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Date: 31-12-98 Source: Human Rights Report, Dec.1998 Page: 26

Southern Africa: summarised reviews of human rights developments in December 1998 in all Southern African countries (other than South Africa).

NB: See also similar reports in all monthly issues of Human Rights Report, Dec. 1997 – November 1998

Date: 31-12-98 Source: FXI Update, December 1998 Page: 16-20

Special news: developments relating to international freedom of expression in (Southern) Africa, August to December 1998 – a.o. on Lesotho (p.17/18), Namibia (p.18), Swaziland (p.19) and Zimbabwe (p.20).

NB: similar reports in most bi-monthly issues of FXI Update

Date: 17-12-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 17

Sel. art. from the International Rivers Network 13/10-17/12/ 98 on the Lesotho Highlands Water Project (and related water issues in Southern Africa), incl. protest local communities in Lesotho and Alexandra Civic Organisation against LHWP, role World Bank in financing the project, etc.

Date: 12-12-98 Source: DOK. 7.3 Number of pages: 2

Een geplunderd koninkrijk: voor de bewoners van Lesotho is het leven allerminst een sprookje, zeker niet na de Zuid-Afrikaanse inval en de plunderingen in de hoofdstad door de bevolking. [Trouw]

Date: 11-12-98 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 25

Sel. SAn newspaper art. 30/7-11/12/98 on the SADC: problems of economic integration SADC countries, impact crisis in Lesotho on SADC, continuing debate over SADC security structure, position SADC on war in Congo and situation in Angola, reports on SADC summit in Mauritius in Sept. 1998, etc.

[Fin.Mail, S.Independent, Business Day online, SAPA a.o.]

Date: 10-12-98 Source: DOK. 7.3 Number of pages: 5

Sel. press bureay and SAn newspaper art. 9/10-10/12/98 on Lesotho: election body sworn in, preparations for new elections (South Africa mediated peace deal), appeal for international aid for destroyed Lesotho newspapers. [SAPA, Reuters, Business Day online]

Date: 07-12-98 Source: Lesotho News Online, No.15 Page: 1/2

Only opposition MP kicked out of parliament. NB: p.3-5 short news stories from Lesotho – *appearing in every (approx. monthly) issues of Lesotho News Online.*

Date: 03-12-98 Source: Lesotho News Online, Special Page: 1-3

Lesotho media caught in political turmoil (5 Lesotho independent and privately owned weekly newspapers affected by arson and looting).

Date: 00-12-98 Source: Democracy Watch, No.4, 1998 Page: 8/9

Losing the democratic battle in Lesotho: Roger Southall argues that responsibility for the turmoil in Lesotho lies squarely with the Lesotho opposition parties that refused to accept the results of the May election. (from Sunday Independent, 27/9/98)

- Date: 00-12-98** **Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.14, No.1** **Page: 12-17**
Democracy at gunpoint? South Africa intervenes – Roger Southall reviews the political developments in Lesotho in recent years and the May 1998 elections as background to South Africa's military intervention in Sept. 1998, incl. its implications for Lesotho politics and South Africa's foreign policy.
- Date: 00-12-98** **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 40**
1998 National Assembly Elections Report (Lesotho Council of Non-Governmental Organisations – Voter Education Programme): profile LCN (p.2-6), Lesotho's history of elections, pre election activities, polling activities and recommendations (p.7-15). Appendix.
- Date: 00-12-98** **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 132**
1998 Lesotho National Election: Lessons for the future (Lesotho Council of Non-Governmental Organisations – Voter Education Programme); research and position papers presented at Special Seminar on Lesotho's 1998 General Elections, held in Maseru, December 2-3, 1998; editor Caleb Nchafatso Sello.
- Date: 00-12-98** **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Page: 1-67**
1998 Lesotho National Election: Lessons for the future (Lesotho Council of NGO's; 132 p.); research/ position papers, incl. introductory background by the editor (p.1-17) + Electoral systems for Lesotho: Lesotho's own political heritage and possible contributions from other systems (by Stephen Gill, Morija Museum, Maseru; p.18-67). (Bibliography)
- Date: 00-12-98** **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Page: 68-101**
1998 Lesotho National Election: Lessons for the future (Lesotho Council of NGO's; 132 p.); research/ position papers, incl. Why Lesotho should change its electoral model (Nqosa Mahao, Univ. of Lesotho; p.68-77) + Lesotho General Elections observation 1998 (by NGO activists; p.78-82) + Elections and human rights in Lesotho (Karabo Mohau, Univ. of Lesotho; p.83-101).
- Date: 00-12-98** **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Page: 102-122**
1998 Lesotho National Election: Lessons for the future (LCN; 132 p.); research/ position papers, incl. Political crisis in Lesotho after the 1998 election (Khabele Matlosa, Univ. of Lesotho; p.102-110) + Women and the democratic process in Lesotho (Lea Molapo, Univ. of Lesotho; p.116-122). (References)
- Date: 05-11-98** **Source: Lesotho News Online, No.14** **Page: 1-3**
Warring parties agree on transitional body (incl. text agreement reached between opposition parties and the Lesotho government on October 14, 1998).
- Date: 00-11-98** **Source: Onze Wereld, Jrg.41, nr.11** **Page: 57**
Militair fiasco in Lesotho toont Mandela's onkunde: kritisch commentaar Ineke van Kessel op de militaire interventie van Zuid-Afrika in Lesotho.
- Date: 05-10-98** **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 10**
Lesotho: Time to give Boot the boot – political scientist Roger Southall criticises Lesotho correspondent William Boot 's reports of vote rigging + Reply by Boot (6 p.) + Was the Langa report hushed up? – W.Boot on the Langa report about the 'irregularities' in the May 23 Lesotho elections (4 p.).
[Mail & Guardian online, 5/10 + 25/9/98]
- Date: 04-10-98** **Source: Lesotho News Online, Special** **Page: 1-5**
Lesotho to hold re-elections within 15 to 18 months (Bethuel Thai): mainly chronological review of the events in Lesotho since the elections on May 23, 1998.
- Date: 03-10-98** **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 4**
SAPA-report on announcement dep.pres. Thabo Mbeki of agreement with Lesotho political parties about the political crisis and future elections in the country (1 p.) + texts statement Mbeki (2 p.) and Memorandum of Agreement reached in Maseru on October 2, 1998 (1 p.).
- Date: 01-10-98** **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 10**
Ceasefire Campaign: sel. statements on South Africa's invasion in Lesotho, incl. by SAHRINGON (23/9/98; 2 p.), SACBC (25/9/98; 1 p.) + the SACP Secretariat (1/10/98; 4 p.)

Date: 01-10-98 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 7**

Lesotho: Church statements – by EDICESA (on the Lesotho 1998 general elections; 22/9/98; 4 p.), SACC (call for military withdrawal from Lesotho; 22/9/98; 1 p.) and SACBC (1 p.).

Date: 00-10-98 **Source: DOK. 7.4** **Number of pages: 34**

Africa Update. A summary of human rights concerns in subSaharan Africa, March-September 1998 (Amnesty International report); incl. country reports on the human rights situation in a.o. Lesotho (p.20/21).

Date: 00-10-98 **Source: Umsebenzi, Sept/Oct.1998** **Page: 7**

SACP secretariat statement on the situation in Lesotho (criticising the military intervention of South Africa in Lesotho on 22 September 1998).

Date: 00-10-98 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 4**

The impossible dream comes true: the world's most ambitious water scheme, the Lesotho Highlands Water Project, is now up and running. The project will bring billions of gallons of water to a thirsty South Africa and much needed electricity and royalties to Lesotho. [African Business, No.236, p.8-11]

Date: 30-09-98 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 6**

Sel. Nederlandse krantenart. 23-30/9/98 over de Zuid Afrikaanse interventie in Lesotho: reportages, commentaren, etc. [Volkskrant, NRC, Trouw]

Date: 27-09-98 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 10**

Sel. SAn newspaper art. 23-27/9/98 on the South African military invasion into Lesotho: reports, background, comments, implications, etc. [Sunday Independent, Sunday Times, Sowetan, Star]

Date: 25-09-98 **Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.19** **Page: 5-7**

Lesotho/Swaziland: Militants and monarchs (two troubled kingdoms have embroiled South Africa in some messy power-broking).

Date: 25-09-98 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 28**

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 3-25/9/98 on the crisis in Lesotho and South Africa's (SADC) military intervention: reports on looting and arson in Maseru, positions South African government, Lesotho government and opposition parties, impact on SA's foreign policy, background on Lesotho elections, etc [SAPA-AFP + M&G, Business Day, Financial Mail on-line]

Date: 24-09-98 **Source: DOK. 7.4** **Number of pages: 14**

Africa News Update (Norwegian Council for Africa): series of short art. on current developments in (Southern) African countries, incl. Lesotho crisis (p.1-3), Mozambique (economy , position on donors, debt repayments; p.3-6) + DR Congo conflict (p.11/12).

Date: 23-09-98 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 12**

Lesotho crisis – Africa News Update Special (Norwegian Council for Africa): sel. SAPA a.o. art. 21-22/9/98 on South Africa's military intervention in the crisis in Lesotho, incl. positions Lesotho government and opposition parties, South African government and SA, Botswana troops, etc.

Date: 23-09-98 **Source: Debates of the National Assembly, No.19** **Page: 6623-7150**

Proceedings of the National Assembly, 21-23/9/98: incl. statement acting president Buthelezi and ensuing debate on the developments in Lesotho (col.6763-6779).

Date: 00-09-98 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 19**

The Lesotho election, May 1998 (Dr Stephen Rule, Electoral Institute of South Africa – EISA); examination of the conduct of the May '98 elections in Lesotho, incl. detailed results of the elections. (Tables, notes & references)

Date: 14-08-98 **Source: Lesotho News Online, No.10** **Page: 1-3**

Sun International monopoly brings petition to King (Lesotho political parties protest against monopoly position of South African hotel chain in Lesotho).

- Date: 14-08-98** **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 25**
Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 24/5-14/8/98 on the general elections in Lesotho on May 23, 1998 and the debate whether or not the elections were 'rigged' by the ruling Lesotho Congress of Democrats (LDC), incl. increasing protests by Lesotho opposition parties, position South Africa, etc.
[SAPA-AFP + M&G, Sunday Independent on-line]
- Date: 00-08-98** **Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.13, No.4** **Page: 21-24**
All wet: the World Bank and the Lesotho Dam – Lori Pottinger of the International Rivers Network critically examines the environmental and social implications of the Lesotho Highlands Water Project (LHWP).
- Date: 27-07-98** **Source: Lesotho News Online, No.9** **Page: 1-3**
Election euphoria still on the go: Lesotho's independent political commentator, Dr Rakoro Phororo, comments on the aftermath of Lesotho's general elections.
- Date: 06-07-98** **Source: Lesotho News Online, No.8** **Page: 1-2**
Lesotho government advised to simplify land tenure laws.
- Date: 00-07-98** **Source: DOK. 11.1** **Number of pages: 14**
World Rivers Review, Vol.13, No.3, June 1998: Special focus – Water management in Southern Africa; seven art. on the regional impact of the Lesotho Highlands Water Project, the Okavango pipeline and Namibia's water shortage, update on the Epupa Dam project and the growing water crisis in the region.
- Date: 25-06-98** **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 7**
Sel. art. on the situation of the migrant workers from Lesotho working in the gold mines of South Africa.
- Date: 19-06-98** **Source: Lesotho News Online, No.7** **Page: 2/3**
Government reforms controversial revenue fund (on Lesotho Highlands Development Revenue Fund).
- Date: 15-06-98** **Source: Lesotho News Online, Special** **Page: 1-13**
Lesotho's May 23, 1998 general elections provisional results (results in 80 constituencies in 10 districts).
- Date: 05-06-98** **Source: DOK. 11.1** **Number of pages: 17**
Sel. SAn newspaper art, a.o. documents 22/4-5/6/98 on the Lesotho Highlands Water Project: on protests (by IRN, Alexan dra residents a.o.) against World Bank loan to project. [IPS + M&G, Business Day online]
- Date: 02-06-98** **Source: Lesotho News Online, No.6** **Page: 2/3**
Politics an untamed horse (why the elections in Lesotho did not give the result that was popularly expected).
- Date: 01-06-98** **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 5**
Lesotho 1998 general elections report (EDICESA): monitoring report on the May 23 elections in Lesotho, incl. the results and its direct aftermath.
- Date: 00-06-98** **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, Vol.7, No.6** **Page: 4/5**
Lesotho: Fears of instability after contested election results (mainly Lesotho's socio-economic situation).
- Date: 00-06-98** **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 12**
Epidemiological Fact Sheet on HIV/AIDS and sexually transmitted diseases – Lesotho (UNAIDS/WHO); mainly statistical information. (Sources)
- Date: 10-05-98** **Source: Lesotho News Online, No.5** **Page: 1-4**
IEC's last minutes elections fiasco (abandoned registration forms discovered on riverbed) + More women for elections ... so what?
- Date: 00-05-98** **Source: Southern Africa Media Law Briefing, Vol.3/2** **Page: 1-5**
AG cannot act for ministers, rules Lesotho court (defamation case; p.1) + National security and protection of media freedom in SADC countries (Fidelis E. Kanyongolo, Univ. of Malawi; p.4/5).
- Date: 25-04-98** **Source: Lesotho News Online, No.4** **Page: 1-4**
Taming the untamable army (review problems around the Lesotho army and police in the 1990s).

Date: 22-04-98 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 26**

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 6/1-22/4/98 on the Lesotho Highlands Water Project: second phase project start while social and environmental impact is questioned, South Africans clash with World Bank over project, speech pres. Mandela at opening LHWP's Katse Dam, impact project for water Gauteng, etc. [SAPA-IPS-AIA/MISA + Business Day online]

Date: 06-04-98 **Source: Lesotho News Online, No.3** **Page: 1-4**

Review of Lesotho politics: Dr Khabele Matlosa, University of Lesotho, gives an assessment of the previous elections, tries to make sense of the current political jigsaw in Lesotho and comments on the possible outcome of the May 23 elections.

Date: 00-04-98 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 10**

Democracy and conflict in post-apartheid southern Africa: dilemmas of social change in small states (Khabele Matlosa); examination of the problems and prospects of the democratization process in esp. Lesotho and Swaziland and the political conflicts in both countries in the 1990s. (Notes) [International Affairs, Vol.74, No.2, April 1998, p.319-337]

Date: 00-04-98 **Source: DOK. 7.4** **Page: 10-36**

Landbouw in de SADC-landen: Kansen en perspectieven voor de Nederlandse agri-business (Agnes Johan; Min. voor Landbouw, Natuurbeheer & Visserij; 92 p.); incl. beschrijving (commerciele) landbouwsector in meeste SADC-landen: o.a. in Angola (p.10-16), Botswana (p.17-23), Lesotho (p.24-28) & Malawi (p.29-36). (Tabellen, literatuur)

Date: 19-03-98 **Source: Lesotho News Online, No.2** **Page: 1/2**

Lesotho police: shoot to kill tendency.

Date: 03-03-98 **Source: Lesotho News Online, No.1** **Page: 1/2**

Lesotho: election 23 May 1998 (date set by government).

Date: 26-02-98 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 4**

Lesotho parties in starting block for election (on 23/5/98). [Business Day online] + No power struggle in the LCD: officials ruling Lesotho Congress for Democracy. [SAPA, 23/2/98]

Date: 30-01-98 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 9**

US State Department: Lesotho Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 1997 – Introduction + sections on political violence, torture, detentions, freedom of speech and press, freedom of religion, political rights, discrimination of women and children and of racial or ethnic minorities, worker rights, etc. [www.state.gov/www/global/human_rights/1997]

Date: 23-01-98 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 6**

Statement Southern African and international (environmental) groups calling for a halt to continued work on the controversial giant Lesotho Highlands Water Project, until outstanding social, environmental and international issues are addressed.

Date: 00-01-98 **Source: Agenda, No.38, 1998** **Page: 81-84**

Scientific knowledge, wild plants and survival (G. Prasad): Argues that women's expertise in the identification and use of wild plants in Lesotho is a national heritage.

Date: 00-01-98 **Source: Focus, January 1998** **Page: 22-28**

Six countries in search of democracy: last year the Helen Suzman Foundation followed up its 1996 survey into political opinion in South Africa with a similar investigation in Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, Swaziland, Zambia and Zimbabwe – R.W. Johnson summarises the report with comparative findings on popular attitudes in these countries.

Date: 00-01-98 **Source: The ACP-EU Courier, No.167** **Page: 40-66**

Dossier: Children – situation children in the world, incl. art. on the herdboys of Lesotho (p.57/58).

Date: 00-12-97 **Source: South African labour bulletin, Vol.21, No.6, Dec. 1997** **Page: 64-65**
 Migrant workers in the Free State (D. Johnston) – Analyses the results of a survey to investigate the link between migration and poverty in Lesotho. Highlights the recruitment of, demand for and working conditions of migrant farmworkers in the Free State.

Date: 00-12-97 **Source: Africa insight, Vol.27, No.4, 1997** **Page: 240-246**
 Lesotho's political turmoil and prospects for the 1998 national election (K. Matlosa) – Brief outline of the political dynamics of previous elections in Lesotho. Assesses prospects forthcoming 1998 general elections.

Date: 27-11-97 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 9**
 Sel. SAPA a.o. reports June-November 1997 on the Lesotho Highlands Water Project, esp. nearing completion of Katse Dam, significance hydro-power component of project, new loan agreement for project signed (a.o. with South African banks) and Lesotho villagers sue project authorities.
 [SAPA-DPA-AFP + World Rivers Review]

Date: 26-09-97 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 10**
 Sel. SAPA a.o. reports 7/6-16/9/97 on Lesotho: White Paper on police reform, political tension could hurt Lesotho's economy, MP's opposition party BCP expelled from parliament, party politics in Lesotho, etc.
 [SAPA-DPA + Business Day on-line]

Date: 00-09-97 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 1**
 Literatuurlijst – Lesotho (Sandra Debets, DDI/DOC-DAF): Lijst Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken, Dienst Documentaire Informatievoorziening met bronnen 1996/97 in hun bestand over Lesotho.

Date: 00-09-97 **Source: DOK. 6.2** **Number of pages: (468)**
 Sel. issues April + August 1997 of 8 Namibian daily/weekly newspapers: a.o. Windhoek Advertiser, 21/8/97 (incl. art. on the health situation in Lesotho – p.9).

Date: 31-08-97 **Source: Human Rights Report, August 1997** **Page: 46-51**
 Southern Africa: summarised reviews of human rights developments in December 1998 in all Southern African countries (other than South Africa).
NB: See also similar reports in Human Rights Report, June + July 1997 and previous issues

Date: 15-08-97 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.11** **Page: 21-24**
 The making of a prodigal state: Lesotho under BCP (N. Selinyane) – examination of the repressive nature of the Lesotho state, incl. background to the 1993 elections, role of the ruling BCP, corruption scandals, policy contradictions and resort to neo-fascism. (References)

Date: 08-08-97 **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 No.28** **Page: 220**
 Mokhehle reveals election uncertainty: uncertainty over date for general elections next year, and Lesotho Congress of Democracy (LCD) under threat from inter-party coalition of women.

Date: 00-07-97 **Source: DOK. 7.4** **Number of pages: 44**
 Water resources, borders & regional cooperation in Southern Africa (Horace G. Campbell): review water resources in Southern Africa and their relation to human rights, African people and the rights to clear running water, implications Lesotho Highlands Water Project and the Matabeleland Zambezi Water Project + conclusions. (Notes)

Date: 00-07-97 **Source: N (MISA Network News), Vol.1, No.3** **Page: 5**
 Government and media 'co-write' media policy (in Lesotho).

Date: 30-06-97 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 11**
 Sel. M&G online art. 11+30/6/97 on the political situation in Lesotho: background to the crisis, coup by former BCP leader Ntsu Mokhehle, etc.

Date: 27-06-97 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.25** **Page: 20**
 A place of 'political wonders': Zakes Mda describes political situation in Lesotho (parliamentary coup by Ntsu Mokhehle and background, corruption among officials, urban unrest, etc.).

Date: 20-06-97 **Source: Southscan, Vol.12, no.23** **Page: 180**

Demonstrations amid constitutional confusion: report on confused situation in Lesotho, where prime minister resigned from Basutoland Congress Party to set up Lesotho Congress for Democracy with the majority of MPs, triggering demonstrations and constitutional confusion.

Date: 13-06-97 **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.22** **Page: 171**

Fears of unrest after 'new' ruling party formed by Mokhele: premier Ntsu Mokhele forms new party Lesotho Congress for Democracy out of parts of his Basutoland Congress Party (BCP), tension feared.

Date: 00-06-97 **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.1, Nr.2** **Page: 15-17**

Lesotho: een verlaten land – reisverhaal van Bart Luirink (inkl. informatie over de politieke situatie en recente geschiedenis van het land).

Date: 00-06-97 **Source: Land Update, No.59** **Page: 4/5**

Food security in Lesotho: poor farmers should be seen as part of the solution and not the problem in attaining food security in Lesotho.

Date: 25-04-97 **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.16** **Page: 128**

Elections body agreed, PM to stay: Lesotho parliament agrees on first independent electoral commission, which will oversee next year's elections.

Date: 00-04-97 **Source: Africa Insight, Vol.27, No.1** **Page: 32-43**

Why Lesotho needs a distinctive diplomatic strategy, but hasn't found an appropriate format (prof. Richard Weisfelder, Univ. of Toledo, Ohio); examination of the regional and domestic constraints on Lesotho's formulation of a coherent foreign policy; incl. impact of relations with South Africa. (Notes & references)

Date: 31-03-97 **Source: Human Rights Report, March 1997** **Page: 40-42**

Review developments in Southern Africa in March 1997 in relation to human rights issues in Angola, Lesotho, Swaziland, Zimbabwe a.o. countries.

NB: Similar reports in all (monthly) issues of "Human Rights Report"

Date: 07-03-97 **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.9** **Page: 70-71**

Political crisis deepens as Mokhele is demoted: ruling Basutoland Congress Party viewed to split as prime minister Ntsu Mokhele is ousted as party leader, increasing tensions in Lesotho.

Date: 00-03-97 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 37**

International Rivers Network – Southern Africa Campaign: Lesotho; sel. documents Nov.1995-Feb.1997 on the Lesotho Highlands Water Project, incl. background information, the killing of striking Lesotho dam workers, the serious environmental implications of the project, role of the World Bank, etc. [www.irn.org/irn/programs/safrica]

Date: 00-03-97 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 42**

Riding the tiger: Lesotho miners and permanent residence in South Africa (Sechaba Consultants; Migration Policy Series No.2, Southern African Migration Project); incl. material profile Basotho miners, choosing between Lesotho and SA, deferred pay problem and the view from SA. (Tables & footnotes) [see also earlier version: DOK. 7.3, 19/11/96]

Date: 21-02-97 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 20**

Sel. SAPA and SAn newspaper reports 16/1-20/2/97 on recent developments in Lesotho: mostly on the mutiny of the Lesotho police in February 1997 (incl. background, reaction from the Lesotho government, position South Africa, etc.) + position political parties in the country. [SAPA + Financial Mail online]

Date: 21-02-97 **Source: DOK. 9.3** **Number of pages: 34**

EU – ACP trade in 1995: set of tables for sel. ACP-countries with 1995 EU trade statistics (principal products), incl. imports/exports tables on all ACP and COMESA-countries, SADC incl. SA, Angola, Botswana, Comoros, Lesotho, Malawi, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe and South Africa (each 2 pages).

Date: 21-02-97 **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.7** **Page: 55-56**

Situation tense as Pretoria is accused of fanning confrontation: review on-going developments crisis in Lesotho, allegations of South Africa's (hard-line approach?) involvement, and increasing tensions between ruling party and king Letsie III.

Date: 14-02-97 **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.6** **Page: 47-48**

Workers shot as crisis deepens: report on (violence) of Swazi nation-wide strike (a.o. for democratisation) + Armed stand-off between police: review factional struggle in Lesotho between dissident police and army.

Date: 12-02-97 **Source: DOK. 9.3** **Number of pages: 17**

National Indicative Programme for Cooperation under the Second Financial Protocol of the Fourth Lomé Convention between the Kingdom of Lesotho and the European Community (signed 14/2/97); general framework, areas of concentration of cooperation, implementation and monitoring, etc.; annexes.

Date: 07-02-97 **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.5** **Page: 38**

BCP faction generate instability: short review of factional struggles in Lesotho within ruling party. + SA unions back arrested colleagues as crisis deepens: Swaziland strike for democratisation backed by COSATU, embarrassing the South African government.

Date: 25-01-97 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 4**

Lesotho Highlands Water Project (Southern Africa Environment Project): Report of January 7, 1997 meeting environmental NGOs and World Bank on the Lesotho Highlands Water Project (on social & compensation issues and environmental concerns)

Date: 00-01-97 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 6**

Het koninkrijk Lesotho: fietsen op het dak van Zuidelijk Afrika – reportage over een fietstocht door het noordelijk deel van Lesotho. [Op Pad #9, december 1996/januari 1997]

Date: 00-01-97 **Source: DOK. 5.1** **Page: 72-75**

Human rights review 1996 (Human Rights Committee of SA): developments in Southern Africa in 1996 in relation to human rights issues, a.o. in Angola, Lesotho, Swaziland, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

Date: 00-01-97 **Source: DOK. 9.3** **Number of pages: 36**

Co-operation between the European Union and the Kingdom of Lesotho – Annual Report 1996 (Delegation of the European Commission): annual report on the implementation of the Lomé Conventions and other co-operation activities in Lesotho (EU economic development and structural adjustment support to Lesotho + annexes with figures).

Date: 06-12-96 **Source: Southscan, Vol.11 n0.46** **Page: 367**

PM 'didn't know' of Vlakplaas: Lesotho premier denies knowledge of involvement in South Africa's secret police training camp Vlakplaas, though admitting having been there.

Date: 00-12-96 **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, 5/12** **Page: 6-8**

Lesotho Highlands Water Scheme under severe attack: review impact (positive and negative elements) of the project to Lesotho, water supply to Gauteng's industry, criticism of role World Bank in project and the project's political history.

Date: 00-12-96 **Source: Africa Insight, Vol.26, No.4** **Page: 347-353**

Debates about Lesotho's incorporation into the Republic of South Africa: ideology versus national survival; Dr F Makoa of the National University of Lesotho addresses the philosophical and ideological underpinnings of the Basutho nation state in relation to the debate on South Africa-Lesotho relations. (References)

Date: 00-12-96 **Source: DOK. 7.4** **Page: 5-64**

Women and Law in Southern Africa (WLSA; 232 p.): Regional impact study report – summarised review of findings WLSA study on the legal situation of women in six Southern African countries (p.5-18) + 6 country reports, a.o. on Botswana (by Puleto E. Kidd & Deletso D. Mokobi; p.19-40) and Lesotho (by Puleng Letuka & Keiso Matashane; p.41-64). Annexes.

Date: 29-11-96 Source: New Nation, No.132 Page: 6

Lesotho dammed (Patrick Bond): water from Lesotho will start flowing into Gauteng in just over a year, but the social costs of the scheme are leading the key roleplayers to question whether to take the project to fruition.

Date: 22-11-96 Source: Mail & Guardian, Business Mail Page: B5

Tapping into private partnerships: report on current phase of the Lesotho Highland Water Project (general problem of unequal distribution of in South Africa, political pressures, and esp. on problem of funding – possibly with the help of the private sector).

Date: 19-11-96 Source: DOK. 7.3 Number of pages: 32

Riding the tiger: Lesotho miners and attitudes to permanent residence in South Africa (Sechaba Consultants); findings from interviews with hundreds of Lesotho miners living in SA about their socio-economic background (in Lesotho), living and working conditions and esp. position on their possible permanent residence in SA. (Tables, figures & references)

Date: 00-11-96 Source: DOK. 11.4 Number of pages: 20

Locate Africa, Newsletter of the Africa Investment Promotion Agency Network, Vol.1, No.5, Nov/Dec.'96: mainly short art on economic issues and developments in (Southern) Africa, incl. telecommunications (in Mozambique, Botswana, Lesotho and SADC in general), energy (gas agreements), etc.

Date: 18-10-96 Source: DOK. 9.3 Number of pages: 36

Country profiles: country profiles by the EU DG-VII of the bilateral and development cooperation relations with the Africa, Caribbean and the Pacific Lomé Convention. SADC countries and Zaire selected (Angola, p.2; Botswana, p.5; Lesotho, p.8; Madagascar, p.10; Malawi, p.13; Mauritius, p.16; Mocambique, p.19; Namibia, p.21; Swaziland p.14, etc.).

Date: 00-10-96 Source: DOK. 7.3 Number of pages: 2

Erosion of peat bogs threatens water project: on ecological implications of the Lesotho Highlands Water Project (in cooperation with South Africa). [British Overseas Development Administration]

Date: 00-10-96 Source: DOK. 9.3 Number of pages: 4

The Significance of Lomé Trade Preferences for the BLNS and the EU-South Africa FTA (Brussels: European Research Off.) – Consideration of issues for Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, Swaziland exports from current EU-SA Free Trade Area negotiations, based on the fact that Lomé trade preferences provide a significant margin for BLNS exports to the EU. (tables, notes)

Date: 27-09-96 Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.36 Page: 286

Probe announced into police shootings on Water Project: official investigation into deaths five workers Lesotho Highlands Water Project (following student protest). Incl. critical short review of environmental and human impact of the LHWP (carried out by South Africa).

Date: 27-09-96 Source: New Nation, No.123 Page: 8

The wives fight back: rough road ahead for women's rights in Lesotho – review difficult legal position of women in Lesotho.

Date: 27-09-96 Source: DOK. 7.3 Page: 34-36

The Regional implications of the EU-South Africa Free Trade Area Agreement Negotiations (Brussels: ERO/FOS; 42 p.) – Impact of the SA-EU Free Trade Agreement on Lesotho's economy (concerns Lesotho, loss of SACU revenues, in manufacturing, SACU trade, government revenue, etc.) (notes)

Date: 05-09-96 Source: Indaba 11/96 Page: 30

Who is who: Lesotho – names of government officials in Lesotho.

Date: 00-09-96 Source: DOK. 11.4 Page: 52-102

Study on the economic impact of the proposed EU-SA Free Trade Agreement on BLNS countries (Imani Development, Harare; 104 p.): draft report for BLNS governments, incl. country reports on the economic impact of an EU-SA FTA on the public & private sector in Botswana (p.52-61), Lesotho (p.62-72), Namibia (p.73-87) and Swaziland (p.88-102). (Tables)

Date: 28-08-96 **Source: DOK. 5.2** **Number of pages: 12**

Action Alert (Up-dates) MISA 27/7-28/8/96 on media and censorship developments in Zimbabwe (3x; esp. on suppression of GALZ), Malawi (2x), Botswana (2x), Lesotho (2x) and Zambia (2x) – mainly on repressive activities against newspapers in these countries.

Date: 00-08-96 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 36**

Environmental and social aspects of the Lesotho Highlands Water Project (Lesotho Highlands Development Authority): background, benefits of the project, mitigation of the socioeconomic and environmental impacts of the project, key stake holders in the project and their roles + important trends and recent developments. [www.lesoff.co.za/lhda]

Date: 19-07-96 **Source: DOK. 5.2** **Number of pages: 10**

MISA Action Alerts + Press release, 5-19/7/96 on media and censorship developments in Zambia (2x), Namibia (2x), Lesotho, South Africa (2x) and Nigeria (2x).

Date: 00-07-96 **Source: DOK. 7.4** **Number of pages: 17**

Beyond and below: The future of the nation-state in Southern Africa (Peter Vale/Khabele Matlosa; SAN Perspectives No.53; CSAS/UWC); essay on the changing conditions in Southern Africa, both in general and spec. on Lesotho (incl. its relationship to SA) and the role of leaders and scholars in the regions's future development. (Notes & references)

Date: 00-07-96 **Source: DOK. 17** **Number of pages: 25**

Sel. leaflets, cards, brochures etc. on various cultural events and activities in South(ern) Africa in July 1996 – incl. visual art exhibitions (Fault Lines, Moshekwa Langa a.o.), poetry and book launch, dance and theatre (comedy shows, Donkerland play by Deon Opperman a.o.), Maseru Festival of African film, etc.

Date: 00-07-96 **Source: DOK. 7.4** **Page: 15-89**

Southern African Development Community – Annual Report, July '95-June '96: incl. economic profiles of all SADC-countries: Angola (p.15/16), Botswana (p.16-20), Lesotho (p.20-32), Malawi (p.32-42), Mauritius (p.42-47), Mozambique (p.47-50), Namibia (p.50/51), SA (p.51-53), Swaziland (p.53-59), Tanzania (p.59-65), Zambia (p.65-84) and Zimbabwe (p.84-89).

Date: 00-07-96 **Source: DOK. 9.1** **Number of pages: 32**

Space in which hope can grow: the Commonwealth and preventive diplomacy – lecture Chief Emeka Anyaoku, Commonwealth secr.general, at UN Univ. of Ulster, 16/5/96 (INCORE Occasional paper 4); on role Commonwealth in relation to peace and democracy in the world, a.o. spec. on South Africa, Kenya, Lesotho and Sierra Leone. (References)

Date: 00-07-96 **Source: African security review, Vol.5, No.3, 1996** **Page: 13-20**

Political instability in post-military Lesotho: the crisis of the Basotho nation-state? (F.K. Makoa) – Examines the various explanations given for the persistent conflict and/or political instability in Lesotho.

Date: 00-07-96 **Source: Review of African Political Economy, No.67, 1996** **Page: 75-80**

Lesotho: inner to outer periphery? (Roy Love) – In spite of the change to democratic government in South Africa, the future relationship between the Frontline States and South Africa is likely to remain problematic for many of their inhabitants. Lesotho, in particular, may well be in a process of transition from 'dependent development' to 'dependent underdevelopment' as a result of regional polarization since the early 1990s. The employment of Sotho mineworkers in South Africa alone provides an illustration. An additional problem in Lesotho is that the country's transition to democratic government has not been as smooth as in South Africa, rendering it less attractive as a venue for foreign investment. South Africa is not only sucking in capital from elsewhere that might in the past have considered countries like Lesotho, but is also becoming a focus for international aid as donors cut back and concentrate on the politically more important recipients. As South Africa resumes its place amongst those other former settler colonies like Australia and New Zealand, the smaller neighbouring States revert from their special status as Frontline States against apartheid, where Cold War considerations gave them added significance for the West, to that of typical minor peripheral nations of little geopolitical significance to the major capitalist nation States. (Bibliogr.)

Date: 12-06-96 **Source: DOK. 11.1** **Number of pages: 200**

Water management in Africa and the Middle East: Challenges and opportunities – Ed. E.Rached a.o. (IDRC; May '96); incl. Strain, water demand, and supply direction in the most stressed water systems of Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland (by Kathy Eales, Simon Forster & Lusekelo Du Mhango; (37 p.). (References) [www.idrc.ca/books/focus/804]

Date: 00-06-96 **Source: Agenda, No.29** **Page: 113-115**

Basali! – bookreview of "Basali!", a collection of stories for and about women in Lesotho, ed. by K Limakatso Kendall; telling much about relations between the sexes in Lesotho and the bravery and conviction of ordinary women.

Date: 25-05-96 **Source: Afrika süd, Nr. 3** **Page: 22-26**

Wasserhahn im Dachgeschoss: opinions within Lesotho on integration in or co-operation with SA (rejected by traditionalists). + Wanderarbeiter und Souveranität: report on (possible) changes in migrancy workers to South Africa (most important source of income, but blocking Lesotho's own development) and options for a new settlement with SA on this issue.

Date: 00-04-96 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 12**

Work for Justice, No.46, April 1996 (Transformation Resource Centre, Maseru, Lesotho): Labour migration and related issues – various articles on the implications of the long-term Basuthu labour migration from Lesotho to South Africa and the possibilities for them to apply for permanent residence in SA.

Date: 00-04-96 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 43**

Lesotho 1995 – Lesotho's strategic economic options: towards closer integration (Lennart Petersson; Sida Macroeconomic Report 1996:4); review economic policy & macroeconomic prospects Lesotho, employment and sector development (esp. agriculture), education and health, financial sector and regional options (closer integration within SACU?). (Bibliography)

Date: 29-03-96 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 103**

Treason charge for broadcast: Lesotho opposition United party president charged with treason. Incl. factional power struggle within ruling Basotholand Congress Party.

Date: 27-03-96 **Source: DOK. 5.2** **Number of pages: 10**

MISA Action Alert Up-dates & Press releases 1-27/3/96 a.o. on pressures from the government on journalists in Botswana and Lesotho (3 p.).

Date: 22-03-96 **Source: Mail & Guardian Vol.12, no.12** **Page: 22**

Mandela's secret Swazi plan: assessment of Mandela's programme for democratic reform in tense Swaziland (amongst other things to prevent king Mswati III losing face).

Date: 15-03-96 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Review of Books** **Page: 1**

Applause for the women's stories: review of "Basali!: stories by and about women in Lesotho", edited by K.Limakatso Kendall (Univ.of Natal Press).

Date: 00-03-96 **Source: JSAS, Vol.22, No.1** **Page: 119-138**

Journal of Southern African Studies – Special issue: State and development; a.o. The state and development: An analysis of agricultural policy in Lesotho, 1970-1993 (Deborah Johnston) – against background of socio-economic developments and policies of the Lesotho government in this period. (Notes)

Date: 00-03-96 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 55**

Trust in construction? The Lesotho Highlands Water Project (Robert Archer; Christian Aid/Christian Council of Lesotho): report on LHWP, incl. background to project, role Lesotho Highlands Development Authority and South Africa, compensation programme and issues, consultation, land, role NGOs, South Africa's water policy, etc. [www.oneworld.org/christian_aid/Lesotho]

Date: 20-02-96 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 1**

Lesotho's mountain people can see few benefits in the Highlands water scheme: short report on development scheme, providing electricity and water to Lesotho and SA, incl. impact on local population. [Star]

Date: 03-02-96 **Source: BIB. 7.4-61** **Page: 42-50**

SADC 1996: proceedings of the SADC Consultative Conference held in Jo'burg, RSA, on 1-3 Febr, 1996 / SADC (Gaborone; 177 p.) – Conference proceedings on SADC trade and investment: Country profiles, Lesotho, Malawi, Mauritius (key issues, economic indicators, geographical location/related strength, business/investment environment, labour relations, investment incentives).

Date: 00-02-96 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.5** **Page: 17-19**

Lesotho: The Catholics, the BCP and the Education Bill – background to and report of escalating conflict between the government and Roman Catholic Church in Lesotho over who's running the educational system in the country (p.17/18) + Obituary: King Moshoeshoe II of Lesotho. (p.19)

Date: 00-02-96 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.5** **Page: 37-43**

The Lesotho crisis and regional intervention (M. Sejanamane) – detailed examination of the political developments in Lesotho in the last few years, incl. the role of the King, political parties and the army, the regional intervention in the political crisis in Lesotho (esp. by South Africa and Zimbabwe) etc. (Notes)

Date: 00-02-96 **Source: INZET, nummer 24** **Page: 22/23**

Een betere dam? Lesotho en Zuid-Afrika compenseeren schade dammenproject (Pete Sparreboom-Burger & Jacques Sapin): afweging van de (mogelijke) positieve en negatieve effecten, m.n. voor bevolking en milieu Lesotho, van het Lesotho Highlands Water Project (t.b.v. water en energie-voorziening).

Date: 00-02-96 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 10**

Administration of pastoral development: lessons from three projects in Africa – a.o. on USAID-funded Masai Livestock and Range Management Project in Tanzania & Land Conservation and Range Development Project in Lesotho. (References) [Public Administration and Development, Vol.16, p.73-90]

Date: 19-01-96 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12, No.3** **Page: 24**

Heavy crown for a king: obituary of Moshweshwe II, king of Lesotho.

Date: 19-01-96 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 23-24**

Period of uncertainty heralded by king's car death: review role King Moshoeshoe II played in instable political life in Lesotho. Incl. main issues Lesotho (migrant labour, calls for return of land from South Africa, incorporation in SA, crossborder stock theft).

Date: 16-01-96 **Source: DOK. 20.1** **Number of pages: 1**

Koning van Lesotho bleef hunkeren naar macht: profiel van koning Moshoeshoe II van Lesotho, onlangs omgekomen bij een auto-ongeluk. [Volkskrant]

Date: 00-01-96 **Source: DOK. 7.4 / DOK. 3.1** **Number of pages: 50**

Status of women in Southern Africa: information briefs by Women in Development (WID) – Southern Africa Awareness Project in Harare; incl. leaflets on WID etc. + 4-page briefs on the situation of women in the region and spec. countries: Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia & Zimbabwe (with bibliographies)

Date: 00-11-95 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 19**

Country report: Lesotho – art. on the political and socioeconomic situation and developments in Lesotho, interviews with prime minister Mokhehle and finance minister Senaoana, basic facts on Lesotho, review Highlands Water Project, role opposition parties + Lesotho-EU cooperation. [The ACP-EU Courier, No.154]

Date: 00-11-95 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 26**

Labour migration and the economy in Southern Africa: Review of Lesotho-South Africa relations in a post-apartheid era (Khabele Matlosa; SA Perspectives 50, CSAS/UWC); overview labour migration in Southern Africa (esp. to the SAn mines) + case-study on migration and dilemmas of development in Lesotho (brain drain, strategic options etc.). (Notes & ref.)

Date: 27-10-95 **Source: Facts and Reports** **Page: 17**

[U92+93] Lesotho: Unacceptable conditions for textile workers (incl. intervention by ILO) + Women's struggles in development (general on difficult position women in Lesotho). [AIA (Zim), 6/10 + 4/9/95]

Date: 00-10-95 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 21**

Lesotho Highlands Water Project: factual information (LHWP) – answers to questions about background of the project, its benefits and who accrues them, measures taken to mitigate the social and environmental impacts of the project and the role of the World Bank (+ names/addresses institutions involved both in Lesotho and South Africa).

Date: 13-09-95 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 1**

Human rights in Lesotho trampled upon: statement Amnesty International on human rights violation by Lesotho's security forces. [SAPA]

Date: 25-08-95 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Suppl.** **Number of pages: 8**

Review of Books: monthly literary M&G supplement with book reviews, incl. Gloom in the sky kingdom: bookreview of Zakes Mda's latest novel "She plays with the darkness" (set in Lesotho; p.6).

Date: 00-08-95 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.7** **Page: 33-37**

King Letsie III's short: essay on political situation in Lesotho and King Letsie III's attempt to take over power from elected Mokhele-government, historical background, factions in police/army etc. (positive on Letsie III).

Date: 16-06-95 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 184**

Government 'seeking to build private army': evidence Lesotho government is building own army, supported by PAC's Apla, to counter-balance Royal Lesotho Defence Force.

Date: 09-06-95 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 175**

SA wields military stick again in face of disorder: South African and Lesotho army and police joint border exercises putting pressure on unrest in Lesotho.

Date: 26-05-95 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 159**

Rioting in Maseru: report in rioting in Lesotho capital during police go-slow strike.

Date: 00-05-95 **Source: Southern Africa Report** **Page: 10-14**

Troubled monarchy, troubled country: What future for Lesotho – review recent political developments and situation in Lesotho, incl. the role of the military and the king, the 1993 elections, the repeating crises since, relations with South Africa, etc. (by Larry Swatuk)

Date: 00-04-95 **Source: Transformation, No.26, 1995** **Page: 47-62**

In a state of emergency: democracy, power and nationalist discourse in Lesotho (D.B. Coplan); examination of the corruption and undemocratic practice that culminated in the coup in Lesotho and in the ultimate failure of democratization

Date: 10-02-95 **Source: Facts & Reports** **Page: 18**

[C102] Lesotho welcomes back its king: King Moshoeshe II (58) reinstated in Lesotho, as a result of Southern African mediation in the Lesotho crisis in 1994. [Independent 26/1/95]

Date: 20-01-95 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 23**

Court ruling may hit water scheme: assessment possible impact Lesotho High Court ruling overturning previous decree against South African mining firm on Highland Water Scheme (increase in costs).

Date: 00-01-95 **Source: JCAS, Vol.13, No.1** **Page: 138/139**

Journal of Contemporary African Studies (ISER, Rhodes Un.): Bookreviews of a.o. "The small and the new in Southern Africa: The foreign relations of Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland since their independence. A select & annotated bibliography".

Date: 00-01-95 **Source: BIB. 1.1-25** **Page: 139-150**

CROSSING BOUNDARIES: mine migrancy in a democratic SA / ed. Crush & James (Cape Town: IDASA; 233 p.); Collection of papers/responses of international conference on problems in relation to transforming exploitative migrant labour system. Incl. contribution on migrancy from other countries by David Coplan & T. Thoahlane on motherless households in Lesotho. (tables; index; ref.)

Date: 00-01-95 Source: BIB. 1.1-25 Page: 151-165

CROSSING BOUNDARIES: mine migrancy in a democratic SA / ed. Crush & James (Cape Town: IDASA; 233 p.); Collection of papers/responses of international conference on problems in relation to transforming exploitative migrant labour system. Incl. contribution on migrancy from Lesotho with statistical evidence by James Cobbe and response by Tessa Marcus. (tables; index; ref.)

Date: 00-01-95 Source: BIB. 1.1-25 Page: 185-201

CROSSING BOUNDARIES: mine migrancy in a democratic SA / ed. Crush & James (Cape Town: IDASA; 233 p.); Collection of papers/responses of international conference on problems in relation to transforming exploitative migrant labour system. Incl. contribution on NUM job creation and development programme by K.Philip, migrant workers' coops in Lesotho by M.Thabane, & Paul Jordan. (tables; index; ref.)

Date: 00-01-95 Source: BIB. 7.3-11 Number of pages: 193

DEMOCRATISATION AND DEMILITARISATION IN LESOTHO: the general election of 1993 and its aftermath / ed. by Roger Southall & Tsoeu Petlane (Pretoria: Africa Institute) – Collection of studies by various scholars of Lesotho's general multi-party elections, March 17 1993. With app.: results by party and constituency, and list of candidates. (tab, bibl, index, ref)

Date: 00-01-95 Source: BIB. 7.3-11 Page: 3-18 Number of pages: (193)

DEMOCRATISATION & DEMILITARISATION IN LESOTHO: the general election of 1993 & its aftermath / ed. Southall & Petlane (Pretoria: Africa Institute; 193 p.) – Collection of studies on the 1993 democratic elections. Incl.: Rok Ajulu "From Collaboration to dilemma: a historical background to Lesotho's election of 1993" (esp. army and SA). (tab, bibl, index, ref)

Date: 00-01-95 Source: BIB. 7.3-11 Page: 18-44

DEMOCRATISATION & DEMILITARISATION IN LESOTHO: the general election of 1993 & its aftermath / ed. Southall & Petlane (Pretoria: Africa Institute; 193 p.) – Studies on the 1993 democratic elections. Incl.: Roger Southall "Lesotho's transition and the 1993 election" (circumstances of the army's withdrawal and political parties). (tab, bibl, index, ref)

Date: 00-01-95 Source: BIB. 7.3-11 Page: 45-57

DEMOCRATISATION & DEMILITARISATION IN LESOTHO: the general election of 1993 & its aftermath / ed. Southall & Petlane (Pretoria: Africa Institute; 193 p.) – Studies on the 1993 democratic elections. Incl.: Roddy Fox "Lesotho's changing electoral geography 1965-93" (relation geography with voting in ethnic homogeneous Lesotho). (tab, bibl, index, ref)

Date: 00-01-95 Source: BIB. 7.3-11 Page: 58-77

DEMOCRATISATION & DEMILITARISATION IN LESOTHO: the general election of 1993 & its aftermath / ed. Southall & Petlane (Pretoria: Africa Institute; 193 p.) – Studies on the 1993 democratic elections. Incl.: Roger Southall "The candidates in the 1993 election" (analysis of candidates, social background, religion etc.). (tab, bibl, index, ref)

Date: 00-01-95 Source: BIB. 7.3-11 Page: 78-92

DEMOCRATISATION & DEMILITARISATION IN LESOTHO: the general election of 1993 & its aftermath / ed. Southall & Petlane (Pretoria: Africa Institute; 193 p.) – Studies on the 1993 democratic elections. Incl.: Tim Quinlan "Sentiments of unity, symbols of marginality: election politics in the Khubelu Constituency, Mokhotlong district". (tab, bibl, index, ref)

Date: 00-01-95 Source: BIB. 7.3-11 Page: 93-102

DEMOCRATISATION & DEMILITARISATION IN LESOTHO: the general election of 1993 & its aftermath / ed. Southall & Petlane (Pretoria: Africa Institute; 193 p.) – Studies on the 1993 democratic elections. Incl.: John Daniel "You United Nations have delivered us: monitoring the 1993 election in Lesotho". (tab, bibl, index, ref)

Date: 00-01-95 Source: BIB. 7.3-11 Page: 105-117

DEMOCRATISATION & DEMILITARISATION IN LESOTHO: the general election of 1993 & its aftermath / ed. Southall & Petlane (Pretoria: Africa Institute; 193 p.) – Studies on the 1993 democratic elections. Incl.: Pontso Sekatle "Disputing electoral legitimacy: the BNP's challenge to the result". (tab, bibl, index, ref)

Date: 00-01-95 **Source: BIB. 7.3-11** **Page: 118-139**

DEMOCRATISATION & DEMILITARISATION IN LESOTHO: the general election of 1993 & its aftermath / ed. Southall & Petlane (Pretoria: Africa Institute; 193 p.) – Studies on the 1993 democratic elections and its aftermath. Incl. Kabhele Matlosa "The military after the election: confronting the new democracy". (tab, bibl, index, ref)

Date: 00-01-95 **Source: BIB. 7.3-11** **Page: 140-158**

DEMOCRATISATION & DEMILITARISATION IN LESOTHO: the general election of 1993 & its aftermath / ed. Southall & Petlane (Pretoria: Africa Institute; 193 p.) – Studies on the 1993 democratic elections and its aftermath. Incl. Tsoeu Petlane "The 1993 election, the armed forces and prospects for democracy in Lesotho". (tab, bibl, index, ref)

Date: 00-01-95 **Source: SA Review of Books, No.35** **Page: 11**

Lifaquane fallout: critical bookreview by Tshidiso Maloka of "A South African Kingdom: the Pursuit of Security in Nineteenth-Century Lesotho" by E.A. Eldredge (Wits University Press, 250 p., 1994).

Date: 00-12-94 **Source: Track Two, Vol.3, no.4** **Page: 16-21**

Bound by law: critical assessment of South Africa's intervention in the political crisis in Lesotho from an international legal point of view. By Laurie Nathan. + Flexing our muscles?: interv. dir.gen. Dept. Foreign Affairs on SA's diplomacy in Lesotho crisis.

Date: 00-12-94 **Source: Africa Insight, Vol.24, No.4** **Page: 225-229**

The recent political crisis in Lesotho and the role of external forces: Khabele Matlosa, senior lecturer at the University of Lesotho, gives a few behind-the-scenes insights into the recent government crisis in Lesotho (incl. role South Africa a.o. external forces). (References)

Date: 00-12-94 **Source: Indicator SA, Vol.12, No.1** **Page: 67-72**

King or country: The Lesotho crisis of August 1994 (Pontso Sekatle); report on and background to the political crisis in Lesotho in August 1994, incl. the role of the main political forces in the country (the King, BCP and BNP parties and government, the military, etc.). (References)

Date: 30-11-94 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, Nr.2** **Page: 29**

Southern Africa debt structure: tables debt 1987-1992 of Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe (in US\$).

Date: 28-10-94 **Source: Facts & Reports** **Page: 24**

[V140] Changes and opportunities in Southern Africa's mining sector: review & prospects SADC's mining sector. Incl. table mineral production 1989-1993 Angola, Namibia, Botswana, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Lesotho, Mozambique, Swaziland and Malawi. [Courier].

Date: 30-09-94 **Source: Facts & Reports** **Page: 20**

[T128] Uneasy peace in Lesotho as Letsie III buckles in: review September 14 1994 agreement restoring elected prime minister deposed by royal coup August 17 (under pressure from a.o. SADC, South Africa, bishop Tutu). [SA Report].

Date: 23-09-94 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 278**

SA and others keep wary eye on deal after king capitulates: short review deal ending Lesotho stale-mate king vs democratic parties, guaranteed by neighbouring states (incl. South Africa).

Date: 16-09-94 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 270**

Military and economic pressure from SA forces king to yield: Lesotho King reinstalls elected government due to outside pressure, esp. from South Africa.

Date: 15-09-94 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 12**

Sel. krantenart. uit Nederlandse pers 16/1-15/9/94 over de politieke ontwikkelingen in Lesotho, m.n. strijd tussen de koning, regering en leger, inkl. betrokkenheid Zuid-Afrika daarbij. [Volkskrant, NRC, Trouw]

Date: 09-09-94 Source: Southscan Page: 263

Death in royal family gives Letsie last minute reprieve over reinstatement: latest developments in Lesotho crisis. Incl. compromises on offer.

Date: 26-08-94 Source: Weekly Mail Page: 4

Why the Lesotho government was suspended: reasons behind ousting democratically elected Lesotho government by the king. Incl. developments in mediation in present crisis (by South Africa).

Date: 19-08-94 Source: Southscan Page: 237

Palace coup brings decision on regional task force intervention closer: review and background to Lesotho palace coup, and its implications for Southern African regional policy, esp. South Africa.

Date: 00-08-94 Source: SAPEM, Vol.7, No.11 Page: 5-11

a.o. Lesotho: Indigenous participation, good medicine for the economy (Lesotho's experience with indigenisation).

Date: 00-08-94 Source: SAPEM, Vol.7, No.11 Page: 20-21

Lesotho: The new challenge to Southern Africa – general review of the Lesotho's coup and political crisis. Incl. involvement Southern Africa (esp. Zimbabwe and South Africa).

Date: 00-07-94 Source: DOK. 9.3 Page: 20-27

Development: Southern Africa & The European Union (EU) – a.o. review development co-operation EU with specific ACP-states, incl. Angola (p.20/21), Botswana (p.22-24) + Lesotho (p.25-27)

Date: 00-07-94 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 65

Sources of domestic insecurity in Southern African states: report on conference CSAS/IDASA at UWC, June 1994; incl. country profiles of all Southern African states, a.o. Angola (p.7-9), Botswana (p.10-12), Lesotho (p.12-15) and Mozambique (p.18-21).

Date: 24-06-94 Source: Southscan Page: 191

Uncertainty as government plays down possible task force role: developments in mutinous Lesotho, esp. on role international task force headed by Zimbabwe. Incl. assessment South Africa's possible role.

Date: 24-06-94 Source: Weekly Mail, Review of Books Page: 42

Bringing Lesotho's history back to life: review of Morija, publishing house/museum in Lesotho. With reviews of some of its history books.

Date: 17-06-94 Source: Facts & Reports Page: 20

[L111] Striking police reach pay agreement with government; resources minister resigns + [L112] Police end strike after reaching salary agreement with government (police strikes in politically tense Lesotho). [Radio reports 26+31/5/94].

Date: 00-06-94 Source: SAPEM, Vol.7, No.9 Page: 5-14

Cover story: AIDS a cure insight? – several art. on AIDS in Africa: The scourge of HIV and AIDS in Africa (incl. figures reported cases in Southern Africa); Renegotiating African sexuality; AIDS soars in Lesotho; etc.

Date: 27-05-94 Source: Southscan Page: 159

Tense situation as government ministers held: increasing tension in Lesotho and partial breakdown of political structures.

Date: 29-04-94 Source: Facts and Reports Page: 20

[I115-I118] Several reports on Lesotho army mutiny, which killed a dep.minister, incl. international mediation. [radio reports, Guardian, Independent]

Date: 22-04-94 Source: Southscan Page: 117

Lesotho: Government paralysed by fear of army coup – Lesotho state in crisis over killing deputy minister and fear of taking action against military assassins.

Date: 00-03-94 **Source: Mayibuye, Vol.5, No.2** **Page: 36-37**
 Lesotho army tensions run deep: review mutiny/army coup attempt in Lesotho 27/1/94 and role South African government.

Date: 00-03-94 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.7, No.6** **Page: 22-23**
 Lesotho: is the crisis over? – review of mutiny/coup attempt in Lesotho and subsequent mediation by Zimbabwe and South Africa.

Date: 04-02-94 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 38**
 Mutineers lay down arms after Commonwealth team brokers peace: Commonwealth political intervention stops mutiny in Lesotho.

Date: 28-01-94 **Source: Infodienst SA, No.1** **Page: 27-28**
 Showdown am Caledon: review Lesotho mutiny 23/1/94 and position/pay of army soldiers in Lesotho. Incl. attempts to mediate by South African government.

Date: 21-01-94 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 23**
 SA warns against opposition coup-makers as fighting breaks out in army: review of coup attempt in Lesotho by Basotholand National Party-linked army units, incl. South African position.

Date: 00-01-94 **Source: BIB. 7.3-05** **Number of pages: 320**
 THE ANTI-POLITICS MACHINE: "Development", depoliticization, and bureaucratic power in Lesotho – James Ferguson (Un. of Minnesota Press); anthropological study, critically analysing the (institutional framework of) development projects in Lesotho and their impact on the political relations in the country. (Figures, tables, notes, references and index)

Date: 00-01-94 **Source: BIB. 11.1/4-171** **Page: 104-120**
 SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT FOR A DEMOCRATIC SA / ed. K.Cole (Earthscan; 247 p.) – Analysis of necessary changes & policy requirements for sustainable development. Part II, State, NGOs & Social Policy: C.Peters "The bank, the state & development: local government in Maseru" (problems public provision of social services by local authorities in Lesotho). (tables, index, references)

Date: 03-12-93 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 351**
 Mutiny among junior officers after bid to integrate LLA into army: Integration of Lesotho army with BC-Party armed wing provokes unrest + review foreign aid to Lesotho.

Date: 31-10-93 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.7, No.1** **Page: 22**
 Lesotho swimming against the tide: impact and result of economic Structural Adjustment Programme supervised by IMF/World Bank on Lesotho economy, heavily dependant on South Africa.

Date: 00-10-93 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 24**
 The 1993 Elections in Lesotho and the Challenges for the New Government (Khabele Matlosa; SAN Perspectives No. 27. CSAS/ UWC): review challenges Basutoland Congress Party following 27/3/93 election victory in Lesotho (a.o. democratisation).

Date: 23-07-93 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 223**
 New Government to review Highlands Water Scheme agreement with Pretoria: Lesotho's new government questions controversial water dam scheme + recent policy issues in Lesotho.

Date: 30-06-93 **Source: Infodienst SA** **Page: 27-29**
 Erwartungsdruck und wenig spielraum: review election victory 27-5-93 oppositional Basutholand Congress Party in Lesotho (policy plans, economic outlook, and limits for policy).

Date: 00-06-93 **Source: New Ground, no.12** **Page: 38-40**
 Profits and pollution: is the World Bank clean enough to do the dirty work? – general on environmental development programmes World Bank, incl. spec. Lesotho Highlands Project.

Date: 02-04-93 **Source: Weekly Mail** **Page: 6**

Basothos' brief moment of power in a rickety booth: report on elections in Lesotho, against background of political situation in the country.

Date: 00-04-93 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.6, No.7** **Page: 11**

Lesotho: no opposition for newly elected government (implications of 100% victory by Basutoland Congress Party in parliamentary elections Lesotho).

Date: 00-03-93 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 1**

Lesotho: explosive elections – background to and assessment on possible results elections in Lesotho scheduled for end of March 1993. [New African]

Date: 00-01-93 **Source: BIB. 7.3-09** **Number of pages: 526**

THE SMALL & THE NEW IN SOUTHERN AFRICA: the foreign relations of Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland since their independence: a select and annotated bibliography / comp. by L.E.Andor (Jo'burg: SAIIA bibliogr. series 25) – Consisting of bibliography in alphabetical order by author or title, and list of treaties of each of the countries. (indexes)

Date: 30-12-92 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 2**

Vanishing Lesotho – heartbreak amid the beauty: general on socio-economic situation in Lesotho, incl. relations with South Africa. [Guardian Weekly]

Date: 00-12-92 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.6, Nos.3&4** **Page: 67**

Bookreview "Southern Africa after apartheid: Prospects for the inner periphery in the 1990s", edited by S.Santhe & M.Sejaname (SAPES Books,1990) – esp. on relations between Lesotho and South Africa.

Date: 00-12-92 **Source: Africa South & East** **Page: 16/17**

Waving a stick over the polls: postponement elections Lesotho raises old fears of democracy delayed.

Date: 00-11-92 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 99**

The Lesotho Highlands Water Project: A systematic narrowing of benefits (Tobias T. Schmitz; Third World Centre, KU Nijmegen) – detailed analysis of LHWP, incl. water-policies Lesotho, role SA, developmental (aid) implications etc. and review project preparation and implementation (incl. environmental impact). (Notes)

Date: 00-09-92 **Source: Infodienst SA** **Page: 34-36**

Wahlen – und was dann? In Lesotho herrscht Ungewissheit über den "Tag danach" (achtergronden, betekenis en mogelijke konsekwenties verkiezingen in Lesotho eind november 1992).

Date: 31-07-92 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 230**

Lesotho: Tourism drive to compensate for lost mines jobs (projects to promote tourism in Lesotho, role Highlands Water Scheme and economic relations with South Africa in general).

Date: 24-07-92 **Source: Weekly Mail** **Page: 12/13**

Monarch in the mountains (position King Moshoeshoe II in Lesotho) + Lesotho ignores Amnesty call (report Amnesty International on deaths and torture of prisoners in Lesotho)

Date: 00-07-92 **Source: DOK. 7.4** **Page: 19-42**

Hoping against hope: the prospects for SA's post-apartheid regional policy (P.Vale; SAn Perspectives No.14, CSAS/UWC) – incl. country statistics (on geography, population, economy & communications) in Southern Africa, incl. Angola (p.19/20) Botswana (p.21/22), Lesotho (p.23/24) + Malawi (p.25/26).

Date: 05-06-92 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 2**

Lesotho: Not all the king's men – position King Moshoeshoe III and political situation in Lesotho, esp. campaign for elections in October 1992. [Africa Confidential]

Date: 00-03-92 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.5, no.6** **Page: 34/5+40/1**

Political change in Lesotho: transition phase or face-saving (summary political developments in Lesotho since 1986, esp. on military government plans for transition to democracy) + The cultural situation in Lesotho – incl. (lack of) cultural policy Lesotho government.

Date: 00-03-92 **Source: Africa South** **Page: 6/7**

Lesotho: waiting for the crisis – general review political situation in Lesotho in the build-up to the elections later this year (role/position parties, military government, etc.).

Date: 00-03-92 **Source: Africa South** **Page: 9+11/12**

Lesotho: Still too many dam problems (unease remains about impact Highlands Water Scheme) + Caught in the consumption trap (general on economic situation in Lesotho) + On the edge of integration (prospects for future integration Lesotho with South Africa).

Date: 00-03-92 **Source: New Ground, no.7** **Page: 7-11**

Lesotho: the price of water – critical examination of the Lesotho Highlands Water Project (water to PWV area) – its social, economic, developmental and ecological implications.

Date: 00-02-92 **Source: BIB. 10.1-06** **Page: 81-92**

BELEIDSPLAN VOOR DE PERIODE 1992-1995: REGIO ZUIDELIJK AFRIKA (Min.v.Buitenl.Zaken, Dir.Ontw. Samenw.); inkl. overzicht sociaal-ekonomisch beleid van de diverse landen, o.a. Malawi (p.81/82), Botswana (p.83-86), Lesotho (p.87-89) en Swaziland (p.90-92). Literatuurlijst.

Date: 00-01-92 **Source: BIB. 7.4-41** **Page: 237-276**

MIGRATIONS, DEVELOPMENT & URBANIZATION POLICIES IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA / ed.Toure et al. (CODESRIA; 317 p.) – Coll. studies on links of population dynamics, development policies, urbanisation process & the crisis of rural Africa. Israel Sembajwe & T.Makatsjane "Migration & the rural crisis in a labour reserve economy: Lesotho". (ill;maps;tab;index;ref)

Date: 00-12-91 **Source: DOK. 14.1** **Page: 75-79**

Matlhasedi, Vol.10,no.1: series of art. on rural education and development, incl. on declining labour migrancy in Lesotho (p.75/76) + Brain drain from Lesotho to South Africa (p.77-79).

Date: 30-08-91 **Source: New Nation** **Page: 6/7**

Looking back at Lesotho – a glimpse from inside: int. former Lesotho minister of foreign affairs and finance E.Sekhonyana on military coup in 1986, policis mil. government since then, relations with SA and ANC, position King Moshoeshoe, missing Transkei tractors scandal etc.

Date: 00-04-91 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.4, No.7** **Page: 17-25**

Structural adjustment programmes and the employment challenge in Lesotho: general on socio-economic situation and development policies in Lesotho, incl. links with South Africa.

Date: 00-04-91 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.4, No.7** **Page: 26-29**

Crisis in Lesotho: by exiles King Moshoeshoe II (in response to art. in SAPEM, Vol.3, Nos 3&4 on the kingdoms of Southern Africa) on his political position.

Date: 00-04-91 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.4, No.7** **Page: 39-42**

The state, intelligentsia and academic freedom in Lesotho: general on position of and government policy on the academic community in c.q. National University of Lesotho.

Date: 00-02-91 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.4, No.5** **Page: 27-29**

Donor aid in Lesotho: value for money? (critical review foreign aid to Lesotho, incl. government policy on aid, effect on development strategy Lesotho etc.

Date: 00-01-91 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 4**

The king is couped: the political situation in Lesotho, esp. on position King Moshoeshoe II and present military government. [Africa Report]

Date: 00-01-91 **Source: DOK. 7.3** **Number of pages: 20**

Democracy and 'another development' in Lesotho (D.Mabiriizi) – current development strategies in Lesotho, incl. review agricultural and industrial sector + attempts to alternative development strategy and regional links Lesotho (with SADCC). (notes). Also info on economic links Lesotho with South Africa.