.

**Date: 12-12-96**      **Source: DOK. 5.2**      **Number of pages: 6**  
MISA news releases and Action Alert Up-dates 10-12/12/96 on a.o. South Africa (funding SABC's Channel Africa; 1 p.) + Zambia (dismissal and harassment journalists of ZNBC and newspapers; 4 p.).

**Date: 08-12-96**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.7**      **Number of pages: 6**  
Fortnightly update of news from Zambia – feature: The Zambian general election aftermath (p.1-3) + short reports on various recent political and economic developments in Zambia

**Date: 06-12-96**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.49**      **Page: 15**  
Claims mount over Zambian poll-rigging: increasing evidence of poll fixing by the Zambian government of 18 November elections, and other controversies mounting the MMD ruling party.

**Date: 06-12-96**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.11 n0.46**      **Page: 368**  
Chiluba adopts hard line: re-elected president Chiluba now also threatens NGOs independence, incl. report on his support from the Zambian army.

**Date: 05-12-96**      **Source: Indaba 12/96**      **Page: 3-7**  
Freibrief fur Chiluba?: review of increasing authoritarianism of recently (criticised) re-elected pres. Chiluba in Zambia (knocking-out of opposition, corruption, international criticism etc.). By Farayi Chimbindi (IPS).

**Date: 03-12-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 3**  
Letter MISA director Methaetsile Leepile on the increasing attacks on media freedom, freedom of expression a.o. basic human rights in Zambia, incl. chronology of recent (Nov. 1996) events on this issue in Zambia.

**Date: 02-12-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 2**  
Zambia's new cabinet line-up: list new ministers in Zambian government.      [SAPA-AFP]

**Date: 00-12-96**      **Source: Human Rights Watch/Africa, Vol.8, No.4**      **Page: 1-53**  
Zambia: Elections and human rights in the third republic – background, role of the constitution, the right to freedom of expression, harassment of government critics and independent voices, electoral law and its administration, the international response + recommendations. (References)

**Date: 00-12-96**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, 5/12**      **Page: 4**  
Zambia: Fear mount for ethnic based politics after election (incl. members new Zambian cabinet).

**Date: 00-12-96**      **Source: Southern African Perspectives, No.58**      **Number of pages: 45**  
Power and water: The coming order in Southern Africa Africa (Larry A. Swatuk); examination of the regional cooperation in the areas of energy production and water resource use in Southern Africa and spec. the Zambezi River basin, incl. the main historic and current issues involved. (Notes & many references)

**Date: 00-12-96**      **Source: Zambia Nieuwsbrief, no.76**      **Number of pages: 36**  
Samengevat overzicht van recente ontwikkelingen in Zambia (op basis van Zambiaanse pers) m.b.t. politieke ontwikkelingen (verkiezingen november 1996; p.2-6), economie (p.8-11), vakbonden (p.12), natuur/milieu-beheer (p.19-21), Zambia en de wereld (p.28/29), etc. + overzicht recente publikaties (p.35/36).

**Date: 00-12-96**      **Source: Africa Insight, Vol.26, No.4**      **Page: 363-374**  
Zambian politics & Eastern sectionalism: Stephen Rule (CASE) analyses the results of the controversial 1996 Zambian elections, in the context of historic support for Kenneth Kaunda 's UNIP (with spec. attention to the political situation in Eastern Province of Zambia). (Tables, notes & references)

**Date: 00-12-96 Source: DOK. 7.4 Page: 65-212**

Women and Law in Southern Africa (WLSA; 232 p.): Regional impact study report – incl. country reports on the legal situation of women in Mozambique (by Ximena Andrade & Eualalia Temba; p. 65-118), Swaziland (Doo Aphane & Faith Mkhonta; p.119-144), Zambia (M. Bbuku-Chuulu & P. Chileshe-Musanya; p.145-174) + Zimbabwe (E, Gwaunza & K. Dengu-Zvobgo; p.175-212). Annexes.

**Date: 00-12-96 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 87**

Capacity building of NGOs in Zambia: A desk study on ways to improve the effectiveness of NGOs in providing development services and to help foster effective links between government and civic society. (Anne Touwen; British Council/ODA) (Bibliography + annexes on NGOs in Zambia)

**Date: 00-12-96 Source: Africa insight, Vol.26, No.4 Page: 48-50**

Zambian politics and Eastern sectionalism (S. Rule) – Analyses the results of the controversial 1996 Zambian elections in the context of historic support for Kenneth Kaunda's United National Independence Party.

**Date: 29-11-96 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 5**

ZP deserves no respect + Right Watch deploras polls: editorial comment on role Zambian police in harassing president Chiluba's opponents + article on Human Rights Watch/Africa report about the presidential elections in Zambia. [The Post, Zambia, online]

**Date: 29-11-96 Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.45 Page: 358**

Opposition warns of military takeover if unrest spreads: concern of in elections beaten opposition over Chiluba's actions. Incl. (soft) criticism EU, USA on elections. + "Parties represent ethnic groups": review ethnic dimension in Chiluba victory (Bemba-speakers from Northern, Luapula and Copperbelt regions).

**Date: 27-11-96 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 18**

Sel. SAPA a.o. reports 21-27/11/96 on the events following the presidential elections in Zambia on 20/11/96 (inauguration president Chiluba, measures against international observers, protests by opposition parties, statements of concern by the EU, etc.). [SAPA, AFP, AP]

**Date: 27-11-96 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 7**

Human Rights Watch/Africa alarmed by serious flawed election process in Zambia, calls on the Zambian government to improve its human rights record – Abuses in run-up to elections require strong international response (incl. recommendations to Zambian government/parties, internat. community, USA, SADC a.o.).

**Date: 22-11-96 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.47 Page: 14**

Furore over election results in Zambia: short report on recent Zambian elections (incl. percentages) and criticism on its fairness.

**Date: 22-11-96 Source: Zambia News Online, No.6 Number of pages: 7**

A fortnightly update on news from Zambia: incl. feature – Parties cry foul over election (3 p.) a.o. short reports about recent political, economic, etc. developments in Zambia.

**Date: 22-11-96 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 31**

Sel. Zambian newspaper and press bureau reports 17-22/11/96 on the presidential elections in Zambia on 20/11/1996 – furore over results, comments on irregularities and violence around elections, role MMD, president Chiluba, Kaunda, etc. [Zambia Post, Zambia National Mirror, IPS, MISA, M&G online]

**Date: 22-11-96 Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.44 Page: 352**

Chiluba snubs Mandela's advice, secures massive win: Chiluba wins Zambian elections, dismissing advises from Mandela. Incl. present situation opposition groups.

**Date: 15-11-96 Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.43 Page: 344**



Mandela gives Chiluba ultimatum: Mandela criticising Zambian president Chiluba of his handling of coming elections.

**Date: 09-11-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.2**      **Number of pages: 1**

Een armada van bootjes bij de Victoria-waterval: overzicht van de negatieve milieu-effecten van het massatoerisme naar de Victoria-waterval op de grens van Zambia en Zimbabwe. [Volkskrant]

**Date: 08-11-96**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.5**      **Number of pages: 7**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia – feature: Election race splits parties and raises anxieties (p.2-5) + short reports on various recent political and economic developments in Zambia.

**Date: 07-11-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 1**

European Union grants Zambia USD150 million (for various economic and social development programmes in Zambia). [SAPA]

**Date: 01-11-96**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.11 No.41**      **Page: 327**

Presidential contenders are announced: names contenders for presidential elections in Zambia of 18 Nov. 1996. Incl. some mutual recriminations.

**Date: 00-11-96**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 5/11**      **Page: 1/2**

Structural adjustment: Political battle for privatisation won as sell-offs accelerate in region – report UK-based Institute of Development Studies on privatisation in Africa, esp. on (structural adjustment) developments in Zimbabwe, South Africa, Zambia and Mozambique.

**Date: 00-11-96**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 5/11**      **Page: 5**

Zambia: Election gives Chiluba clear win but poll is questioned by monitors – results controversial parliamentary elections in Zambia on November 18, 1996.

**Date: 00-11-96**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.2**      **Page: 25/26**

Zambia: Privatisation on course, but... report on the development of Zambia's privatisation programme, incl. criticism from opposition parties a.o.

**Date: 28-10-96**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.4**      **Number of pages: 7**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia – feature: Zambia's road to the polls (p.1-4) + short reports on various recent political, economic, etc. developments in Zambia.

**Date: 26-10-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 1**

Kenneth Kaunda betaalt weer de agenda in Zambia: voorbeschouwing van de verkiezingen in Zambia op 18 november a.s. met name over de politieke comeback van ex-president Kenneth Kaunda. [Trouw]

**Date: 18-10-96**      **Source: DOK. 9.3**      **Number of pages: 36**

Country profiles: country profiles by the EU DG-VII of the bilateral and development cooperation relations with the Africa, Caribbean and the Pacific Lomé Convention. SADC countries sel. (incl. Zambia, p.32).

**Date: 14-10-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 10**

Zambia – the new Africa (special advertising section from 14/10/96 issue of Fortune): introduction to Zambia's economy and spec. art. on privatisation, sugar, capital markets and investment in Zambia.

**Date: 11-10-96**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.3**      **Number of pages: 7**

Fortnightly update of news from Zambia – feature: Wave of strikes hits Zambia (p.1-3) + short reports on various recent political and economic developments in Zambia.

**Date: 00-10-96**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.1**      **Page: 5-14**

Chiluba's battle for survival: preview elections in Zambia in November 1996, incl. position government party MMD, pres. Chiluba, etc. (p.5-8) + More than lip service: prof. Venkatesh Sesmani, Univ. of Zambia, on the socio-economic policy of the Zambian government (p.9-11) + On the verge of an economic break-through? – int. with pres. Chiluba (p.12-14).

**Date: 00-10-96**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.1 Page: 42**  
 Fisheries in Africa: bookreview of "Fishing for Development: Small Scale Fisheries in Africa", edited by Inge Tvedten & Bjorn Hersoug (Uppsala: Nordiska Africainstitutet/Scandinavian Institute of African Studies; 1992). (incl. case studies on Zambia and Mozambique)

**Date: 00-10-96**      **Source: DOK. 8.1**      **Number of pages: 70**  
 Debt swaps for sustainable development: A practical guide for NGOs (IUCN/SCDO/EURODAD); explanation of debt conversion for development, incl. its history, which debts can be converted, possible participants, financing, potential negative side-effects, etc. (Notes and further reading); incl. example of Zambia's 1994 debt swap (p.44/45)

**Date: 00-10-96**      **Source: World Bank Findings, Africa Region, No.72 Number of pages: 4**  
 Privatization in Africa: the Zambian example – summary World Bank report on the development of Zambia's privatization programme in the last few years. [[www.worldbank.org/aftdr/findings/english](http://www.worldbank.org/aftdr/findings/english)]

**Date: 00-10-96**      **Source: Zambia Nieuwsbrief, no.75, Bijlage Number of pages: 12**  
 Jubileum bijlage Zambia Nieuwsbrief, driemaandelijks orgaan van de Werkgroep Zambia: art. over Zambia Nieuwsbrief (in de afgelopen 16 jaar) en Zambia zelf, o.a. Ontnuchterende impressies van een onderzoeksreis (Wim van Binsbergen; p.8/9) + basisinformatie Zambia (p.10/11).

**Date: 00-10-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 20**  
 The Zambia Investor, Vol.1, No.3, Oct/Nov.1996: series of articles on tourism in Zambia (tourist investment opportunities, Lake Kariba, Livingstone, Zambia's national parks and wildlife, etc.).

**Date: 27-09-96**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.36**      **Page: 287**  
 Tensions rise as kaunda announces boycott of election: assessment current political situation in Zambia (tensions, unemployment, inflation) and objectives president Chiluba's new constitution (aimed at excluding Kaunda, but also rivals within his government.).

**Date: 27-09-96**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.2**      **Number of pages: 7**  
 Fortnightly update of news from Zambia – feature: Squabbling politicians arouse fear of military coup (p.1-4) + short reports on various recent political and economic developments in Zambia.

**Date: 13-09-96**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.1**      **Number of pages: 8**  
 A fortnightly update of news from Zambia: incl. Workers in broke councils face starvation (2 p.) + short reports about recent developments in Zambia, incl. politics, situation at the university, role foreign donors, crime issue, economic developments, culture and sport, etc.

**Date: 03-09-96**      **Source: Zambia News Online, No.0**      **Number of pages: 9**  
 Fortnightly update of news from Zambia – feature: Zambians seeming lack of euphoria about up-coming elections (p.2/3) + short reports on various recent political and economic developments in Zambia.

**Date: 00-09-96**      **Source: Internationale Samenwerking**      **Page: 45**  
 Macro-steun aan Zambia opgeschort (door Nederland; protest tegen uitsluiting Kaunda van verkiezingen).

**Date: 00-09-96**      **Source: DOK. 12.1**      **Number of pages: 11**  
 'AIDS Analysis' (southern african edition): sel. art. from Vol.6, Nos.1-5, 1996 on the AIDS crisis in Southern Africa, research on HIV/AIDS in KwaZulu-Natal, HIV and health issues in Zambia, surveys on HIV in South Africa, etc. [[www.und.ac.za/eco/eru](http://www.und.ac.za/eco/eru)]

**Date: 00-09-96**      **Source: Review of African Political Economy, Vol.23, No.69 Page: 447-453**  
 Parliamentary by-elections in Zambia : implications for the 1996 poll (B. Chikulu) – Reviews the by-elections in Zambia that have been held in the period 1992-1995. Ponders whether these elections can provide a barometer for the forthcoming 1996 presidential and legislative elections. Includes a table. (Notes)

**Date: 00-09-96**      **Source: Africa Insight, Vol.26, No.3**      **Page: 276-281**  
 The plight of street children in Zambia (Jonathan Phiri, Unesco): efforts Zambia government to cope with growing problem in climate of economic decline. (Notes & references)

- Date: 00-09-96**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.12 Page: 29/30**  
Master plan to save Victoria Falls: report on joint ZambiaZimbabwe efforts to rescue the Victoria Falls from environmental degradation due to rapid tourist development.
- Date: 28-08-96**      **Source: DOK. 5.2**      **Number of pages: 12**  
Action Alert (Up-dates) MISA 27/7-28/8/96 on media and censorship developments in a.o. Zimbabwe (3x; esp. on suppression of GALZ) and Zambia (2x) – mainly on repressive activities against newspapers.
- Date: 23-08-96**      **Source: New Nation, No.118 Page: 7**  
Putting gender on the agenda: on the political position of women in Zambia, incl. the viewpoints of 'Women for Change' on the struggle for women's rights in Zambia.
- Date: 16-08-96**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.33**      **Page: 15**  
Child-sex booms in Zambia's poverty: short report on increase child prostitution and problems of AIDS/HIV infections (against background of economic structural adjustment policy).
- Date: 14-08-96**      **Source: DOK. 11.1 / DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 6**  
Life and features: Homosexuality seed... two articles by Goodson Machona of Zambia's independent newspaper 'The Post' 14+15/8/96 on homosexuality in Zambia.
- Date: 00-08-96**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, 5/8**      **Page: 10**  
Zambia: Producer price collapse makes maize least profitable crop (problems in the agricultural, esp. maize, sector Zambia).
- Date: 00-08-96**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.11 Page: 18-20**  
Zambia: What about our wealth? – review economic situation and policies of the Zambia government, incl. its privatization programme, social impact of economic policy, the role of ethnicity in the country, etc.
- Date: 00-08-96**      **Source: African Topics, No.14**      **Page: 39-41**  
List of active human rights NGOs in SADC, incl. Angola (5), Botswana (2), Lesotho (2), Malawi (10), Mauritius (1), Mozambique (6), Namibia (4), SA (8), Swaziland (2), Tanzania (6), Zambia (15) & Zimbabwe (12).
- Date: 19-07-96**      **Source: DOK. 5.2**      **Number of pages: 10**  
MISA Action Alerts + Press release, 5-19/7/96 a.o. on media and censorship developments in Zambia (2x).
- Date: 02-07-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 8**  
Sel. Nederlandse krantenart. 5/6-2/7/96 over de politieke situatie in Zambia – kritiek op anti-demokratische ontwikkelingen, opschorting ontwikkelingshulp door Nederland, VS en andere landen, etc.  
[NRC, Volkskrant, Trouw]
- Date: 00-07-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Page: 65-84**  
Southern African Development Community – Annual Report, July '95-June '96: incl. economic profiles of all SADC-countries (a.o. Zambia).
- Date: 00-07-96**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.10 Page: 26/27**  
Zambia: Assets threatened over debts – Zambia risks losing its assets and reserves in Europe as the Central Bank of Zambia (BOZ) continues to be entangled in the web of legal suits by foreign creditors.
- Date: 00-07-96**      **Source: SA Media Law Briefing, Vol.1, No.1**      **Page: 6/7+9**  
Press freedom in Zambia: report on some recent court cases (judgements) which sought to expand the legal protection of press freedom in Zambia (John Sangwa).
- Date: 00-07-96**      **Source: Internationale Samenwerking, Suppl.**      **Page: 8-9**  
Ontwikkelingssamenwerking in 1995: kaart met cijfers uitgaven Nederlandse ontwikkelingshulp (per land, organisatie, begrotingscategorie, hulpsoort, thema); incl. uitgaven voor Angola, Zambia, Mozambique, Zimbabwe, Zuid-Afrika, Namibie, Tanzania.
- Date: 28-06-96**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.25**      **Page: 198-199**

Donor cuts will have severe repercussions says UNDP: Zambian ruling party concerned over donor cutting grants because of new constitution blocking former president Kaunda for running for presidency (esp. on the sale of Zambia Consolidated Copper Mines). + Lusaka tells SADC security summit not to discuss crisis: Zambia esp. concerned over attitude ANC.

**Date: 28-06-96**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.25**      **Page: 199**

Zambian is consensus candidate for ACP secretariat: Zambian Peter Ng'Andu Magande possible candidate for ACP secretariat

**Date: 26-06-96**      **Source: DOK. 10.1**      **Number of pages: 2**

Brief van de Minister van Ontw.samenwerking aan de Tweede Kamer over het opschorten van Nederlandse ontwikkelingshulp aan Zambia (beperkte opschorting uit protest tegen inperking democratiseringsproces in Zambia).

**Date: 26-06-96**      **Source: DOK. 5.2**      **Number of pages: 15**

MISA press releases and Action Alerts 17-26/6/96 on media related developments in (Southern) Africa: a.o. prosecution of journalists and threats to democracy in Zambia (5 p.).

**Date: 21-06-96**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.24**      **Page: 191-192**

Soldiers held amid 'coup' fears: Zambian authorities detain number of soldiers in connection with Black Mamba terrorist. Incl. developments in increasingly undemocratic method of governing in Zambia.

**Date: 14-06-96**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12, no.24**      **Page: 18**

Nzo ducks Kaunda's election dilemma: position taken by South African Foreign Affairs ministry on current plight of presidential challenger Kaunda in Zambia, leaving it to the (passive) SADC.

**Date: 14-06-96**      **Source: DOK. 9.3**      **Number of pages: 9**

The future of EU-ACP relations beyond the Lomé IV Convention, ECDPM Conference, Maastricht 12-14 June 1996 – Abstracts of position papers, incl. representatives from Tanzania, Mauritius, Zimbabwe, Eastern and Southern African NGOs, Malawi, EU-ACP cooperation in the Indian Ocean, and Zambia.

**Date: 12-06-96**      **Source: DOK. 5.2**      **Number of pages: 9**

MISA press releases and Action Alerts 3-12/6/96 on media related developments in (Southern) Africa: a.o. bomb attack at newspaper in Zambia (1 p.).

**Date: 12-06-96**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 200**

Water management in Africa and the Middle East: Challenges and opportunities – Ed. E.Rached a.o. (IDRC; May '96); incl. Strain, water demand, and supply direction in the most stressed water systems of Southern Africa except SA and Namibia (by Luke Onyekakeyah; 23 p.) – esp. on Zambia and Zimbabwe. (References) [[www.idrc.ca/books/focus/804](http://www.idrc.ca/books/focus/804)]

**Date: 07-06-96**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.22**      **Page: 175**

Kaunda's top officials arrested: eight members of former president Kaunda's party arrested and charged with treason. Western countries threaten to cut off aid.

**Date: 00-06-96**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.9**      **Page: 22/23**

Zambia: After the constitution, what next? (report on the MMD campaign to prevent former president Kaunda to participate in this year's presidential elections).

**Date: 00-06-96**      **Source: JSAS, Vol.22, No.2**      **Page: 309-313**

Journal of Southern African Studies (CSAS, Univ. of York): More thoughts on the historiography of transition on the Zambian Copperbelt (Hugh Macmillan; p.309-312; notes) + Urban trends on the Zambian Copperbelt: A short bibliographic note (Jane Ferguson; p.313).

**Date: 00-06-96**      **Source: Focus (H.Suzman Foundation), No.3**      **Page: 4-12**

North of South: Bill Johnson, dir. Helen Suzman Foundation, recently visited Zimbabwe, Malawi and Zambia to meet with human rights NGOs – his impressions from this trip, esp. on socio-economic policies Zimbabwe and political situation in Zambia.

**Date: 31-05-96**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.22**      **Page: 14**

Fears of violence in Zambia: review political tensions in Zambia (incl. press campaigns against former president Kaunda).

**Date: 28-05-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 10**

Government of Zambia: The Constitution of Zambia Act (No.17 of 1996) – full text (on the introduction and implementation of the amended Constitution of Zambia).

**Date: 28-05-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 58**

Government of Zambia: Act No.18 of 1996 – An Act to amend the Constituion of Zambia – full text of the amended Constitution of Zambia.

**Date: 24-05-96**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.20**      **Page: 160**

Law goes trough on banning Kaunda as contender: Zambian parliament approves controversial law to bar former president from contending in presidential elections. Incl. reference to 'Black Mamba' terrorist group, possibly linked to Zambian government itself.

**Date: 17-05-96**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.20**      **Page: 22**

Kaunda threatens violence in Zambia: report on increasing instability in Zambia, as former president Kuanda threatens to break the law against the present government.

**Date: 10-05-96**      **Source: New Nation, no.103**      **Page: 9**

Zambian women want a say in education: demands recently (8 March) established Forum for African Women Educationalists of Zambia (FAWEZA). Incl. some problems facing school girls.

**Date: 06-05-96**      **Source: DOK. 5.2**      **Number of pages: 3**

MISA Action Alert Up-dates 26/4-6/5/96 on Celebration World Press Freedom Day in Windhoek, 3/5/96 + Appeal by 'The Post' newspaper in Zambia rejected by Supreme Court.

**Date: 00-05-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 90**

So this is democracy? State of the media in Southern Africa 1995 (MISA): annual report on media freedom in Southern Africa, compiled by David Lush & David Nthengwe; regional overview + country reports on Swaziland (p.38-42), Tanzania (p.43-49), Zambia (p.50-62) and Zimbabwe (p.63-73) + press releases MISA in 1995 (p.74-83).

**Date: 26-04-96**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.11, no.16**      **Page: 128**

180 parastatals to be sold off: Zambian vice president declares to privatise 180 parastatals this year.

**Date: 11-04-96**      **Source: DOK. 5.2**      **Number of pages: 5**

MISA Action Alert Up-dates 1-11/4/96 on a.o. Zambia (UN Human Rights Committee on indefinite imprisonment of editors etc.; 3 p.).

**Date: 01-04-96**      **Source: Afrika süd, Nr.2**      **Page: 12-13**

Schlag gegen die Presse: review of increasing press censorship in Zambia (following arrest of editors of 'The Post'). + Selbstzensur in staatlichen medien: self censorship.

**Date: 31-03-96**      **Source: FXI Update, Feb./March 1996**      **Page: 1-3+8**

Strong arm politics in the Zambian parliament: media censor-ship and The Post (Zambian parliament tries to silence its critics; p.1+3) + Setting up the people's Watchdogs: the making of an accountable government (mainly on significance Open Democracy Billsoon to be debated in the SAn parliament; p.2/3+8).

**Date: 29-03-96**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12, no.13**      **Page: 23**

Freedom for Zambian reporters: detained journalists of The Post released (criticised Zambian parliament).

**Date: 27-03-96**      **Source: DOK. 5.2**      **Number of pages: 10**

MISA Action Alert Up-dates & Press releases 1-27/3/96 on a.o. the persecution of the Zambian newspaper 'The Post' by the government (arrest editors, series of defamation court cases, etc.; 5 p.).

**Date: 26-03-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 7**

Editors arrested after 10 days in hiding; Internet and printed editions of Zambia's leading daily banned – US Press Freedom Group launches campaign denouncing escalated attacks on "The Post" + Zambia: UN to scrutinize imprisonment of Zambia journalists – protest by Amnesty International. [APIC, Zambia: Press Freedom Alerts]

**Date: 19-03-96**      **Source: DOK. 10.1**      **Number of pages: 3**

Beantwoording kamervragen over mogelijke zwendelpraktijken van Humana door Min. Van Mierlo (BuZa); o.a. over activiteiten ("liefdadigheidsorganisatie") Humana in Zambia en Angola

**Date: 15-03-96**      **Source: Indaba 9/96**      **Page: 11-14**

Die zambische Nation wieder aufbauen: interview with presidential candidate in Zambia Kenneth KAUNDA (his vision of Zambia, on privatisation, Structural Adjustment programme, etc.).

**Date: 15-03-96**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12, no.11**      **Page: 9**

Journalist who keeps writing as police seek her: Zambian Post journalist Lucy SICHONE, wanted by police, explains why she is escaping arrest, citing unwillingness of the High Court to safeguard her personal rights.

**Date: 08-03-96**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12, no.10**      **Page: 5**

Outcry over jailed journalist: SAn journalists (Black Editors' Forum and Freedom of Expression Institute) to visit Zambia in support of jailed journalist Fred M'membe. Incl. background to increasing tension between Zambian government and independent media reporters.

**Date: 08-03-96**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 79-80**

SA editors defend Zambian journalists under attack: SAn Black Editors' Forum and the Conference of Editors express support for Zambian arrested journalist of The Post. Incl. independent Zimbabwean weekly Financial Gazette again in the hands of the government.

**Date: 01-03-96**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12, no.9**      **Page: 19**

Muzzling the media watchdogs: Zambian and Zimbabwean independent newspapers on pressure from government (Financial Gazette and The Post); incl. charges against journalists/editors.

**Date: 01-03-96**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.11, no.9**      **Page: 72**

Civil servants in national strike: Zambian civil servants on strike over promised salary increase.

**Date: 00-03-96**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.6**      **Page: 16/17**

Zambia: elusive voters – report on low registration and general apathy for general elections later this year.

**Date: 00-03-96**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.6**      **Page: 23/24**

Zambia: growth budget – report on new government budget in Zambia and its economic policy, against background of economic situation in the country.

**Date: 27-02-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 7**

MISA Action Alert Up-dates, 5-27/2/96 on Zambia: repressive actions Zambian government against 'The Post' newspaper and 3 of its editors (following critical stories in the newspaper on the Zambia government), incl. appeals for action. (Media Institute of Southern Africa, Windhoek, Namibia)

**Date: 21-02-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 3**

MISA: text lead story from Zambian newspaper 'The Post' Feb.5 edition (which led to banning of edition and arrest/charging of Post editors by Zambian government) criticising president Chiluba's plans to hold a referendum aimed at endorsing a MMD tailored Constitution for Zambia. (Media Institute of Southern Africa, Windhoek, Namibia)

**Date: 03-02-96**      **Source: BIB. 7.4-61**      **Page: 64-69**

SADC 1996: proceedings of the SADC Consultative Conference held in Jo'burg, RSA, on 1-3 Febr, 1996 / SADC (Gaborone; 177 p.) – Conference proceedings on SADC trade and investment: Country profiles, Tanzania, Zambia (key issues, economic indicators, geogr.location/related strength, business/investment environment, labour relations, investment incentives).

**Date: 00-02-96**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.5**      **Page: 24-28**

Zambia: Privatisation is no panacea – critical examination of the Zambian government's programme to privatise smaller firms in the industrial, services, commercial and agricultural sectors (p.24/25) + The politics and economics of privatisation – perspectives on the debate about privatisation in Southern Africa, by SAPEM-editor Ibbo Mandaza (p.27/28).

**Date: 00-02-96      Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 5/2      Page: 15/16**

Diamonds: Marine mining holds future for De Beers (incl. position De Beers/CSO on international diamond market; p.15) a.o. short articles about plan to set-up state-owned diamond cutting company in SA, negotiations between Anglo American and Zambian government on Anglo's take-over of copper mine + impact gold price rise on mines in SA.

**Date: 19-01-96      Source: Southscan      Page: 22**

Talks proceed with Anglo on Konkola take-over: Anglo-American prepared to take-over government owned Konkola Deep mining reserves in Northern Zambia – regarded as privatisation test of the rest of Zambia's mining industry.

**Date: 00-01-96      Source: DOK. 7.4 / DOK. 3.1      Number of pages: 50**

Status of women in Southern Africa: information briefs by Women in Development (WID) – Southern Africa Awareness Project in Harare; incl. leaflets on WID etc. + 4-page briefs on the situation of women in the region and spec. countries: Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, SA, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe (with bibliographies)

**Date: 00-01-96      Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.3&4      Page: 14-17**

Zambia: "We need to do something" – int. with Zambia's leading artist and veteran broadcaster Charles Muyamwa on the state of arts and culture in Zambia (p.14/15) + Music promoters: are they unplugged? – poor performance local promoters in Zimbabwe + Problems of Botswana's music industry and local musicians (p.16/17).

**Date: 00-01-96      Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.3&4      Page: 28-30**

Zambia: copper output falls (background to drastic and unexplained drop in Zambia copper production in Sept.1995 (p.28) + African Nations Cup '96: Where there are no favourites – general on performance national soccer teams in (Southern) Africa (p.29/30).

**Date: 00-01-96      Source: DOK. 10.3D      Number of pages: 18**

HIVOS: Partnerorganisaties 1995 – overzicht (steunverlening door HIVOS aan) partnerorganisaties in Zuidelijk Afrika – inkl. Botswana, Kenia, Mozambique, Namibie, Tanzania, Zambia Zimbabwe en Zuid-Afrika.

**Date: 00-01-96      Source: DOK. 7.4      Number of pages: 4**

AIDS/STD Health Promotion Exchange 1996 No.1 (KIT/Southern Africa AIDS Information Dissemination Service, Zimbabwe): a.o. Zambia – YWCA tackles women's vulnerability to HIV/AIDS and STDs (2 p.).

**Date: 00-01-96      Source: DOK. 7.4      Number of pages: 13**

Friends, Neighbors, and Former Enemies: The Evolution of Zambia-Zimbabwe Relations in a Changing Regional Context (James R. Scarrit & Solomon M. Nkiwane); historical background of Zambia-Zimbabwe relations (since 1950s), current and future relations and Southern African context. (Notes) [from: Africa Today, Vol.43, No.1, Jan.-March 1996, p.7-32]

**Date: 22-12-95      Source: Facts and Reports      Page: 17-21**

[YZ82-113] Various art. and radio reports on recent developments in different countries in Southern Africa, incl. Tanzania (p.17), Madagascar + Mauritius (p.18), Malawi (p.19), the Comoros (p.19), Zaire (p.20) and Zambia (p.21).

**Date: 22-12-95      Source: Mail and Guardian      Page: 25**

Kaunda's return signals Zambia's multiparty failure: opinion V.Brittain on come-back of former president Kenneth Kaunda in the centre of Zambia's political life.

**Date: 08-12-95**      **Source: Facts and Reports**      **Page: 17-21**

[X83-108] Various art. and radio reports on recent developments in different Southern African countries, incl. Tanzania (p.17), Malawi + Mauritius (p.18), Madagascar + Botswana (p.19), Zaire (p.20) and Zambia (p.21). [AIA, ION, Mmegi, Marches Tropicaux, African Business]

**Date: 00-12-95**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 2**

Tradities en armoede hinderen aidsbestrijding: Aids deelt harde klappen uit in Zambia. [Internationale Samenwerking]

**Date: 00-12-95**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 4/12**      **Page: 7-9**

Drought crisis deepens, demands regional solution: general review drought problem in South(ern) Africa and some of the water-projects aimed at a long-term solution for the region, incl. specific problems and implications in Zambia and Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-11-95**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 10**

Zambia neemt moeizaam afscheid van betutteling (algemeen over sociaal-ekonomisch beleid Zambiaanse regering; 4 p.) + Politiek debat verzandt in beschuldigingen (roddel en corruptie in Zambia; 2 p.) + Nieuw landbouwbeleid werpt Western Province op zichzelf terug (ontwikkelingsprogramma in westen van Zambia aan herziening toe; 4 p.). [Internationale Samenwerking]

**Date: 00-11-95**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.2**      **Page: 10-13**

SAP fails to improve life in Zambia (p.10/11) + Malawi – structural adjustment programmes hurt the poor (p.11-13): both on economic situation and negative impact of ESAP's in Zambia and Malawi.

**Date: 00-11-95**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 4/11**      **Page: 11/12**

Infrastructure: Mozambique signs deal with US company Enron for exploitation of massive offshore gas field in south of the country (amid rancour over US 'pressure' around deal) + Hydro power crisis in Zimbabwe and Zambia as dam levels continue to fall because of the regional drought + Water rates rise for SA industry (restrictions because of drought).

**Date: 31-10-95**      **Source: Human Rights Report, Oct. 1995**      **Page: 34-37**

Review developments in Oct. 1995 in relation to violence & human rights in Southern Africa, incl. Angola, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, Swaziland, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-10-95**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 80**

Focus on Africa (BBC), October-December 1995: articles on various African countries, incl. Mozambique (Mine hunting in Casspir; p.9-13) and Zambia (The gloves are off as Chiluba and Kaunda square up; p.24-27) + Africa '95 (African art invades the UK; p.44-49) + BBC programmes on Africa in this period.

**Date: 00-10-95**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.1**      **Page: 19+20**

Zambia: culture versus women's emancipation (mainly on educational situation and problems of girls in Zambia; p.19) + Namibia: groping for food in refuse bags (general on African poverty and the need for economic justice in Namibia; p.20).

**Date: 12-09-95**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 4**

Action Alert – Zambia: Threat to media freedom clause in new constitution (a.o. similar recent developments in Namibia and Zambia).

**Date: 07-09-95**      **Source: DOK. 1.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

Vakbondswerk hier en daar: verslag bezoek leden van Zambiaanse dienstenbond aan FNV Dienstenbond in Nederland. [FNV Magazine]

**Date: 00-09-95**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 4/9**      **Page: 12/13**

SA adds social conditions to Zimbabwe trade pact (review main issues in negotiations over new trade agreement between SA and Zimbabwe; p.12) + Zambia, SA agree to deal (on trade agreement between both countries; p.12/13) + Germany to back SA in Brussels (on greater SAn access to the European market and for negotiations between the EU and SA; p.13).

**Date: 00-09-95**      **Source: SA Labour Bulletin, Vol.19/4**      **Page: 67-72**



Unions in Southern Africa: structural adjustment and reorganisation – general review of the implications of changing political and economic conditions in Southern Africa on the trade unions in the region, with spec. attention to unions in Mozambique, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe (by Canadian researcher Suzanne Dansereau).

**Date: 00-09-95**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.12**      **Page: 5-11**

Banking: an engine of growth (review role banking industry in Southern Africa, spec. in Zimbabwe; p.5-7) + Integrating the insurance industry in Southern Africa (generally on the role of the region's insurance industry + spec. on Zambia (p.8-11).

**Date: 00-09-95**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.12**      **Page: 15**

Zambia: who violated state secrecy? (on smear-story of pres. Chiluba against former pres. Kaunda; p.15).

**Date: 11-08-95**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 228**

China agrees loan to boost Tazara: new China loan for Tanzania-Zambia railway.

**Date: 00-08-95**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 4/8**      **Page: 8**

China signs loan deal to help Tazara back on its feet (incl. gloomy future for Tazara railway between Tanzania and Zambia).

**Date: 00-08-95**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.11**      **Page: 25-27**

Botswana: is the miracle over? (extent and impact of the economic recession in Botswana in recent years; p.25) + Zambia: Chairman of failed bank externalised funds (problems of Meridien BIAO Bank and situation banking industry in Zambia in general; p.26/27).

**Date: 24-07-95**      **Source: DOK. 20.1**      **Number of pages: 2**

Kaunda bespeelt gevoelens die hem ten val brachten + Zambianen keren terug tot zelfde, oude Kaunda: art. over huidige positie ex-president Kenneth Kaunda tegen achtergrond van politieke situatie in Zambia. [NRC 7/7/95 + Volkskrant 24/7/95]

**Date: 14-07-95**      **Source: Mail & Guardian**      **Page: 22**

Sex, lies and a pseudo president: doubts on real identity Zambian president Frederick CHILUBA and other unfavourable reports on him. + Kenneth Kaunda, the Komeback Kid: ex-president Kaunda on his political ambitions.

**Date: 07-07-95**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 207**

Kaunda gathers forces against ruling MMD: review growing challenge of ex-president Kaunda against ruling government in Zambia.

**Date: 00-07-95**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.10**      **Page: 15-17**

A misty path for Malawi's democracy (on investigation of Mwanza incident in 1983 a.o. recent political developments in Malawi; p.15/16) + Zambia: opposition grows over new constitution (which may block former pres. Kaunda from participating in the 1996 general elections; p.17).

**Date: 00-07-95**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.10**      **Page: 18**

The right to be born and the right to choose (on situation around abortion in Zambia; p.18).

**Date: 00-07-95**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.10**      **Page: 27/28**

The collapse of the Meridien BIAO (bank in Zambia; p.27/28).

**Date: 30-06-95**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 199**

Kaunda starts come-back: former president Kaunda wins election leadership opposition party Unip.

**Date: 23-06-95**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 190**

Tariff announcement means easier SA trade – but still no pact: gradual ending number of tariffs on import goods into SA and impact on Zimbabwean food export possibilities. + SA Customs Union seen as obstacle by Chiluba: Zambian concern of SA dominated Southern African economy.

**Date: 23-06-95**      **Source: Mail & Guardian**      **Page: 19**

Making presidential whoopee is bad news: problems the Southern African press is facing when reporting on private life of their presidents (cases in Zambia and Zimbabwe).

**Date: 26-05-95**      **Source: Facts and Reports**      **Page: 20**

[J119] Zambia's new policy: report on introduction Small Enterprises Development Act in Zambia.  
[Mmegi (Bots), 11/5/95]

**Date: 19-05-95**      **Source: Mail & Guardian**      **Page: 30**

Zambia's drug war heats up: review difficulties Zambian war on drugs (politicians' involvement, economic crisis etc)

**Date: 00-05-95**      **Source: SA Review of Books, No.37**      **Page: 15/16**

Diary of Tim Holmes from Lusaka: examination of the socio-economic policies of the MMD-government in Zambia since 1991 and its record in the fields of civil liberties, health etc.

**Date: 00-04-95**      **Source: DOK. 11.4**      **Page: 88-96**

Southern African Decisions: art. mainly on economic subjects; incl. All that glitters: the Zambian government still seems undecided on what to do with its state owned copper mines (Brendan Ryan).

**Date: 10-03-95**      **Source: Facts & Reports**      **Page: 21**

[E123] Zambia reform face toughest test: political implications of privatisation Zambian mining industry.  
[F.Times, 28/2/95]

**Date: 00-03-95**      **Source: JSAS, Vol.21, No.1**      **Page: 131-164**

*Journal of Southern African Studies* (University of York): Transnational biographies and local meanings: Used clothing practices in Lusaka (Karen Tranberg Hansen; p.131-146) + Urban management, local government and the democratisation process in Mozambique: Maputo city 1975-1990 (Jeremy Grest; p.147-164). (Notes)

**Date: 10-02-95**      **Source: Weekly Mail**      **Page: 20**

Victoria Falling into despair: review damage to Victoria Falls surroundings due to growing number of visitors.

**Date: 10-02-95**      **Source: Facts & Reports**      **Page: 20**

[C114] Return of super Ken: personalised review of Zambian politics and come-back of Kenneth Kaunda as an political contender.      [Africa Confidential, 20/1/95]

**Date: 00-02-95**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.5**      **Page: 27-28**

Zambian economy grows, but is it sustainable?: impact Economic Structural Adjustment Programme on the Zambian economy (critical).

**Date: 27-01-95**      **Source: Facts & Reports**      **Page: 21**

[B118] Still robbing the widows: review difficult inheritance practices for Zambian widows, despite 1987 Law of Inheritance, due to traditionalists' opposition. [AIA]

**Date: 20-01-95**      **Source: Weekly Mail**      **Page: 16**

Kaunda comes back: review political come-back former pres. Kenneth Kaunda (political implications etc).

**Date: 01-01-95**      **Source: DOK. 10.3**      **Number of pages: 17**

Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe: Attacks on human rights through the misuse of criminal charges – Amnesty International (London); Report on use of legal charges to criminalise political activity and dissent in a.o. Zimbabwe and Zambia within their British legal system. (Report 15pp, Summary 2pp).

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: JCAS, Vol.13, No.1**      **Page: 3-34**

*Journal of Contemporary African Studies* (ISER, Rhodes Un.): Aspects of democracy and democratisation in Zambia and Botswana: Exploring African political culture at the grassroots (theoretical framework on

democracy in Africa and case-studies on local democracy in two districts in Zambia and Botswana); by Wim van Binsbergen (ASC, Leiden). (Notes & references)

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: JCAS, Vol.13, No.1**      **Page: 121-125**

*Journal of Contemporary African Studies* (ISER, Rhodes Un.): Bookreviews of a.o. "Kaunda's Zambia, 1964-1991. A select and annotated bibliography", comp. by Naomi Musiker (p.121), "The South African tripod: Studies in Economics, politics and conflicts" by B. Oden a.o. (p.123-125).

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: BIB. 7.4-37**      **Page: 114-161**

DEMOCRACY, CIVIL SOCIETY & THE STATE: social movements in Southern Africa / L.Sachikonye ed. (Harare: SAPEM; 193 p.); Assessment of contributions by institutions within civil society to process of democratic change in several Southern African countries. Incl. D.Chanda (on Zambia) + L.Sachikonye (on Zimbabwe). (bibliography; index; references)

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: BIB. 11.1/4-175**      **Page: 381-401**

MANAGING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN SA / ed. FitzGerald et al (OUP; 630 p.) – Development policies within RDP context. Section C: Mechanisms, incl: "Donors & development" (Dick Fehnel: critical review of role donors and their policies for development in Zambia and other countries and its prospects in SA). (ref)

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.3/4**      **Page: 14-15**

Zambia: Land reform crisis – Rejection traditional rulers of govt proposed land reform bill in Zambia (incl. content bill).

**Date: 31-12-94**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 1**

Violence against women: evaluation YWCA of violence against women in Zambia. Incl. recommendations. [Women's Global Network for Reproductive Rights]

**Date: 23-12-94**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 1**

Zambia-Kaunda: victory oppositional UNIP, backed by former president Kaunda. Incl. internal divisions within Unip over position Kaunda. [Sapa-AP]

**Date: 19-12-94**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 2**

Sapa-Reuter press reports on government raid on independent newspaper and political come-back of former president Kaunda.

**Date: 16-12-94**      **Source: Facts & Reports**      **Page: 25**

[YZ138] The crumbling trade union movement: split-up of once powerful Zambia Congress of Trade Unions (ZCTU) following Mine Workers' Union defection. [AIA].

**Date: 00-12-94**      **Source: Africa Insight, Vol.24, No.4**      **Page: 256-263**

Labour and democracy in Zambia: From amity to enmity – Dr. Erich M. Kashimani, Lecturer in the Dept. of History at the University of Zambia, examines the relationship between labour and the Unip government in Zambia between 1973 and 1991 (incl. role ZCTU). (Notes & references)

**Date: 00-12-94**      **Source: Africa Insight, Vol.24, No.4**      **Page: 287-292**

A battle lost in the frontline: Prof Mubanga E. Kashoki of the Institute for African Studies at the University of Zambia, argues for the implementation of a more appropriate language policy in Zambian schools. (References)

**Date: 00-12-94**      **Source: JSAS, Vol.20, No.4**      **Page: 633-640**

*Journal of Southern African Studies* (University of York): Modern narratives, conventional wisdoms and colonial liberalism: A reply to a straw man (reponse to Hugh Macmillan's critique in JSAS, Vol.19, No.4 of the author's paper on the historiography of transition on the Zambian Copperbelt in JSAS, Vol.16, No.3) by James Ferguson. (Notes)

**Date: 00-12-94**      **Source: JSAS, Vol.20, No.4**      **Page: 669-672**

*Journal of Southern African Studies* (University of York): Bookreviews of a.o. "Tears of rain: Ethnicity and history in Central Western Zambia" by Wim van Binsbergen (ASC, Leiden; 1992; 517 p.). (Notes)

**Date: 30-11-94**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.2**      **Page: 20-21**

Zambia: Warming up for the 1996 elections – developments in Zambian politics (esp. problems ruling party MMD).

**Date: 30-11-94**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, Nr.2**      **Page: 29**

Southern Africa debt structure: tables debt 1987-1992 of Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe (in US\$).

**Date: 25-11-94**      **Source: Facts & Reports**      **Page: 21**

[X134] Rough road for children: university study on street children in Zambia (delinquency, drug abuse, AIDS etc.)      [AIA]

**Date: 00-11-94**      **Source: AI Bulletin, Vol.34, No.5**      **Page: 5/6**

Democratic Zambia: a mid-term report (Stephen Chan) – review political developments in Zambia since mid-1994, esp. position new MMD-government of President Chiluba.

**Date: 28-10-94**      **Source: Facts & Reports**      **Page: 20**

[V129] Kaunda bounces back: review factors return to politics of ex-Zambian president Kenneth Kaunda, leader UNIP.      [New African].

**Date: 28-10-94**      **Source: Facts & Reports**      **Page: 21**

[V130+131] Painful adjustments required: negative effects of deregulation Zambian agriculture for most farmers + Toughest test is yet to come: review coming privatisation Zambia Consolidated Copper Mines (expected problems) and diminishing national and internat. standing president Chiluba. [Financial Times].

**Date: 28-10-94**      **Source: Facts & Reports**      **Page: 24**

[V140] Changes and opportunities in Southern Africa's mining sector: review and prospects SADC's mining sector. Incl. tables with mineral production 1989-1993 of Angola, Namibia, Botswana, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Lesotho, Mozambique, Swaziland and Malawi.      [Courier].

**Date: 21-10-94**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 310**

Ministers sacked in ZCCM battle: criticism on sale state-owned Zambian Consolidated Copper Mines (from local economists and from within government).

**Date: 21-10-94**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 4**

Serie van twee art. door Koert Lindijer over Zambia: Afrika heeft in Zambia zijn voorbeeld (kritische bespreking structurele aanpassingspolitiek in Zambia) + Het is moeilijk om een eerlijk minister te zijn (probleem van corruptie in politieke elite).      [NRC]

**Date: 23-09-94**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 278**

Trade minister seek tariff cuts from neighbours in bid to rescue industry: Zambian manufacturing industry threatened by cheap Zimbabwean and esp. SA imports, the latter still having trade barriers against Zambian exports (not being a member of the Preferential Trade Area).

**Date: 16-09-94**      **Source: Facts & Reports**      **Page: 21**

[S131] Zambian regime teeters as drug claims mount: new allegations against Zambian ruling party minister of drug trafficking, incl. accusations of ANC involvement.      [Guardian].

**Date: 08-09-94**      **Source: DOK. 10.1F (overige)**      **Number of pages: 1**

Beantwoording kamervragen door Minister van Defensie over werkzaamheden Nederlandse militaire instructeurs in Zambia.

**Date: 00-09-94**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.7, No.12**      **Page: 5-10**

Kaunda on the comeback + Kaunda's moves send shockwaves into MMD: interview with former president Kaunda (expressing willingness to re-enter politics) + reaction Zambian government.

**Date: 29-07-94**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 224-225**

Angola peace talks in crisis after furore over SA mercenaries and Zambia's secret aid: regional peace initiative on Angolan civil war made problematic due to questions over neutrality initiators (Zambia having delivered arms to Unita and SAn mercenaries captured by Unita).

**Date: 25-07-94**      **Source: Afrika Sud**      **Page: 35-37**

Caritas oder Kommerz?: Danish report shows bad effects of sale of European collected old clothes for Southern African textile industry. Incl. prices of clothes from different source in Zimbabwe and Zambia.

**Date: 22-07-94**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 222**

New Zambezi dam to boost power supply finally agreed with Zambia: review agreement Zimbabwe and Zambia on dam for electricity, incl. their respective electricity needs/problems.

**Date: 00-07-94**      **Source: DOK. 9.3**      **Page: 36-47**

Development: Southern Africa & The European Union (EU) – a.o. review development co-operation EU with specific ACP-states, incl. Swaziland (p.36-38), Zambia (p.42-44)+ Zimbabwe (p.45-47).

**Date: 00-07-94**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 65**

Sources of domestic insecurity in Southern African states: report on conference CSAS/IDASA at UWC, June 1994; country profiles of all Southern African states, typologies and themes of the conference and towards a regional research agenda and network; list of conference participants. (John Bardill) a.o. on Malawi (p.15-18) and Zambia (p.35-38).

**Date: 17-06-94**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 183**

Kaunda called for MPLA-Unita unity in 1974: former Zambian president claims to have called for MPLA and UNITA compromise in 1974 to prevent civil war (rejected by then MPLA leader Agostino Neto, who instead invited Cuban support and thereby provoked western powers' involvement in Angola, according to Kaunda's version).

**Date: 16-06-94**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 3**

Geld is er nooit genoeg: reportage over 'vocational training centre' van Zambiaanse vakbeweging in Lusaka. [FNV Magazine]

**Date: 10-06-94**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 174**

New plan launched to promote privatisation – and protect local industry: Zambian economic privatisation plan and attempt to protect its economy from (SAn) import.

**Date: 03-06-94**      **Source: Facts & Reports**      **Page: 21**

[K144+145] Zambia: Muzzling the opposition parties (Zambian opposition refused broadcast licences) + Zambian forest may vanish in 20 years (ecological impact of economic austerity policy /SAP). [AIA + Development Dialogue]

**Date: 00-06-94**      **Source: Africa Insight, Vol.24, No.2**      **Page: 133-137**

Local government reform: the Zambian case – Prof. B.C.Chikulu, head of Dept. of Development Studies at the Univ. of Bophuthatswana in Mmabatho, considers some of the problems experienced in attempting to reform local government in Zambia. (Notes & references)

**Date: 00-06-94**      **Source: JSAS, Vol.20, No.2**      **Page: 285-300**

*Journal of Southern African Studies* (Univ. of York): Decentralisation and public sector reform in Zambia (by the present MMD-government in Zambia, esp. since '93) by William Tordoff & Ralph A Young. (Notes)

**Date: 15-05-94**      **Source: Infodienst SA**      **Page: 19-22**

Sambia in den 90er Jahren: SADEC-brief focus on Zambia – basic facts; short history; and review developments since the ousting of Kaunda (economic, corruption, drastic Structural Adjustment programme, and lack of political reforms).

**Date: 00-03-94      Source: SAPEM, Vol.7, No.6      Page: 5-12**

Is structural adjustment sustainable?: critical review IMF/ World Bank inspired Economic Structural Adjustment programs in southern Africa. + SAP: what magic has Zambia to show it works? – ESAP consequences for Zambian workers. + Structural Adjustment without a human face: ESAP consequences esp. for health-facilities (Incl. tables).

**Date: 24-02-94      Source: DOK. 7.4      Number of pages: 3**

De dood wacht niet: reportage over de ernstige AIDS-krisis in Zambia, o.a. het effect daarvan op de gammele Zambiaanse ekonomie. [FNV Magazine]

**Date: 11-02-94      Source: Southscan      Page: 46**

Chiluba launches drugs and corruption damage-limitation exercise in Europe: Zambian president visits Europe to counter impression of Zambia as 'the Columbia' of Africa, after clean-up of (corrupt/drug-trafficking) ministers in cabinet.

**Date: 00-02-94      Source: SAPEM, VOL.7, No.5      Page: 5-9**

Chiluba's impossible choice: Drugs or cash + Zambia: the mounting crisis – political developments in Zambia and pressure donor countries since resignation MDM ministers due to drug trafficking (incl. role drug barons in politics).

**Date: 00-02-94      Source: Africa South & East      Page: 13-14**

Drugs, thugs and defections: Zambian government corruption and policies opposition parties.