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**Date: 31-12-98 Source: Human Rights Report, Dec.1998 Page: 26**

Southern Africa: summarised reviews of human rights developments in December 1998 in all Southern African countries (other than South Africa).

*NB: See also similar reports in all monthly issues of Human Rights Report, Dec.1997 – November 1998*

**Date: 31-12-98 Source: FXI Update, December 1998 Page: 16-20**

Special news: developments relating to international freedom of expression in (Southern) Africa, August to December 1998 – a.o. on Lesotho (p.17/18), Namibia (p.18), Swaziland (p.19) and Zimbabwe (p.20).

*NB: similar reports in most bi-monthly issues of FXI Update*

**Date: 23-12-98 Source: Swaziland News Online, No.13 Page: 1-3**

Feature: Bombs rock Swaziland in first real violent campaign against absolute monarchy.

*NB: p.3-6 various short articles on recent developments in Swaziland – featuring in all approx. monthly issues of Swaziland News Online*

**Date: 30-11-98 Source: Swaziland News Online, No.12 Page: 1-3**

Feature: Cultural attitudes oppress Southern African women (on activities of MULEIDE, Association of Women, Law and Development, in Swaziland a.o. southern African countries).

**Date: 10-11-98 Source: Swaziland News Online, No.11 Page: 1-3**

Feature: Just two women elected to Swazi parliament (in Swaziland's parliamentary elections in October 1998).

**Date: 01-11-98 Source: Reconstruct, No.35 Page: 3**

Swazi women determined to win political clout (on political role and position women in Swaziland).

**Date: 17-10-98 Source: DOK. 7.3 Number of pages: 1**

Swaziland: wel politiek maar geen partijen – achtergronden traditionele verkiezingen in Swaziland. [NRC]

**Date: 13-10-98 Source: Swaziland News Online, No.10 Page: 1-2**

Feature: Age-old customs a noose for women running for parliament in Swaziland.

**Date: 00-10-98 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 34**

Africa Update. A summary of human rights concerns in subSaharan Africa, March-September 1998 (Amnesty International report); incl. country reports on the human rights situation in a.o. Swaziland (30/31).

**Date: 00-10-98 Source: DOK. 7.3 Number of pages: 9**

National perspectives on the post Lomé IV debate: A Swaziland case study (Paul Goodison; ECDPM Working Paper 62) – incl. impact EU trade proposals for the Swazi economy, strengthening the political leadership, broadening cooperation to non-state actors and improving aid management in Swaziland.

**Date: 28-09-98 Source: Swaziland News Online, No.9 Page: 1-2**

Feature: Taxes – a hindrance and hope in southern Africa (on taxation at the borders of Swaziland).

**Date: 25-09-98**      **Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.19**      **Page: 5-7**

Lesotho/Swaziland: Militants and monarchs (two troubled kingdoms have embroiled South Africa in some messy power-broking ).

**Date: 16-09-98**      **Source: Swaziland News Online, No.8**      **Page: 1-2**

Feature: Bank says Swazi economy is moderate, but business is crying recession (report Central Bank of Swaziland).

**Date: 00-09-98**      **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.2, nr.3**      **Page: 12/13**

Gevangene van tradities: Koning Mswati III van Swaziland – profiel van deze 30-jarige koning, m.n. over zijn politieke positie in Swaziland.

**Date: 20-08-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 4**

Swazi government proposes licences for journalists (1 p.) + Swaziland alliance accuses government of draining the economy (1 p.) + SA cattle will bolster Swazi's EU meat quota (2 p.).  
[SAPA-IPS-DPA + Business Day online, 22/7-20/8/98]

**Date: 29-07-98**      **Source: Swaziland News Online, No.5**      **Page: 1-2**

Feature: Three heads of State set to unveil multi-million dollar development (dam building scheme in the Komati Basin, involving Swaziland, South Africa and Mozambique).

**Date: 08-07-98**      **Source: Swaziland News Online, No.4**      **Page: 1-2**

Feature: Swazis to vote in October (on forthcoming general elections in Swaziland on October 9, 1998).

**Date: 00-05-98**      **Source: Southern Africa Media Law Briefing, Vol.3/2**      **Page: 10/11**

Swaziland Media Council Bill: one battle won, but war far from over (Joanna Stevens and Njonjo Mue).

**Date: 00-05-98**      **Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.13, No.3**      **Page: 19-22**

Royals and rurals: Impasse in Swaziland – examination of the traditional political system in Swaziland, the tensions around land issues in the rural areas, increasing demands for democratic reform, etc.

**Date: 24-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

De koning trakteert: verslag viering dertigste verjaardag van Koning Mswati III in Swaziland, tegen achtergrond van de huidige (politieke) situatie in het land.      [Parool]

**Date: 03-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

Open Letter MISA to Prime Minister Sibusiso Dlamini of Swaziland protesting against the harassment of journalists in the country.

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 10**

Democracy and conflict in post-apartheid southern Africa: dilemmas of social change in small states (Khabele Matlosa); examination of the problems and prospects of the democratization process in esp. Lesotho and Swaziland and the political conflicts in both countries in the 1990s. (Notes)  
[International Affairs, Vol.74, No.2, April 1998, p.319-337]

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Page: 37-67**

Landbouw in de SADC-landen: Kansen en perspectieven voor de Nederlandse agri-business (Agnes Johan; Min. voor Landbouw, Natuurbeheer & Visserij; 92 p.); incl. beschrijving (commerciele) landbouwsector in meeste SADC-landen: o.a. Mozambique (p.37-43) , Namibie (p.44-51), Swaziland (p.52-58) en Zambia (p.59-67). (Tabellen,literatuur)

**Date: 00-02-98**      **Source: DOK. 1.3**      **Page: 1-14**

International Union Rights, Vol.5, No.1, 1998 (ICTUR; 32 p.): a.o. series of short art. on the trade union and labour situation in several African countries, incl. Kenya (p.3/4), Zimbabwe (p.8/9), Nigeria (p.12/13) and Swaziland (p.14).

**Date: 31-01-98      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 9**

Message to the 1998 PUDEMO Congress from the Office of the People's United Democratic Movement in Australia – on role (exiled) oppositional PUDEMO party in Swaziland in last 15 years (7 p.) + some basic information on PUDEMO.

**Date: 30-01-98      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 10**

US State Department: Swaziland Country Report Human Rights Practices for 1997 – Introduction + sections on political violence, torture, detentions, freedom of speech and press, freedom of religion, political rights, discrimination of women and children and of racial or ethnic minorities, worker rights, etc.  
[www.state.gov/www/global/human\_rights/1997]

**Date: 30-01-98      Source: Southern Africa Trade Union News Online, No.4      Page: 1-9**

Incl. short stories on recent developments in relation to trade unions in Swaziland, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

**Date: 02-01-98      Source: Southern Africa Trade Union News Online, No.3      Page: 2-4**

Feature: Swaziland – A special report (on the trade union situation in the country).

**Date: 00-01-98      Source: FXI Update, December/January 1997/98      Page: 1/2**

Swazi government gives in to pressure and allows for more discussion on controversial bill (Swaziland Media Council Bill).

**Date: 00-01-98      Source: Focus, January 1998      Page: 22-28**

Six countries in search of democracy: last year the Helen Suzman Foundation followed up its 1996 survey into political opinion in South Africa with a similar investigation in Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, Swaziland, Zambia and Zimbabwe – R.W. Johnson summarises the report with comparative findings on popular attitudes in these countries.

**Date: 19-11-97      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 4**

'Reasonable' freedom of speech in Swaziland + Swazi legislation to control media passed [SAPA, 19/11/97 + Business Day online, 10/7/97] + Swazi monarchy under pressure to adopt democratic reforms [SAPA-DPA]

**Date: 15-11-97      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 6**

Memorandum Freedom of Expression Institute (FXI) on the Swaziland Media Council Bill (critical of various aspects of the bill).

**Date: 13-11-97      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 1**

Oppositiegroepen in Swaziland beginnen zich voorzichtig te roeren: autoritaire koning Mswati III 'probeert de vrije pers op allerlei manieren klein te krijgen'. [Volkskrant]

**Date: 00-11-97      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 6**

The effects of Restrictive South African Migrant Labor Policy on the Survival of Rural Households in Southern Africa: A Case Study from Rural Swaziland (Andre Leliveld, Free University, Amsterdam). (Tab., notes & ref.) [World Development, Vol.25, No.11, Nov.1997, p.1839-1849]

**Date: 24-10-97      Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.42      Page: 9**

Swazis ban solidarity group head: South African director of solidarity group sympathetic to pro-democracy forces in Swaziland (Solly Mapaila of Swaziland Solidarity Network) banned from Swaziland.

**Date: 15-10-97      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 1**

Swaziland's journalists fear proposed media bill: jail terms and heavy fines likely for offending publications. [Star]

**Date: 00-09-97      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 1**

Literatuurlijst – Swaziland (Sandra Debets, DDI/DOC-DAF): Lijst Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken, Dienst Documentaire Informatievoorziening met bronnen 1996/97 in hun bestand over Swaziland.

**Date: 31-08-97 Source: Human Rights Report, August 1997 Page: 46-51**

Southern Africa: summarised reviews of human rights developments in December 1998 in all Southern African countries (other than South Africa).

*NB: See also similar reports in Human Rights Report, June + July 1997 and previous issues*

**Date: 31-07-97 Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, 6/7 Page: 14**

GDP falls under impact of unrest: economic study of Swaziland on influence labour and political unrest.

**Date: 00-06-97 Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.12, No.3 Page: 7-12**

Swaziland: I – Of trade unions & transformation (Jacqui Salmond); background to the massive 1997 general strike by the Swaziland Federation of Trade Unions (SFTU; p.7-9) + II – Of kings & compromises (Michael Stephen); review political developments in Swaziland since independence, esp. the role of the Swazi kings, political repression, etc. (p.9-12)

**Date: 00-06-97 Source: Land Update, No.59 Page: 8/9**

Land and agrarian reform in Swaziland: land is Swaziland's most valued natural resource – overview of the land reform process in Swaziland.

**Date: 00-06-97 Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.8 Page: 29/30**

The urban informal sector: bookreview of "The urban informal sector: A historical and structural analysis, with special reference to Swaziland" by Michael Sisa Matsebula (SAPES Books, Harare, 1996).

**Date: 09-05-97 Source: DOK. 7.3 Number of pages: 4**

Sel. SAPA and SAn newspaper art. 26/2-9/5/97 on Swaziland: government media policy move upsets Swazi journalists, Swaziland's homosexuals' association meets hostility + COSATU's support to Swaziland Federation of Trade Unions. [SAPA + City Press]

**Date: 00-05-97 Source: Land Update, No.58 Page: 13-16**

The food security of Swaziland: speech Sivumelwano a Nvembe at the Southern African Food Security Conference in Harare, April 1997 on the factors hampering food self-sufficiency of Swaziland.

**Date: 00-04-97 Source: South African labour bulletin; Vol.21, No.2, 1997 Page: 81-86**

Breaking tradition: the struggle for freedom in Swaziland (D. Kuseni & R. Levin) – Argues that the root of the current crises in Swaziland lies in the tradition of tribal nationalism which has dominated the country since independence.

**Date: 25-02-97 Source: DOK. 7.3 Number of pages: 15**

Sel. SAPA reports a.o. documents 3-25/2/97 on recent developments in Swaziland: Swazis reveal their secret help given to ANC and PAC up to 1982, escalating conflict between the government and the Swaziland Federation of Trade Unions (incl. strike actions, involvement SA government and COSATU, etc.)

**Date: 21-02-97 Source: DOK. 9.3 Number of pages: 34**

EU – ACP trade in 1995: set of tables for sel. ACP-countries with 1995 EU trade statistics (principal products), incl. imports/exports tables on all ACP and COMESA-countries, SADC incl. South Africa, Angola, Botswana, Comoros, Lesotho, Malawi, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe and South Africa (each 2 pages).

**Date: 21-02-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13 no.7 Page: 13**

Unions gun for Mswati III: struggle against 'absolutism' of king Mswati III of Swaziland increasingly violent.

**Date: 21-02-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Business suppl. Page: B1**

Union's Swazi threat: South African trade unions pressurise companies to take stand on Swaziland strike.

**Date: 14-02-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.6 Page: 47-48**

Workers shot as crisis deepens: report on (violence) of Swazi nation-wide strike (a.o. on democratisation ).

**Date: 13-02-97      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 9**

Swaziland: the struggle for democracy continues – IPS-report on (repression against) general strike in Swaziland (3 p.; 5/2/97) + Amnesty International statements on detention of Swaziland trade unionists a.o. (4 p.; 5+10/2/97) + COSATU statement reiterating support for Swaziland strikers (2 p.; 4/2/97).

**Date: 07-02-97      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 21**

Swaziland Federation of Trade Unions: SFTU officials and HQ address (2 p.), SFTU demands to Swazi government and report on current situation (4 p.), Labour Advisory Board Report on SFTU demands (11 p.), SFTU letters to Swazi government and COSATU (3 p.) + Press release 1 Feb on anti-union repression in Swaziland. [www.anc.org.za:80/cosat/swazi]

**Date: 07-02-97      Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.5      Page: 38**

SA unions back arrested colleagues as crisis deepens: Swaziland strike for democratisation backed by COSATU, embarrassing the South African government.

**Date: 30-01-97      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 10**

U.S. Department of State: Swaziland Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 1996 – incl. sections on violations of the integrity of the person (prisoners etc.), civil liberties (freedom of press, religion etc.), political rights and worker rights + discrimination of women, children, minorities etc. in Swaziland. [www.state.gov]

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: DOK. 5.1      Page: 72-75**

Human rights review 1996 (Human Rights Committee of SA): developments in Southern Africa in 1996 in relation to human rights issues, a.o. in Angola, Lesotho, Swaziland, Zambia, Malawi and Zimbabwe.

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.3&4      Page: 22/23**

Swaziland: The bitter taste of sugar – South Africa has imposed sanctions which could cripple Swaziland's sugar industry and adversely affect relations between both states.

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: Indicator SA, Vol.14, No.1      Page: 17-21**

Politics of change: Swaziland's future in the balance (Kuseni Dlamini, Oxford Univ.); Commissions set up by King Mswati III have tried to wish political parties and progressive organisations away. It is not yet evident that genuine reform process is underway in Swaziland.

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: Indicator SA, Vol.14, No.1      Page: 87-91**

Heading for disaster: Southern Africa's ills (Johan Smith & Liza Niedermeier, Unisa); the health profiles of Malawi, Swaziland and Zimbabwe are discussed and compared with the situation in South Africa. (Tables, references)

**Date: 05-12-96      Source: Indaba 12/96      Page: 30**

Who is who: Swaziland – listing of government of Swaziland.

**Date: 00-12-96      Source: SA Labour Bulletin, Vol.20/6      Page: 81-83**

Swaziland: delaying the revolution – Kuseni Dlamini questions whether recent "reforms" in Swaziland will take the country any closer to democracy.

**Date: 00-12-96      Source: DOK. 7.4      Page: 65-144**

Women and Law in Southern Africa (WLSA; 232 p.): Regional impact study report – incl. country reports on the legal situation of women in Mozambique (by Ximena Andrade & Eualalia Temba; p. 65-118) and Swaziland (Doo Aphane & Faith Mkhonta; p.119-144). Annexes.

**Date: 28-11-96      Source: DOK. 9.3      Number of pages: 14**

Framework for cooperation between the Kingdom of Swaziland and the European Community – National Indicate Programme (as signed on 18/11/96); general framework, areas of concentration of cooperation, implementation and monitoring + annexes on the European Investment Bank, regional cooperation in relation to Swaziland, etc.

**Date: 28-11-96      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 1**

Swaziland, EC sign agreement providing for R240 million (a.o. for agricultural sector and rural development in Swaziland). [SAPA]

**Date: 00-11-96 Source: The ACP-EU Courier, No.160 Page: V**

EU's common foreign and security policy: recent EU statements on Burundi, Niger and Swaziland.

**Date: 18-10-96 Source: DOK. 9.3 Number of pages: 36**

Country profiles: country profiles by the EU DG-VII of the bilateral and development cooperation relations with the Africa, Caribbean and the Pacific Lomé Convention. SADC countries and Zaire sel. (Madagascar, p.10; Malawi, p.13; Mauritius, p.16; Mocambique, p.19; Namibia, p.21; Swaziland, p.24 ; Tanzania, p.26; Zaire, p.30; Zambia, p.32; Zimbabwe, p.34)

**Date: 07-10-96 Source: DOK. 7.3 Number of pages: 1**

EC, Swaziland in R20m agreement: two financial agreements between EU and Swaziland government signed (to improve road infrastructure and maize storage capacity in Swaziland). [Citizen]

**Date: 04-10-96 Source: New Nation, No.124 Page: 9**

Swazi government stalling on constitutional reforms (mainly on efforts to silence opposition groups in Swaziland in debate about constitutional review).

**Date: 00-10-96 Source: DOK. 9.3 Number of pages: 4**

The Significance of Lomé Trade Preferences for the BLNS and the EU-South Africa FTA (Brussels: European Research Office) – Consideration of issues for Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, Swaziland exports from current EU-SA Free Trade Area negotiations, based on the fact that Lomé trade preferences provide a significant margin for BLNS exports to the EU. (tables, notes)

**Date: 27-09-96 Source: DOK. 7.3 Page: 30-33**

The Regional implications of the EU-South Africa Free Trade Area Agreement Negotiations (Brussels: ERO/ FOS; 42 p.) – The implications of the EU-South Africa FTA for Swaziland: a preliminary assessment (on the export to South Africa, revenue and public sector employment etc.). (notes)

**Date: 00-09-96 Source: Amandla, september 1996 Page: 17/18**

Angst voor bewapening en instabiliteit – Landen in Zuidelijk Afrika vormen veiligheidsorgaan: achtergronden en betekenis oprichting SADC orgaan voor veiligheidsvraagstukken, inkl. konfliktsituatie in Swaziland, tussen Namibië en Botswana, rol bewapeningslobby, etc. (Sietse Bosgra)

**Date: 00-09-96 Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.12 Page: 22/23**

Swaziland: Towards democratising the kingdom – review recent political developments and the roles of the main players in this field in Swaziland.

**Date: 00-09-96 Source: DOK. 11.4 Page: 52-102**

Study on the economic impact of the proposed EU-SA Free Trade Agreement on BLNS countries (Imani Development, Harare; 104 p.): draft report for BLNS governments, incl. country reports on the economic impact of an EU-SA FTA on the public & private sector in Botswana (p.52-61), Lesotho (p.62-72), Namibia (p.73-87) and Swaziland (p.88-102). (Tables)

**Date: 00-09-96 Source: Africa Insight, Vol.26, No.3 Page: 282-288**

Street children in Swaziland (Tizie Maphalala, Univ. of Swaziland) on research into situation street children in Mbabane and Manzini. (Notes & references)

**Date: 00-08-96 Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, 5/8 Page: 11**

Swaziland: King finally moves on reforms after regional pressure (mixed reactions to constitutional reform plans).

**Date: 00-08-96 Source: African Topics, No.14 Page: 31/32**

Swaziland: A different land (Michael Lyon) – review of the political situation and crisis in Swaziland, incl. the role of the King, political parties etc. and the various government structures in the country.

**Date: 31-07-96 Source: FXI Update, June/July 1996 Page: 1-4**

Promises or lies? Swaziland's Bill of Rights – report conf. on the role of the media in Swaziland in June 1996 (MISA) on lack of human rights and freedom of expression in Swaziland (p.1+3/4).

**Date: 00-07-96      Source: DOK. 7.4      Page: 15-89**

Southern African Development Community – Annual Report, July '95-June '96: incl. economic profiles of all SADC-countries: Angola (p.15/16), Botswana (p.16-20), Lesotho (p.20-32), Malawi (p.32-42), Mauritius (p.42-47), Mozambique (p.47-50), Namibia (p.50/51), South Africa (p.51-53), Swaziland (p.53-59), Tanzania (p.59-65), Zambia (p.65-84) and Zimbabwe (p.84-89).

**Date: 26-06-96      Source: DOK. 5.2      Number of pages: 15**

MISA press releases and Action Alerts 17-26/6/96 on media related developments in (Southern) Africa: a.o. censorship and the constitutional protection of freedom of expression in Swaziland (5 p.), etc.

**Date: 12-06-96      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 200**

Water management in Africa and the Middle East: Challenges and opportunities – Ed. E.Rached a.o. (IDRC; May '96); incl. Strain, water demand, and supply direction in the most stressed water systems of Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland (by Kathy Eales, Simon Forster & Lusekelo Du Mhango; (37 p.). (References) [[www.idrc.ca/books/focus/804](http://www.idrc.ca/books/focus/804)]

**Date: 00-06-96      Source: Africa Insight, Vol.26, No.2      Page: 130-139**

Occupational health and safety in Swaziland (Dr D M Akinnusi ; Univ. of Fort Hare): critical appraisal of the status of health and safety in Swaziland – socio-economic situation, health sector, legislation, main issues in employee safety and health in Swaziland etc. (Notes and references)

**Date: 00-06-96      Source: DOK. 9.3      Number of pages: 27**

Das unzureichende Angebot der EU an Sudafrica zur Neustrukturierung der Handelsbeziehung – Compilation of papers, articles and documents on the EU Free Trade Area agreement as proposed to South Africa, incl. paper on effects for Swaziland.

**Date: 00-05-96      Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.8      Page: 13**

Swaziland: The King's birthday present – report on and background to announcement by King Mswati III of Swaziland of constitutional reforms that will eventually pave the way for democratic elections for the first time in the Kingdom.

**Date: 00-04-96      Source: SA Labour Bulletin, Vol.20/2      Page: 67-72**

Swaziland: edging closer to democracy? – the recent strike in Swaziland brought together a coalition of social and political forces, led by the trade union movement. Kuseni Dlamini argues that this new approach will have a decisive impact on the politics of change in the country (incl. roles of South African government and COSATU).

**Date: 00-04-96      Source: DOK. 9.3      Number of pages: 28**

Set of documents on the EU-South Africa negotiations about their trade relations: incl. Swaziland & the EU-South Africa Free Trade Area Agreement negotiations (Briefing European Research Office; 5 p.) on the impact of the FTA-Agreement EU-SA on Swaziland.

**Date: 22-03-96      Source: Southscan      Page: 95-96**

Opposition calls for freedom of interim government: autocracy king Mswati increasingly on the defence after series of meetings with regional heads and call still-banned People's United Democratic Movement for interim government.

**Date: 15-03-96      Source: Southscan      Page: 86**

New opposition alliance adopts hard line against king: new alliance of Swaziland opposition (unions, civics, parties), Swaziland Democratic Alliance, established 2 March, to campaign against autocratic rule of Swazi king.

**Date: 08-03-96      Source: Southscan      Page: 80**

Tax changes in new budget: reforms in Swaziland tax system in line with policy for voluntary economic restructuring to avoid IMF/World Bank programmes.

**Date: 00-03-96**      **Source: Internationale Samenwerking**      **Page: 32-39**

Wegwezen, wildpark! Het gedwongen huwelijk tussen bevolking en natuurbeschermers – alg. over de spanning tussen natuurbescherming en de belangen van de plattelandsbewoners in de Derde Wereld, inkl. case-stories over Swaziland (p.38/39) + participatieve wildbeheerprogramma 'Campfire' in Zimbabwe (p.39).

**Date: 00-03-96**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.6**      **Page: 21/22**

Swaziland: Time for change; review economic crisis in Swaziland, incl. economic relations with South Africa.

**Date: 23-02-96**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 62**

Unions call off action as king announces reform process: trade unions suspend political action as Swaziland king promises reform process.

**Date: 19-02-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 1**

It is modernity against custom: talks on in Swaziland to solve row between unions and government + Strike threat in Swaziland (over demands for political reform by Swaziland Federation of Trade Unions). [Sowetan]

**Date: 09-02-96**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 46**

SA gives oblique warning on involvement: South African government. officially expresses concern over instability Swaziland. Incl. developments challenge by trade unions and opposition to Swazi rule and latter's reaction (detaining union leaders and making concessions).

**Date: 03-02-96**      **Source: BIB. 7.4-61**      **Page: 57-63**

SADC 1996: proceedings of the SADC Consultative Conference held in Johannesburg, on 1-3 Febr, 1996 / SADC (Gaborone; 177 p.) – Conference proceedings on SADC trade and investment: Country profiles, South Africa, Swaziland (key issues, economic indicators, geographical location and related strength, business and investment environment, labour relations, investment incentives).

**Date: 02-02-96**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12, No.5**      **Page: 15**

When labour took on the king, and lost: pro-democracy strikes by SFTU in Swaziland failing due to opposition of absolute monarch Mswati III and the royal clan + South Africa 'won't interfere' in Swazi crisis: pressure for reform on Swazi king by South African government suspected, despite denials.

**Date: 02-02-96**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.11, no.5**      **Page: 40**

Strikers return as king sends police and army in: King Mswati opts for hardline attitude to union demands, thereby bringing strike to an end. Incl. Mpumalanga's premier M.Phosa talks with Swazi king.

**Date: 00-02-96**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 5/2**      **Page: 7**

Swaziland: South Africa hints at involvement as Swazi crisis deepens (esp. conflict between Swazi regime and trade unions).

**Date: 26-01-96**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12, No.4**      **Page: 22**

Swaziland's king in a right royal coup: review political unrest and strikes in kingdom of Swaziland and the role of the absolute monarch King Mswati III.

**Date: 26-01-96**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 25**

Mass strike brings pressure on region's last feudalists: report on mass strike to push for multi-party politics in autocratic Swaziland, SAn trade union federation Cosatu expresses support, strike leaders arrested.

**Date: 19-01-96**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 23**

Unions and opposition in call for mass action: Swaziland Federation of Trade Unions backs call for strike by illegal People's United Democratic Movement (Pudemo) for democratisation and other political reform in Swazi autocracy.



**Date: 00-01-96      Source: DOK. 7.4 / DOK. 3.1      Number of pages: 50**

Status of women in Southern Africa: information briefs by Women in Development (WID) – Southern Africa Awareness Project in Harare; incl. leaflets on WID etc. + 4-page briefs on the situation of women in the region and spec. countries: Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe (with bibliographies)

**Date: 00-10-95      Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.1      Page: 21/22**

Swaziland: the highway scandal (Thulani Mtethwa) – report on the continuing delays in the construction of a new highway through Swaziland, incl. the complaints of corruption and the possible involvement of prime minister Mbilini, etc.

**Date: 00-09-95      Source: Indicator SA, Vol.12, No.4      Page: 18-22**

Swaziland: The winds of change (Kuseni Dlamini, Oxford Univ.); The Swazi government has responded to pressure for change by passing repressive laws, bolstering the security forces and using Royal emissaries to elicit people's views. But little short of real democratic change will stop the current unrest (review recent political developments in Swaziland).

**Date: 18-08-95      Source: Mail & Guardian      Page: 15**

Swazi king shrugs off Mandela: on a state visit to South Africa, Swaziland's King Mswati III paid little heed to those pushing for democratic reforms.

**Date: 23-06-95      Source: Southscan      Page: 191**

Students, workers go into action: Swaziland resistance to democratisation sparks workers' and students' unrest.

**Date: 23-06-95      Source: Southscan      Page: 191**

Harassment of journalists continues, says institute: Media Institute of Southern Africa (MISA) singles Angola and Swaziland out as systematically harassing freedom of the press and journalists.

**Date: 12-05-95      Source: Facts and Reports      Page: 18**

[I91] Swaziland: No longer quiet on all fronts – tough times ahead for this tiny Kingdom which no longer knows which way the winds of change are blowing (on political and economic situation in Swaziland). [Southern African Economist (Zimb), April/May 1995]

**Date: 00-05-95      Source: Southern Africa Report      Page: 14/15**

Swaziland: short review political developments and the 1993 elections in Swaziland. (by Larry Swatuk)

**Date: 17-03-95      Source: Southscan      Page: 88**

National strike succeeds: Swazi trade union action to change legislation on reinstating dismissed workers succes. Incl. assessment of impact on calls for democratisation in Swaziland.

**Date: 00-03-95      Source: SA Labour Bulletin Vol.19/1      Page: 85-90**

The old order is dying: worker militancy in Swaziland (Kuseni Dlamini) – report on the labour situation and developments in Swaziland as background to recent worker militancy, incl. review trade unionism in Swaziland.

**Date: 10-02-95      Source: Afrika Süd, Nr.1      Page: 16-17**

Schlagwetter im Koenigreich: political situation in Swaziland since independence 1968 and postion King and traditional leaders. Incl. list political parties and organisations, and upcoming trade unions.

**Date: 27-01-95      Source: Facts & Reports      Page: 17**

[B96] Union rear their heads: review growing strength and protests labour movement in Swaziland, against background of demands for democratisation. [Southern African Economist]

**Date: 13-01-95      Source: Southscan      Page: 16**

Violence threats serious: Swaziland's banned opposition group threatens with violence for its unbanning.

**Date: 00-01-95      Source: JCAS, Vol.13, No.1      Page: 138/139**

Journal of Contemporary African Studies (ISER, Rhodes Un.): Bookreviews of a.o. "The small and the new in Southern Africa: The foreign relations of Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland since their independence. A select & annotated bibliography".

**Date: 00-01-95      Source: BIB. 7.4-37      Page: 66-113**

DEMOCRACY, CIVIL SOCIETY & THE STATE: social movements in Southern Africa / L.Sachikonye ed. (Harare: SAPES; 193 p.); Assessment of the contributions by institutions within civil society to the process of democratic change in several Southern African countries. Incl. art. R.Russon on Swaziland. (Bibliogry; index & references)

**Date: 00-01-95      Source: BIB. 11.1/4-175      Page: 402-431**

MANAGING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTHERN AFRICA / ed FitzGerald et al (OUP; 630 p.) – Development policies within RDP context. Section C: Mechanisms; incl: "Project and programme management" (H.Hundsdoerfer: requirements for effective development; incl. case study on Swaziland. (References)

**Date: 00-12-94      Source: JSAS, Vol.20, No.4      Page: 545-568**

Journal of Southern African Studies (University of York): People without fathers: Mozambicans in Swaziland, 1888-1993 (examination of recent influxes of Mozambicans into Swaziland in the light of historical patterns of migration and the way this issues is dealt with in Swaziland society) by JoAnn McGregor. (Notes)

**Date: 30-11-94      Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, Nr.2      Page: 29**

Southern Africa debt structure: tables debt 1987-1992 of Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe (in US\$).

**Date: 28-10-94      Source: Facts & Reports      Page: 24**

[V140] Changes and opportunities in Southern Africa's mining sector: review & prospects SADC's mining sector. Incl. table mineral production 1989-1993 Angola, Namibia, Botswana, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Lesotho, Mozambique, Swaziland and Malawi. [Courier].

**Date: 01-07-94      Source: Facts & Reports      Page: 19**

[M121] SA democracy threatens Swazi: settlement SA costs Swaziland investors and increase demands for democracy. [Namibian]

**Date: 00-07-94      Source: DOK. 9.3      Page: 36-47**

Development: Southern Africa & The European Union (EU; 52 p.) – a.o. review development co-operation EU with specific ACP-states, incl. Swaziland (p.36-38), Zambia (p.42-44) and Zimbabwe (p.45-47).

**Date: 00-07-94      Source: DOK. 7.4      Number of pages: 65**

Sources of domestic insecurity in Southern African states: report on conference CSAS/IDASA at UWC, June 1994; incl. country profiles of all Southern African states, a.o. Namibia (p.21-23), Swaziland (p.28-30), etc.

**Date: 00-07-94      Source: DOK. 11.4      Page: 95-109**

Issue "Southern African decisions": mainly articles about SA economic issues, but also other Southern African countries – Botswana (p.95-98), Namibia (p.99-102), Swaziland (p.103-6) & Mauritius (p.107-109).

**Date: 13-05-94      Source: Facts and Reports      Page: 26**

[J136] Swaziland: anger over new plane – controversy surrounding purchase of Dutch made Fokker aircraft in Swaziland. [AIA]

**Date: 29-04-94      Source: Facts and Reports      Page: 20**

[I119] Swaziland in the red: review budget speech & economic policy Swaziland government. [West Africa]

**Date: 04-03-94      Source: Facts and Reports      Page: 19**

[E121] Unions threaten mother of all industrial actions: Swaziland unions threaten to strike. + [E122] King addresses parliament: Swaziland king Mswati III expressed intention to (re)claim land from new South African government. [Radio reports] + [E123] Business normal despite mass stayaway: effects strike in Swaziland.

**Date: 28-01-94**      **Source: Infodienst SA, No.1**      **Page: 32**  
Tradition und Moderne in Swasiland: on the (dual) legal position of women in Swaziland.

**Date: 00-12-93**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 29**  
The State of the World's Children 1994 UNICEF: statistical tables on children's well-being in all Southern African countries (incl. Swaziland) – basic indicators, nutrition, health, education, demographic and econ. indicators, women.

**Date: 19-11-93**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 335**  
Conservatives seize opportunity to appoint royalist prime minister: Swaziland new government appointed by king conservative and royalist.

**Date: 22-10-93**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 303**  
Palace politics rule as new government is prepared: developments in Swaziland after elections 11/10/93 and its surprising outcome, incl. position king.

**Date: 16-07-93**      **Source: Facts and Reports**      **Page: 28**  
[N157] Opposition calls for change (Swaziland oppositional forces are gaining strength against traditional rule). [AIA]

**Date: 00-07-93**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.6, no.10**      **Page: 23**  
Swaziland: a Monarchy under Threat – article on coming elections under Western and domestic pressure, and King Mswati's intimidation of opposition and voter-registration problems.

**Date: 28-05-93**      **Source: New Nation**      **Page: 7**  
Swazi political crisis: opposition parties threaten to mobilise for boycott of elections in Swaziland (expected to be announced soon by King Mswati III).

**Date: 00-01-93**      **Source: BIB. 7.3-09**      **Number of pages: 526**  
THE SMALL & THE NEW IN SOUTHERN AFRICA: the foreign relations of Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland since their independence: a select and annotated bibliography / comp. by L.E.Andor (Jo'burg: SAILA bibliogr. series 25) – Consisting of bibliography in alphabetical order by author or title, and list of treaties of each of the countries. (indexes)

**Date: 23-10-92**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 310**  
Swaziland: King's reforms seek to balance tradition and modernity (political reforms in Swaziland, incl. preparations for elections in March 1992).

**Date: 00-07-92**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Page: 19-42**  
Hoping against hope: the prospects for SA's post-apartheid regional policy (P.Vale; SA Perspectives No.14, CSAS/UWC) – incl. country statistics (on geography, population, economy & communications) in Southern Africa, incl. Mozambique (p.27/28), Namibia (p.29/30), Swaziland (p.33/34) and Zimbabwe (p.39/40).

**Date: 12-06-92**      **Source: Facts and Reports**      **Page: 19**  
[L121] Swaziland: pressuring the king to allow political freedom – general on the political situation in Swaziland. [AIA]

**Date: 18-05-92**      **Source: DOK. 4.1**      **Page: 27-33**  
Alliance strengthened or diminished? Relationship between Labour and African Nationalist/Liberation Movements in Southern Africa (Peter Limb, Univ. of Western Australia): incl. section on Swaziland: Liberation without nationalism? (References)

**Date: 04-03-92      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 13**

Sel. newspapers art. from Swaziland on the political situation and developments in Swaziland in Feb.1992: King Mswati II on political reform, demands PUDEMO, role Swazi chiefs in democratisatic set-up, etc. [Times of Swaziland, the Swazi News, The Weekend Sun]

**Date: 00-02-92      Source: BIB. 10.1-06      Page: 81-92**

BELEIDSPLAN VOOR DE PERIODE 1992-1995: REGIO ZUIDELIJK AFRIKA (Min. v. Buitenlandse Zaken, Dir. Ontw.Samenwerking; 153 p.); inkl. overzicht sociaal-ekonomisch beleid van de diverse landen, o.a. Malawi (p.81/82), Botswana (p.83-86), Lesotho (p.87-89) en Swaziland (p.90-92). Literatuurlijst.

**Date: 00-02-92      Source: Africa South      Page: 14/15**

It's no picnic for his majesty: the royal tinkhundla system in Swaziland is feeling the blast of popular anger.

**Date: 18-10-91      Source: Southscan      Page: 325**

Swaziland: PM seeks to ditch old guard after widespread discontent revealed (general on political situation and discredited political institutions in Swaziland).

**Date: 00-05-91      Source: SAPEM, Vol.4, No.8      Page: 27-29**

Swaziland: challenging the Royalty (on current political climate and continued underground politics in Swaziland, esp. on position PUDEMO).

**Date: 00-05-91      Source: Africa South      Page: 21/22**

Royal court vs High court: King Mswati's regime in Swaziland under attack for its handling of dissenters (pressure for political reform, repression etc.).

**Date: 00-02-91      Source: SAPEM, Vol.4, No.5      Page: 30-33**

Swaziland: the beginning of the end of monarchist domination (general on repressive political climate and socio-economic situation in Swaziland).

**Date: 00-02-91      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 1**

Swaziland: Multi-party setback – political repression in Swaziland (esp. against PUDEMO opposition party) and continued claims to Ingwavuma and esp. KaNgwane homeland. [New African]