

NiZA-BIDOC: **Bronnenlijst / List of sources** (1994-1998)

categorie-trefwoord: 07.3 **BOTSWANA:** algemeen  
category-keyword: 07.3 **BOTSWANA:** general

Alle vermelde bronnen zijn te raadplegen op het Bibliotheek, Documentatie- en Informatie Centrum (BIDOC) van het Nederlands instituut voor Zuidelijk Afrika, Prins Hendrikkade 33, Amsterdam (tegenover Centraal Station)  
*All listed sources can be obtained by visiting the Library, Documentation & Information Centre (BIDOC) of the Netherlands institute for Southern Africa, Prins Hendrikkade 33, Amsterdam (opposite Central Station)*

**NiZA-BIDOC, P.O. Box 10707, 1001 ES Amsterdam, Netherlands**  
tel. +31-20-520 6210 fax +31-20-520 6249 e-mail: [bidoc@niza.nl](mailto:bidoc@niza.nl)

**Date: 31-12-98 Source: Human Rights Report, Dec.1998 Page: 26**

Southern Africa: summarised reviews of human rights developments in December 1998 in all Southern African countries (other than South Africa).

*NB: See also similar reports in all monthly issues of Human Rights Report, Dec. 1997 – November 1998*

**Date: 21-12-98 Source: DOK. 6.1/2 Number of pages: 46**

Sel. art. 27/10-21/12/98 from The Namibian online on the exodus on people from the West Caprivi to Botswana, incl. situation (problems) of refugees in Botswana, relationship to secessionist tendencies in area, marginalised position local San (Kxoe) community, role former DTA-leader Mishake Muyongo, position Namibian government a.o. on issue, etc.

**Date: 18-12-98 Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.25 Page: 5/6**

Botswana: Khama country, again (ruling duo of Mogae and Khama is consolidating ahead of next year's election)

**Date: 00-12-98 Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, jrg.2, nr.4 Page: 30/31**

Het gaat om een afweging van belangen: Botswaanse advocate blij met inperking van rechten van mannen – interview met Monica Tabengwe, directeur van Metlhaetsile, het vrouwenadviescentrum in Botswana, over de strijd tegen sexueel geweld in Botswana.

**Date: 00-11-98 Source: The ACP-EU Courier, No.172 Page: 65-86**

Dossier: desertification – incl. articles on the Convention to combat desertification, desertification and sustainable development, women tackling desertification in Kenya, community-based woodland management in Botswana, the contribution of some EC programmes in Namibia, etc.

**Date: 00-10-98 Source: DOK. 11.4 Page: 20-28**

Buitenlandse Markten (EVD; 40 p.), Zuidelijk Afrika special: o.a. Nederlandse machinefabriek Rijva in Zuid-Afrika (p.20/21), Zuidelijk Afrika wil eigen landbouwproductie opvijzelen (p.22/23), Exporten investerings-instrumentarium (o.a. mbt Zuidelijk Afrika; p.24/25), de Namibische economie en marktregels (p.26/27) + economische groei Botswana (p.28).

**Date: 23-09-98 Source: DOK. 7.3 Number of pages: 12**

Lesotho crisis – Africa News Update Special (Norwegian Council for Africa): sel. SAPA a.o. art. 21-22/9/98 on South Africa's military intervention in the crisis in Lesotho, incl. positions Lesotho government and opposition parties, South African and Botswana troops, etc.

**Date: 21-09-98 Source: DOK. 7.3 Number of pages: 3**

Botswana's Basarwa remain poor and marginalised: Caitlin Davies on the situation of the 'Bushmen' in Botswana. [MISAnet/AIA]

**Date: 00-09-98 Source: AFLA Quarterly, July-Sept.1998 Page: 38-40**

Interview with Judge Unity Dow: first female judge in Botswana (since January 1998) – about new position, previous work in defending the rights of women and of course, the Dow case.

**Date: 00-09-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 13**

Botswana: The jewel shines brighter (Tom Nevin): country profile of Botswana, esp. on its economic situation and outlook; incl. spec. art. on privatisation, telecommunications and tourism in Botswana and profile of former president Sir Kitumile Masire (1 p.).  
[African Business, No.235, September 1998, p.15-30]

**Date: 00-09-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 8**

Grey literature on women and gender in Botswana (Shadrack B. Rathapo, Univ. of Botswana): the difficulties of collecting information on women and gender in Botswana and spec. the work of the National Institute of Development Research and Documentation in Botswana in this regard. (References & bibl.)  
[Information Development, Vol.14, No.3, Sept.1998,p.144-151]

**Date: 21-08-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 36**

Issue of Botswana newspaper 'The Botswana Guardian': incl. art. on controversial water pipeline deals a.o. mainly economic issues in Botswana.

**Date: 00-07-98**      **Source: Global Dialogue, Vol.3.2**      **Page: 30/31**

Piping water from the Okavango River to Namibia – the role of communities and pressure groups in water politics. (Richard Meissner)

**Date: 00-07-98**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 14**

World Rivers Review, Vol.13, No.3, June 1998: Special focus – Water management in Southern Africa; seven art. on the regional impact of the Lesotho Highlands Water Project, the Okavango pipeline and Namibia's water shortage, update on the Epupa Dam project and the growing water crisis in the region.

**Date: 00-06-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 16**

Development policy and economic performance in Botswana: Lessons for the transition economies in sub-saharan Africa (Kempe Ronald Hope, University of Botswana; References).  
[Journal of International Development, No.10, June 1998, p. 539-554]

**Date: 00-06-98**      **Source: DOK. 10.1**      **Number of pages: 30**

Verslag van een reis naar Namibia, Botswana en Zimbabwe, 8-26 maart 1998 (Paul Helsloot, Dienst over Grenzen); m.n. over DOG-programma's in Namibie (m.n. onderwijs; p.1-10), Botswana (onderwijs; p.11-17) en Zimbabwe (gezondheidszorg; p.18-21).

**Date: 00-06-98**      **Source: Jnl of Southern African Studies, Vol.24, No.2, 1998**      **Page: 425-441**

Taking stock in the Kalahari: accumulation and resistance on the southern African periphery (Jacqueline S. Solway) – This paper examines the relationship between the process of accumulation, cultural forms through which change is understood and resistance amongst the Kgalagadi of Western Kweneng District in Botswana. It argues that recent patterns of social differentiation constitute a break from the past and are resulting in an uneven process of class formation. However, the cultural forms through which such changes are perceived and experienced by the participants allow them to be assimilated, to a large degree, within existing ideological and behavioural models so that discontinuity is not always evident. Prior to relatively recent transformations among the Kgalagadi, the accumulation of wealth (i.e. livestock) on the part of one household or agnatic group did not necessarily have the effect of impoverishing the other. Today, instead of being redistributed within society to enhance social and political status and increase the density of a social network, material wealth is conserved within a narrower circle, converted to cash, and much of it reinvested in production. This transformation, from wealth in people to wealth in things, is accompanied by ideologies which emphasize the individual and, to a certain extent, erode the pervasive sentiment of mutual responsibility in which one's own well-being was inseparable from that of one's kin. (Notes, ref.)

**Date: 00-05-98**      **Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.13, No.3**      **Page: 11-14**

Botswana: What Clinton didn't see – Larry Swatuk, University of Botswana, on the hidden but mounting political and socioeconomic problems in Botswana (p.11-14).

**Date: 00-05-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 100**

Managing good fortune: Macroeconomic management and the role of aid in Botswana (UD Evaluation Report 6.98; Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Norway); examination of Botswana's (economic) development planning system and aid management. (Tables, notes & references)

**Date: 24-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 19.1**      **Number of pages: 1**

Afrikaanse vorsten bij Victoria: boekbespreking van 'King Khama, Emperor Joe, and the Great White Queen – Victorian Britain through African Eyes' by Neil Parsons (over reis van koning en chiefs uit Botswana naar Engeland in 1895).      [Volkskrant]

**Date: 22-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 7**

Rondzendbrief Nelke van der Lans vanuit Botswana, m.n. over haar werk als Field Team Advisor (via DOG) voor de Kuri Development Trust in het Ghanzi District in Botswana (voor verbetering van de economische en culturele positie van de Bushmen in Botswana).      [Doggersbrief nr. R16/98]

**Date: 03-04-98**      **Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.7**      **Page: 6/7**

Namibia: Southern rivals (economic and military competition is growing between Windhoek and Gaborone).

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, Vol.7, No.4**      **Page: 1-3**

Botswana: Unemployment and AIDS are critical issues facing new president (review political situation in Botswana, position president Festus Mogae, the government's economic policy and the simmering border dispute with Namibia).

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Page: 10-36**

Landbouw in de SADC-landen: Kansen en perspectieven voor de Nederlandse agri-business (Agnes Johan; Min. voor Landbouw, Natuurbeheer & Visserij; 92 p.); incl. beschrijving (commerciele) landbouwsector van meeste SADC-landen: o.a. in Angola (p.10-16), Botswana (p.17-23), Lesotho (p.24-28) & Malawi (p.29-36). (Tabellen, literatuur)

**Date: 29-03-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 4**

Dumped in a bleak new home, the San try to cling to their culture: as president Clinton visits Botswana today, the destitute San hope his visit will bolster their changes of returning to their ancestral home in the Kalahari.      [Sunday Independent online]

**Date: 03-03-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.2**      **Number of pages: 13**

Sel. art. from the 'Namibian' 13/1-3/3/98, a.o. on military build-up along Namibia-Botswana border in relation to dispute over Situngu (or: Sidudu) island in the Linyanti River between the Caprivi Strip and Botswana.

**Date: 00-03-98**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.11. No.5**      **Page: 4-6**

Masire department, rare feat for Africa + Masire bids fare well (both on retirement of Botswana president Sir Ketumile Masire).

**Date: 00-03-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 30**

Community owned development – amongst the marginalised San communities of the Kalahari, as adopted by a San community development organisation, the Kuru Development Trust in Botswana. (Further reading) Working paper Bernard van Leer Foundation by Braam le Roux.

**Date: 10-02-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 9**

Botswana Budget Review (Stockbrokers Botswana Ltd): review economic impact of the 1998/99 budget in Botswana (incl. tables with statistical data on budget etc.).

**Date: 06-02-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 68**

Sel. issues Botswana newspapers with political, social, economic, etc. news from Botswana: Daily News, 2/2/98 (8 p.) + The Botswana Gazette, 4/2/98 (28 p.; a.o. art. on new law against rape and sexual violence, p.1/2 + on tribalism and ethnicity in Botswana, p.11) + The Botswana Gazette, 6/2/98 (32 p.; a.o. on island dispute Botswana-Namibia, p.1).

**Date: 00-02-98**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.11. No.4**      **Page: 7/8**

Botswana: Democratic transition or politics of panic? – Patrick Molutsi on the political developments in Botswana in 1997.

**Date: 30-01-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 8**

US State Department: Botswana Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 1997 – Introduction + sections on political violence, torture, detentions, freedom of speech and press, freedom of religion, political rights, discrimination of women & children and of racial or ethnic minorities, worker rights, etc. [www.state.gov/www/global/human\_rights/1997]

**Date: 02-01-98**      **Source: Southern Africa Trade Union News Online, No.3**      **Page: 2-4**

Feature: Swaziland – A special report (on trade union situation; p.2-4) + other short stories on recent developments in relation to trade unions in Botswana and South Africa.

**Date: 00-01-98**      **Source: Focus, January 1998**      **Page: 22-28**

Six countries in search of democracy: last year the Helen Suzman Foundation followed up its 1996 survey into political opinion in South Africa with a similar investigation in Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, Swaziland, Zambia and Zimbabwe – R.W. Johnson summarises the report with comparative findings on popular attitudes in these countries.

**Date: 23-12-97**      **Source: MMEGI/The Reporter, Vol.14, No.51**      **Number of pages: 28**

Botswana's largest independent weekly – incl. profile BDF commander Ian Khama + review Botswana politics in 1997 (p.2) a.o. art. on politics, economy, social and cultural issues in Botswana; incl. 8-page business section. [NB: All issues 1991-1997 MMEGI/The Reporter available at NiZA-BIDOC, but not made accessible through references]

**Date: 12-12-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 17**

Sel. SAPA a.o. reports 11/6-12/12/97 on Botswana: British aid to Botswana esp. for Bushmen, referendum on proposed constitutional reforms, new opposition party UAP, reshuffling, cabinet, conference on fate San Bushmen (in Botswana), cooperation Botswana-Tanzania, financial/economic links with SA, etc. [SAPA-AFP-DPA + Business Day on-line]

**Date: 08-12-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.2**      **Number of pages: 13**

Sel. documents International Rivers Network Aug-Dec.1997 on continuous protests Okavango Delta communities in Botswana against plan Namibian government to pipe water from Okavango river to Namibia (impact on local people and environmental concerns); in spite of Namibian government decision to put a hold on plan in July.

**Date: 00-12-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 65**

A common cause: Young people, sexuality and HIV/AIDS in three African countries (World Aids Campaign, Strategies for Hope Series, No.12); dealing with resp. Nigeria (p.7-20), Botswana (p.21-42) and Tanzania (p.43-52). (References)

**Date: 12-11-97**      **Source: DOK. 20.1**      **Number of pages: 1**

Retiring with dignity: Motswana's president Ketumile Masire will go down in the annals of African history as one of the few African leaders who quit without being forced to do so. [Sowetan]

**Date: 00-11-97**      **Source: ISS Monograph Series, No.17**      **Page: 33-108**

African capabilities for training for peace operations (Mark Malan, ISS & William Nhara, OAU a.o.; 116 p.); results OAU Survey, incl. review training for peace operations in spec. African countries, a.o. Kenya (p.33-44), Zimbabwe (p.45-51), Nigeria (p.82-94), South Africa (p.95-106), Botswana (p.107/108).

**Date: 30-09-97**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, 6/9**      **Page: 3-4**

President reshuffles cabinet: short notice on reshuffling of Botswana cabinet.

**Date: 00-09-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 13**

Botswana – Dawn of a new era: series of art. on economic developments and prospects in Botswana, both in general and on the role of foreign investment, diamond mining sector, Botswana Development Cooperation, power generation, Air Botswana, tourism industry, etc. [from: African Business, No.224, Sept.1997, p.17-32]

**Date: 00-09-97**      **Source: African Topics, No.19&20**      **Page: 6-10**

The independence of the judiciary in Botswana: the myth and the reality (E.K. Quansah); on the constitutional position and practical role of the judges, judicial service commission, etc. in Botswana.

**Date: 00-09-97**      **Source: Agenda, No.34, 1997**      **Page: 80-88**

Women in Africa: women's movements and the state – report on meeting academics and gender activists in Cape Town about women's organisation, advancement and Government in Africa, spec. on six African countries: Ghana, Nigeria, Tanzania, Botswana, Zimbabwe and South Africa (summary speeches).

**Date: 00-09-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 3**

Literatuurlijst – Botswana (Sandra Debets, DDI/DOC-DAF): Lijst Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken, Dienst Documentaire Informatievoorziening met bronnen 1996/97 in hun bestand over Botswana.

**Date: 00-09-97**      **Source: JrnI of Southern African Studies, Vol.23, No.3, 1997**      **Page: 405-420**

Men, migration, and households in Botswana: an exploration of connections over time and space (Nicholas W. Townsend) – Much previous research in Botswana on the situation of mothers of young children and their relationship with the fathers has started from the situation of individual women and has used residential households as units of analysis. In order to penetrate beyond the isolated residential household, the present author investigated the links between residential groups and noncoresident individuals during fieldwork conducted in the village of Mmankgodī, south Botswana, from April 1993 through January 1994. In contrast to most research on domestic life, he started from the life experiences of men. He considers men's life histories, and, through tables, shows men's connections to households, their marital status and their place of residence by age in 1973 and 1993. The conclusion is that extending investigation beyond the residential household reveals links between men and children to whom they are related in a variety of ways. Men may be related to household heads, and to children in households, as sons, brothers, sons-in-law, maternal uncles, biological and social fathers, cousins, and grandfathers. (Notes, ref.)

**Date: 00-09-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.2**      **Number of pages: 64**

Media en democratisering in Zuidelijk Afrika (NiZA cahier, no.2, 1997; eindred. Ineke van Kessel); inkl. case studies over de positie en rol van de media in Angola (p.14-18), Botswana (p.19-22), Malawi (p.23-26), Mozambique (p.27-30), Namibië (p.31-34), Zambia (p.35-38), Zimbabwe (p.39-44) en Zuid-Afrika (p.45-58). (Literatuur)

**Date: 00-09-97**      **Source: Hivos magazine, Jrg.3, No.3**      **Page: 3/4**

Een beter milieu begint in Breda: interview met Francina Ramaboa van de Hivos-partner FONSAG – Forum voor Duurzame Landbouw in Gaborone, Botswana (tijdens werkbezoek aan gem. Breda).

**Date: 31-08-97**      **Source: Human Rights Report, August 1997**      **Page: 46-51**

Southern Africa: summarised reviews of human rights developments in December 1998 in all Southern African countries (other than South Africa).

**Date: 30-08-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

De wildernis wordt gekoesterd in Botswana: de bedreiging van het massatoerisme voor de Okavangodelta in Botswana werd onlangs afgewend met huizenhoge entreegelden, maar een plan van buurland Namibië om water uit het moeras te pompen bedreigt het paradijs. [Volkskrant]

**Date: 12-07-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 17**

Sel. SAPA a.o. reports 16/6-12/7/97 on the controversial Mass Media Communications Bill in Botswana: postponement following criticism from media, human rights groups, business, etc. at bill because its potential threat to press freedom in Botswana. [SAPA-AFP-DPA-IPS, MISA, Business Day on-line]

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: LSE CREFSA Quarterly Review, July 1997**      **Page: 15-25**

Savings mobilisation and households: Issues from Botswana (Jens Reinke). (References)

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: NEPRU Working Paper, No.57**      **Number of pages: 162**

Effects of liberalisation on beef and maize sectors in five SADC countries: Country papers of workshop held in Windhoek, Namibia, Dec.1996 (Moono Mupotola-Sibongo); impact on both producers, consumers and

processors in these sectors in resp. Botswana (p.1-34), Namibia (p.35-60), South Africa (p.61-104), Zambia (p.105-132) and Zimbabwe (p.133-162). (Tables & references)

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.9**      **Page: 2+4-7**

Khama must explain (editorial comment on recent military build-up in Botswana; p.2) + What is Khama's agenda? – art. by Patrick Molutsi, Univ. of Botswana, on the capability enhancement programme of the Botswana Defence Forces (BDF), the role of BDF-commander Ian Khama and the regional security concerns of BDF's expansion (p.4-7).

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.9**      **Page: 7-11**

Militarism or democracy? (Horace Campbell) – background to Botswana's military growth in the 1990s and its implications for conflict management in Southern Africa (p.7/8) + Opposition wants profound constitutional reforms in Botswana (prof. Malema): critical review constitutional reform proposals of the Botswana government and ruling BDP (p.10/11).

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: N (MISA Network News), Vol.1, No.3**      **Page: 4**

The day Botswana media overslept (on new harsh media bill in Botswana).

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: Southern African Media Law Briefing, Vol.2/2**      **Page: 10+12**

Intense pressure forces redrafting of Botswana media bill (criticism of Mass Media Communications Bill in Botswana, now withdrawn).

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 96**

Earthyear, the essential environmental guide, June 1997: series of art. on environmental issues and developments in Southern Africa, a.o. on the future of the Okavango Delta in Botswana (p.90-93).

**Date: 03-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

Botswana to have an independent Press Council (government announcement) [SAPA] + Does Botswana have skeletons? – letter from Botswana criticising the Botswana government over its position towards the TRC's possible investigation into past links between Botswana officials and the South African security forces. [Sowetan, 19/2/97]

**Date: 00-05-97**      **Source: Land Update, No.58**      **Page: 8/9**

Fram labour in Botswana: Botswana Meat Industrial Workers Union (BMIWU) on the living and working conditions, legal position etc. of Botswana farm workers.

**Date: 00-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 10.3D**      **Number of pages: 33**

Hivos Regional Office for Southern Africa – Annual Report 1996: review work Hivos in Southern Africa (incl. country programmes in Botswana, Mozambique, Zimbabwe, Namibia, South Africa and Zambia).

**Date: 00-04-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 3**

Water wars: a major row is developing between Botswana and Namibia over water from the Okavango river – a dispute that could have vast political, economic and military implications. [from: New African, No.351, April 1997, p.15-18]

**Date: 00-04-97**      **Source: NEPRU Working Paper, No.56**      **Number of pages: 94**

Effects of liberalisation on beef and maize sectors in five SADC countries (Moono Mupotola-Sibongo): summary workshop proceedings in December 1996, incl. country reports (Zambia, Zimbabwe, Botswana, Namibia and South Africa), current trade among the five countries, scope for regional integration and prospects for further cooperation. (Tables, charts)

**Date: 24-03-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 6**

Responses by Botswana Director of Wildlife & National Parks and Ministry of Local Government, Lands & Housing to report by Ditshwanelo (Botswana Centre for Human Rights) on its fact-finding mission of the Central Kgalagadi Game Reserve ("When will this moving stop" – see DOK. 7.3, 00-05-96).

**Date: 21-03-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no 11**      **Page: 88**

Tourism policy revisited: Botswana to revise tourism policy due to increase in competition with South Africa as tourist destination.

**Date: 18-03-97**      **Source: DOK. 10.1**      **Number of pages: 56**

Handelingen Eerste Kamer – zitting 18 maart 1997: behandeling van de begroting van het Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken (p.917-973); o.a. over wapenleverantie aan Botswana (p.942).

**Date: 07-03-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.9**      **Page: 72**

Documents go to World Court: Namibia submits documents on Kasikili Island disputed with Botswana.

**Date: 00-03-97**      **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.1, Nr.1**      **Page: 27-29**

Bushmen in Botswana: (foto)reportage over het leven van de San/Bushmen in de Kalahariwoestijn van Botswana; foto's Nicole Segers.

**Date: 00-03-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 8**

The Power of a Few: Bureaucratic Decision-Making in the Okavango Delta (Laurel Abrams Neme); examination of the decision-making process around a major development project of the Botswana Dept of Water Affairs for the delta (adopted in early 1908s and suspended decade later). (Notes) [Journal of Modern African Studies, Vol.35, No.1, March 1997, p.37-51]

**Date: 00-03-97**      **Source: Jnl of Southern African Studies, Vol.23, No. 1, 1997**      **Page: 67-86**

Regional integration in post-apartheid Southern Africa: the case of renegotiating the Southern African Customs Union (Ricgard Gibb) – Examines some of the key features of SACU and the positions of Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland on the one hand and South Africa on the other. Gibb argues that SACU cannot be understood in regional terms alone, but that multilateralism and international regionalism are crucial to the nature and evolution of trading arrangements in the sub-continent.

**Date: 21-02-97**      **Source: DOK. 9.3**      **Number of pages: 34**

EU – ACP trade in 1995: set of tables for sel. ACP-countries with 1995 EU trade statistics (principal products), incl. imports/exports tables on all ACP and COMESA-countries, SADC incl. SA, Angola, Botswana, Comoros, Lesotho, Malawi, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe and South Africa (each 2 pages).

**Date: 30-01-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 9**

U.S. Department of State: Botswana Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 1996 – incl. sections on violations of the integrity of the person (prisoners etc.), civil liberties (freedom of press, religion etc.), political rights and worker rights + discrimination of women, children, minorities etc. in Botswana. [www.state.gov]

**Date: 00-01-97**      **Source: Frontiers of Freedom; 1st quarter, 1997**      **Page: 13-14**

Spotlight on one-party dominance (Patrick Laurence): Reports on a conference, which discussed the issue of one-partyism for a future South Africa. It was decided that the best scenario for South Africa would be along the lines of Botswana, where the ruling party has won every election since 1965, yet multiparty democracy has not been severely compromised.

**Date: 00-01-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 17**

Whose water supply? Costs, management and maintenance in southern Africa (Paul Taylor, University of Zimbabwe): introductory art. (3 p.) on series of art. by various authors about water supply & management in Namibia (4 p.), Botswana (3 p), Mozambique (3 p.) and South Africa (4 p.). (References) [from: Waterlines, Vol.15, No.3, Jan.1997, p.6-13+19-28]

**Date: 00-01-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 19**

Ethnicity and participatory methods in Botswana: Some participants are to be seen and not heard (Tlamele Mompoti & Gerard Prinsen); examination of the socio-political realities of ethnicity at village level in Botswana and their implications for participatory methods of development work. (Bibliography)

**Date: 08-12-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

Botswana, Namibia to discuss future of Okavango delta (incl. possible effect of Environmental Impact Assessment of Namibian government plan to extract water from Kavango River). [SAPA-AFP]

**Date: 06-12-96**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.49**      **Page: 15**

Namibia almost certain to drain Okavango: Namibian government defends its (environmentally and politically) controversial plans to drain the Okavango river (risking protests from Botswana government).

**Date: 00-12-96**      **Source: JSAS, Vol.22 No.4**      **Page: 599-616**

Journal for Southern African Studies: The political context of Botswana's development practice / Balefi Tsie (Univ. of Botswana) – account of Botswana's development performance from historical materialist perspective (stability Botswana's political system, nature of the state, relations with its citizens, etc.) and the implications for the future. (notes)

**Date: 00-12-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Page: 5-64**

Women and Law in Southern Africa (WLSA; 232 p.): Regional impact study report – summarised review findings WLSA study on the legal situation of women in six Southern African countries (p.5-18) + six country reports, incl. on Botswana (by Puleto E. Kidd & Deletso D. Mokobi; p.19-40) and Lesotho (by Puleng Letuka & Keiso Matashane; p.41-64). Annexes.

**Date: 00-12-96**      **Source: SAn Jnl of International Affairs, Vol.4, No.1, 1996**      **Page: 1-26**

Towards a new Southern Africa : the challenge of regional economic cooperation and integration (Richard Gibb, SAIIA) – Focuses upon an evaluation of the principal factors determining the nature and evolution of Southern African regionalism in the twenty-first century. Includes graphs and tables 3 This paper focuses upon an evaluation of the principal factors determining the nature and evolution of Southern African regionalism in the twenty-first century. It is argued that regional integration will be determined by the interplay of circumstances that are both global and regional in character; multilateral liberalism and intense regional inequalities. A central contention underpinning this paper is that there is a fundamental conflict between these global and regional pressures. Translating the widespread desire for some form of regional integration into an effectively functioning institutional reality is, therefore, going to be a slow, and potentially acrimonious, process. This assertion is discussed further through an analysis of the arguments surrounding the Southern African Customs Union renegotiation process.

**Date: 00-12-96**      **Source: Africa Insight; Vol.26, No.4, 1996**      **Page: 325-338**

Casting shadows on SADC: AIDS policy in Southern Africa into the next century (James J. Zaffiro) – A survey of the policy approaches of SADC countries towards the AIDS issue. The author offers cross-national comparisons between Botswana's AIDS policies and those of other states in the region, such as South Africa, Swaziland and Zimbabwe. The author argues in favour of greater regional cooperation within SADC.

**Date: 29-11-96**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.48**      **Page: 17**

Plan could turn Okavango to dust: deep concern Botswana and environmentalists over US company proposal to Namibian government to redirect water from the Okavango river to Namibia's dry centre and Windhoek.

**Date: 28-11-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

Conservationists to meet over controversial Namibian water plan (to draw water from Okavango river; incl. possible impact on the ecology of the Okavango delta, tourism, etc.). [SAPA-AFP]

**Date: 20-11-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 6**

A pipeline full of troubles: concern of Botswana environmentalists about the possible ecological damage of a Namibian government proposed water scheme (to pipe water from the Okavango river system to the drought-stricken south of the country). [Mmegi/The Reporter/MISA online]

**Date: 04-11-96**      **Source: DOK. 3.1**      **Number of pages: 32**

Missing men? The debate over rural poverty and women-headed households in Southern Africa (Bridget O'Laughlin, ISS; ISS Research Seminar Paper, Rural Development Studies); review debate since 1970s (with emphasis on impact migrant labour) in Southern Africa in general and spec. on women-headed households in rural Botswana (p.10-25). (Notes & references)

**Date: 01-11-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 1**

Shots fired from Namibia at disputed island, says Botswana (conflict over Sedudu/Kasikili island between Namibia and Botswana). [SAPA-DPA]



**Date: 00-11-96**      **Source: Southern Africa Report**      **Page: 6/7**

Of arms and islands: the Botswana Namibia cold war (Alex Vines) – review conflict between Botswana and Namibia over small island in the Chobe river, between both countries, incl. military build-up on both sides.

**Date: 00-11-96**      **Source: Southern Africa Report**      **Page: 23-25**

Botswana: Diamonds aren't forever (Happy Siphambe; Univ. of Botswana) – review economic situation and developments in Botswana, main problems involved, debate about economic development policy in the country, position political parties and social movements, the women's struggle in Botswana, etc.

**Date: 00-11-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 48**

HUMAN RIGHTS AND HOMOSEXUALITY IN SOUTHERN AFRICA / Chris Dunton and Mai Palmberg (2nd exp. ed, Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, current African issues nr 19) – Review human rights of homosexuals in Botswana, Zimbabwe, South Africa & Namibia. Appendix with address lists. 1st publ.1995. (References)

**Date: 00-11-96**      **Source: DOK. 11.4**      **Number of pages: 20**

Locate Africa, Newsletter of the Africa Investment Promotion Agency Network, Vol.1, No.5, Nov/Dec. '96: mainly short art on economic issues and developments in (Southern) Africa, incl. telecommunications (in Mozambique, Botswana, Lesotho and SADC in general), energy (gas agreements ), etc.

**Date: 18-10-96**      **Source: DOK. 9.3**      **Number of pages: 36**

Country profiles: country profiles by the EU DG-VII of the bilateral and development cooperation relations with the Africa, Caribbean and the Pacific Lome Convention. SADC countries and Zaire selected (Angola, p.2; Botswana, p.5; Lesotho, p.8; Madagascar, p.10; Malawi, p.13; Mauritius, p.16; Mocambique, p.19; Namibia, p.21; Swaziland p.14, etc.).

**Date: 15-10-96**      **Source: Afrika sud, Nr.5**      **Page: 19-22**

SADEC-Brief, 4-95: Die lage der Frauen in Botswana – review situation of women in Botswana (education, health, labour, political legal status, environment, women groups; incl. tables and figurs on women on the aspects named).

**Date: 02-10-96**      **Source: DOK. 5.2**      **Number of pages: 9**

MISA – press releases and Action Alert Up-dates 30/8-2/10/96 on media/censorship-related developments in Southern Africa, incl. MISA-conference on community voices in Africa, police harassment of journalists in South Africa and private newspaper in Botswana, anti-racism vs freedom of speech in Namibia, etc.

**Date: 00-10-96**      **Source: Informatiekrant EMS, nr.47**      **Page: 13-15**

Wapenbeheersing versterkt regionale stabiliteit (Bram Posthumus): overzicht van de levendige wapenhandel en militaire situatie (konflikten) in Zuidelijk Afrika, inkl. de rol van het onlangs opgerichte SADC veiligheidsorgaan, rol Zuid-Afrika, situatie in Mozambique en Botswana, etc.

**Date: 00-10-96**      **Source: DOK. 9.3**      **Number of pages: 4**

The Significance of Lomé Trade Preferences for the BLNS and the EU-South Africa FTA (Brussels: European Research Office) – Consideration of issues for Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, Swaziland exports from current EU-SA Free Trade Area negotiations, based on the fact that Lomé trade preferences provide a significant margin for BLNS exports to the EU. (tables, notes)

**Date: 27-09-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Page: 37-38**

The Regional implications of the EU-South Africa Free Trade Area Agreement Negotiations (Brussels: ERO/ FOS) – Proposed Free Trade Agreement between the EU and RSA: summary of main issues of concern to Botswana (listing concerns Botswana as SACU member, to economic sectors and safeguards which a FTA should provide for).

**Date: 00-09-96**      **Source: JSAS, Vol.22, No.3**      **Page: 491/492**

Journal of Southern African Studies (Univ. of York): book review of "The realm of the world. Language, gender and christianity in a Southern African kingdom" by Paul Stuart Landau (J.Currey/Heinemann/David Philip, 1995; 278 p.) – study of protestant christianity is the historic kingdom of Bamangwato, Botswana.

**Date: 00-09-96**      **Source: Women's Health News, No.20**      **Page: 1/2**

South-South collaboration: exchanging experiences and concepts of reproductive health services and district health systems (report study tour by SAn health workers/researchers to Botswana in August 1996).

**Date: 00-09-96**      **Source: DOK. 11.4**      **Page: 52-102**

Study on the economic impact of the proposed EU-SA Free Trade Agreement on BLNS countries (Imani Development, Harare; 104 p.): draft report for BLNS governments, incl. country reports on the economic impact of an EU-SA FTA on the public and private sector in Botswana (p.52-61), Lesotho (p.62-72), Namibia (p.73-87) and Swaziland (p.88-102). (Tables)

**Date: 00-09-96**      **Source: Internationale Samenwerking**      **Page: 44**

Duits veto treft verkoop tanks: kamerdebat over problemen rond voorgenomen verkoop van Nederlandse tanks aan Botswana (inkl. bezwaren Duitsland i.v.m. positie Namibië).

**Date: 00-09-96**      **Source: Amandla, september 1996**      **Page: 17/18**

Angst voor bewapening en instabiliteit – Landen in Zuidelijk Afrika vormen veiligheidsorgaan: achtergrond en betekenis oprichting SADC orgaan voor veiligheidsvraagstukken, inkl. konfliktsituaties in Swaziland, tussen Namibië en Botswana, rol bewapeningslobby, etc. (Sietse Bosgra)

**Date: 28-08-96**      **Source: DOK. 5.2**      **Number of pages: 12**

Action Alert (Up-dates) MISA 27/7-28/8/96 on media and censorship developments a.o. in Botswana (2x).

**Date: 13-08-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 1**

Botswana's race to arm (Robert Rotberg, Christian Science Monitor): comment on massive arms purchases by Botswana in recent years, incl. relation with South Africa and ongoing border dispute with Namibia. [www.csmonitor.com]

**Date: 07-08-96**      **Source: DOK. 10.1**      **Number of pages: 9**

Beantwoording Tweede Kamervragen (GroenLinks en CDA) over de verkoop van overtollige Leopardtanks aan Botswana door ministers van Defensie, Ontw.samenwerking en BuZa (inkl. problemen daarover met Duitsland i.v.m. spanningen tussen Botswana en Namibië) + sel. Nederlandse krantenart. 23/7-2/8/96 over deze kwestie (4 p.).

**Date: 02-08-96**      **Source: Africa Confidential; Vol. 7, No.16**      **Page: 6-7**

BOTSWANA: dust on the diamonds – Discusses the succession issue of Botswana Presidency; President Masire has held the position now for 16 years.

**Date: 00-08-96**      **Source: African Topics, No.14**      **Page: 29/30**

Botswana and Namibia: Disputed island used as excuse to rearm (Alex Vines) – dispute between Namibia and Botswana over island in the Chobe river used as excuse for military buildup in both countries.

**Date: 00-08-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 10**

Jane's Sentinel: regional overview of military equipment, armed forces, defence expenditure etc. in Southern Africa (3 p.) + country profiles Botswana and Namibia (with military bases maps; 4 p.) + list of sources in IZA-documentation centre 1992-96 on the military situation in and conflict between Botswana and Namibia (3 p.).

**Date: 26-07-96**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.11, No.29**      **Page: 231**

Wrangling over Botswana tanks spreads to Europe: debate in and between Germany and The Netherlands over planned Dutch arms sale to Botswana.

**Date: 20-07-96**      **Source: Afrika sud, Nr.4**      **Page: 28-30**

Mit kanone auf Spatzen?: assesment by H.Moller of Botswana's recent military build-up (reasons officialy given, criticism in local media, role of USA, internal political motivations)

**Date: 19-07-96**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.11, No.28**      **Page: 217/218**

SA defence minister calls for arms build-up in region: SA's Defence Minister Joe Modise, chairman of SADC's Inter-State Defence and Security Committee, supports military build-up of Southern African

countries, esp. planned arms purchase by Botswana (from The Netherlands) in spite of criticism from Namibia government.

**Date: 05-07-96**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Open Africa suppl.**      **Page: 4-5**

A landless people of the land: review (continuing) plight of Bushmen in the Botwanean Kalahari (from contacts with first Afrikaner settlers until present Botswana settlement programmes). + Bushmen to remain in reserve: Bushmen Kwe people allowed to remain in Central Kalahari Game Reserve, original reports on forced resettlement proved untrue.

**Date: 00-07-96**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, 5/7**      **Page: 1-4**

Security: SA backs Botswana against Namibia, presses for arms build-up in region – SA Min. of defence, Joe Modise, supports military build-up of Botswana in spite of criticism Namibia, against background of regional security situation (p.1-3) + Launch SADC security body (Organ on Politics, Defence and Security; p.3/4).

**Date: 00-07-96**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.10**      **Page: 12**

Botswana: Arms race scares neighbours – review military developments Botswana since 1980s, (relative) military position in Southern Africa, concern Namibia a.o. over growth military capacity Botswana, etc.

**Date: 00-07-96**      **Source: DOK. 3.2**      **Number of pages: 8**

Neither feminist nor African: The women's human rights movement in Southern Africa (Athaliah Molokomme, University of Botswana); both in general and for some spec. women's organisations – 'Emang Basadi' in Botswana, Women and Law in Southern Africa (WLSA) and WILDAF. (Literature) [from: Nemesis, Jrg.12, nr.4, juli-aug.1996, p.111-118]

**Date: 00-07-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Page: 15-32**

Southern African Development Community – Annual Report, July '95-June '96 (93 p.): incl. economic profiles of all SADC-countries: Angola (p.15/16), Botswana (p.16-20), Lesotho (p.20-32), etc.

**Date: 21-06-96**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.24**      **Page: 191**

Suspicious mount over Botswana's intentions: Namibia increasingly concerned over Botswana's military build-up. Incl. figures US aid to Botswana military and Russian aid to Namibia, and issue of sale Dutch tanks to Botswana.

**Date: 12-06-96**      **Source: DOK. 5.2**      **Number of pages: 9**

MISA press releases and Action Alerts 3-12/6/96 on media related developments in (Southern) Africa: a.o. Botswana support for MISA (1 p.) and bomb attack at newspaper in Zambia (1 p.).

**Date: 00-06-96**      **Source: Africa Insight, Vol.26, No.2**      **Page: 195/196**

Bookreview of "State building and democracy in Southern Africa: Botswana, Zimbabwe and South Africa" by Pierre du Toit (Washington DC: US Institute of Peace Press, 1995).

**Date: 21-05-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 27**

Open Letter by American Anthropological Association to President Masire of Botswana on their concerns about the proposed relocation of people from the Kalahari Game Reserve (3 p.) + Population relocation and survival: background paper on the impact of the relocation on the central Kalahari people, incl. recommendations to Botswana government. (References)

**Date: 17-05-96**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.19**      **Page: 151**

Poachers are the focus of BDF activity says Khama: commander Botswana defence force defends military build-up as necessary against poaching and rejecting Namibian fears (incl. on disputed island of Sedudu).

**Date: 03-05-96**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.17**      **Page: 135**

Plans to fence off Namibia border: plans for fencing border Botswana with Namibia on grounds of cattle lung disease. Incl. (denied) tensions over (alleged) troops deployment along border by Botswana govt.

**Date: 00-05-96 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 90**

So this is democracy? State of the media in Southern Africa 1995 (MISA): annual report on media freedom in Southern Africa, compiled by David Lush & David Nthengwe; regional overview + country reports on Angola (p.1-9), Botswana (p.10-13), Malawi (p.14-18), Mauritius (p.19), Mozambique (p.20/21), Namibia (p.22-33), South Africa (p.34-37), etc.

**Date: 00-05-96 Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 5/5 Page: 6/7**

Border dispute: Botswana army chief deflects attention to poachers (report on conflict between Botswana and Namibia over island in Chobe border river).

**Date: 00-05-96 Source: DOK. 7.3 Number of pages: 28**

When will this moving stop? – Report on a fact-finding mission of the Central Kgalagadi Game Reserve, April 10-14, 1996 (Ditshwanelo – The Botswana Centre for Human Rights); report on the efforts of the Botswana government to 'encourage' people living within the CKGR to move outside the reserve and the impact of this resettlement policy on the communities involved. (References)

**Date: 26-04-96 Source: Southscan, Vol.11, no.16 Page: 127**

Troops deployed near island disputed with Namibia: dispute between Botswana and Namibia over Kasikili (Sedudu) island in the Chobe river (gone to World Court in The Hague) possibly more acute due to recent Botswana military build up.

**Date: 12-04-96 Source: Southscan, Vol.11, no.14 Page: 112**

'Bushmen' fight government: spokesman for bushmen/San to challenge Botswana government over forced transfer of 3000 Khwe people from their land in the Kalahari.

**Date: 12-04-96 Source: New Nation, No.99 Page: 9**

Namibia, Botswana to fight it out at the Hague: dispute over Kasikili island (on confluence Zambezi and Chobe river) between Namibia and Botswana to go to the International Court of Justice in The Hague. Incl. comments Namibian political parties.

**Date: 11-04-96 Source: DOK. 5.2 Number of pages: 5**

MISA Action Alert Up-dates 1-11/4/96 on a.o. Botswana (journalist under further investigation, may be prosecuted; 1 p.).

**Date: 04-04-96 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12, no.14 Page: 8**

Botswana splashes out on arms: Botswana government increase arms buying (from amongst others the Netherlands) and possible reasons for unexpected military build-up (internal political factors?).

**Date: 04-04-96 Source: Mail & Guardian, Open Africa suppl. Page: 6**

Kalahari Bushmen face removal: UN Human rights commission expresses concern over removal Khwe people in Kalahari to make way for photo safaris. Incl. present destituteness of Bushmen/San group in Botswana.

**Date: 00-04-96 Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 5/4 Page: 10/11**

Botswana announces world record per capita reserves (incl. data on economic and financial developments in Botswana in 1995).

**Date: 27-03-96 Source: DOK. 5.2 Number of pages: 10**

MISA Action Alert Up-dates & Press releases 1-27/3/96 on the persecution of Zambian newspaper "The Post" by the government (arrest editors, series of defamation court cases etc.) + Calls in Namibia for banning and burning of book (on human rights abuses by SWAPO; 2 p.) + pressures from governments on journalists in Botswana and Lesotho (3 p.).

**Date: 15-03-96 Source: Southscan Page: 88**

Angola may mediate on border: dispute over Sududu island between Namibia and Botswana apparently still unresolved, Angola may intermediate.

**Date: 15-03-96 Source: Southscan Page: 88**

Dutch arms sales goes through: Netherlands agrees to sell redundant military equipment to Botswana.

**Date: 11-03-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

MISA Action Alert – Botswana: Government introduces newspaper sales tax (protests from journalists and MISA Botswana Chapter against introduction of 10% sales tax on newspaper sales in Botswana).

**Date: 00-03-96**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 5/3**      **Page: 11**

Botswana: Budget reveals sharp cutback in minerals earnings (incl. role De Beers in Botswana's mineral sector)

**Date: 00-03-96**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.6**      **Page: 17/18**

Botswana/Namibia: Island issue goes to The Hague – background to conflict between Botswana and Namibia over island in Chobe river – to International Court of Justice.

**Date: 00-03-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 10**

Botswana: Verkiezingen in een elitedemocratie (Erik Kennes, College voor Ontw.landen Antwerpen); overzicht verkiezingen in Botswana sinds 1965 en hun effect op de staat en het regeringsbeleid. (Noten) [uit: TVO, Jrg.21, nr.1, maart 1996, p.105-123]

**Date: 00-03-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.2**      **Number of pages: 14**

NGO Advocacy, Democracy and Policy Development: Some Examples Relating to Environmental Policies in Zimbabwe and Botswana (Alan Thomas); esp. on NGO efforts to influence agricultural & land policies and water projects in both countries in recent years. (References) [Journal of Commonwealth & Comparative Politics, Vol.34, No.1, March 1996, p.38-65]

**Date: 23-02-96**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 63**

Agreement on island dispute: Botswana and Namibia agree on disputed Sedudu river island. + Declining minerals hit economy + Diamond liaison deal with Russia: Botswana economy fallen back sharply due to drop in minerals earnings, and Russia and Botswana cooperate in diamond industry.

**Date: 23-02-96**      **Source: New Nation, No.92**      **Page: 9**

Khama defends Botswana's military build-up: criticism and defence of Botswana's staggering military budget, incl. for the air base at Mapharangwane, 75 km west of Gaborone.

**Date: 03-02-96**      **Source: BIB. 7.4-61**      **Page: 36-41**

SADC 1996: proceedings of the SADC Consultative Conference held in Jo'burg, RSA, on 1-3 Febr, 1996 / SADC (Gaborone; 177 p.) – Conference proceedings on SADC trade and investment: Country profiles, Angola, Botswana (key issues, econ. indicators, geogr.location/related strength, business/investment environment, labour relations, investment incentives).

**Date: 00-01-96**      **Source: Internationale Samenwerking**      **Page: 45**

Wapenleveranties aan Botswana gaan door: eerste testcase voor ontschotting (kort verslag politiek debat over wapenleverantie aan Botswana).

**Date: 00-01-96**      **Source: DOK. 7.4 / DOK. 3.1**      **Number of pages: 50**

Status of women in Southern Africa: information briefs by Women in Development (WID) – Southern Africa Awareness Project in Harare; incl. leaflets on WID etc. + 4-page briefs on the situation of women in the region and spec. countries: Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, SA, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe (with bibliographies)

**Date: 00-01-96**      **Source: DOK. 9.3**      **Number of pages: 46**

Co-operation between the European Union and the Republic of Botswana – Annual Report 1995 (Delegation of the European Commission): annual report on the implementation of the Lomé Conventions and other co-operation activities in Botswana (EU economic development support to Botswana, incl. in regional framework; annexes with figures).

**Date: 00-01-96**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.3&4**      **Page: 16/17**

Problems of Botswana's music industry and local musicians.

**Date: 00-01-96 Source: DOK. 10.3D Number of pages: 18**

HIVOS: Partnerorganisaties 1995 – overzicht (steunverlening door HIVOS aan) partnerorganisaties in Zuidelijk Afrika – inkl. Botswana, Kenia, Mozambique, Namibië, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe en Zuid-Afrika.

**Date: 00-01-96 Source: DOK. 14.1 Number of pages: 99**

Traditional leadership in Africa: A research report on traditional systems of administration and their role in the promotion of good governance (Commonwealth Local Government Forum & Institute for Local Governance and Development – INLOGOV in Cape Town); esp. on situation in Botswana, Kenya, Sierra Leone, South Africa and Zimbabwe. (Notes & references)

**Date: 01-12-95 Source: DOK. 10.1 Number of pages: 5**

Beantwoording kamervragen PvdA, VVD en D66 door Minister BuZa over de verkoop van tweedehands wapens aan Botswana (in samenhang met alg. beleid t.a.v. wapenleveranties aan ontwikkelingslanden).

**Date: 00-11-95 Source: DOK. 17 Number of pages: 40**

Afrika in beeld: Groot Afrikaans festival in meer dan 10 steden, 15/11-3/12/95 – festivalkrant met art. over theater, muziek, tentoonstellingen etc. in kader festival, inkl. moderne Bushmenkunst uit Botswana (p.12).

**Date: 00-11-95 Source: DOK. 7.3 Number of pages: 3**

Vrouwen ondersteunen elkaar te weinig: int. met Caroline Lesang uit Botswana over haar ervaringen met haar bedrijf in Botswana, vrouwen in zaken en politiek etc. [Winkelwaar, Land. Ver. van Wereldwinkels]

**Date: 00-11-95 Source: DOK. 7.3 Number of pages: 17**

Country report: Botswana – art. on the political situation and development policies of the Botswana govt, interviews with president Masire and vice-pres. Mogae, basic facts on Botswana, the mining industry, role opposition parties + Botswana–EU cooperation. [The ACP-EU Courier, No.154]

**Date: 25-10-95 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 2**

Southern African human rights groups and Amnesty International come together to call for regional action to protect human rights: text statement Botswana Centre for Human Rights and AI calling on SADC states to turn their commitment to human rights protection into action (+ list signatories in region)

**Date: 05-10-95 Source: DOK. 10.1 Number of pages: 1**

Pronk wil geen wapenleveranties aan Botswana: debat over leverantie tweedehands wapens van Nederland aan Botswana. [NRC]

**Date: 00-10-95 Source: DOK. 2.2 Number of pages: 28**

Education with production in South Africa: introduction + The Brigades Movement in Botswana: A Model for Replication (G.K.T. Chiepe, Min. of Education Botswana; 8 p.), Bertrams Development Brigade (house building and training project in Johannesburg; 11 p.) & report seminar subject in September 1995 (7 p.). [Development Dialogue, 1995:2, p.147-174]

**Date: 00-09-95 Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.12 Page: 16**

Botswana: the tables are turning (on political situation in Botswana, esp. relations between main parties BNF and BDP).

**Date: 00-09-95 Source: Africa Insight, Vol.25, No.3 Page: 201-204**

Social work and social development: Lessons from Botswana (Dr Heather Ferguson-Brown, University of Transkei); considering the shifts that need to take place (and to some extent are taking place) in order to make social work in SA more relevant to the poor and needy (incl. experiences with community development programme in Botswana). (Notes and references)

**Date: 00-08-95 Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.11 Page: 25**

Botswana: is the miracle over? (extent and impact of the economic recession in Botswana in recent years.

**Date: 07-07-95**      **Source: Mail & Guardian**      **Page: 23**

Drought more than lack of rain: short review drought hitting Botswana and the impact on women (left out from agricultural projects).

**Date: 00-07-95**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.10**      **Page: 19/20**

Botswana: fighting corruption (on ineffective anti-corruption campaign by the Botswana government).

**Date: 09-06-95**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 175-176**

Phones are tapped says Dingake: ANC member Michael Dingake, successful in Botswana elections, accuses Botswana government of phone tapping opposition.

**Date: 00-06-95**      **Source: Africa Insight, Vol.25, No.2**      **Page: 98-107**

Re-designing external policy for the next quarter century: the New World Order from a Botswana perspective (James J. Zaffiro, Central College, Pella, USA); examination of Botswana's changing strategies, goals, policies and constraints in the face of global and regional changes, incl. role SA. (Notes & references)

**Date: 00-06-95**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 64**

The challenges of change: a survey on the effects of preschool on Basarwa primary school children in the Ghanzi district of Botswana – 1995 Bokamoso Preschool Programme, Kuru Development Trust, Ghanzi, Botswana (incl. background on living conditions rural people in area, statistical data etc.; bibliography).

**Date: 12-05-95**      **Source: Facts and Reports**      **Page: 19**

[I95] Botswana: Electoral reforms received with mixed feelings (report and comments on announcement of electoral law reforms by Botswana president Masire). [Mmegi (Bots), 14/4/95]

**Date: 00-04-95**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 13**

Politics and the chieftancy: the Botswana experience (Pelonomi Venson, Institute for Local Governance and Development); examination of the position and role of the chiefs in Botswana since 1966, both on the tribal territories and tribal communities, various types and functions of chiefs, areas of conflict, etc. (References)

**Date: 00-04-95**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.7**      **Page: 17-19**

Botswana: the beleaguered president – Botswana increasing political instability, from opposition and from (youth league) within ruling party.

**Date: 00-03-95**      **Source: Africa Insight, Vol.25, No.1**      **Page: 21-30**

Electoral trends in Botswana: A geographical perspective (Stephen Rule); examination of the patterns of support for the political parties in Botswana in the light of the country's population and geography, incl. the historical context of its modern political development (incl. many tables). (Notes & references)

**Date: 24-02-95**      **Source: Facts & Reports**      **Page: 19**

[D115] Youth tells Masire to retire: Youth section of Botswana ruling party BDP unexpected critical of BDP leaders and pleads for reform. [Mmegi; 3/2/95]

**Date: 24-02-95**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 62-63**

Accusations fly after riots: riots following ritual murder turn political in Botswana. Incl. political context.

**Date: 00-02-95**      **Source: DOK. 10.3**      **Number of pages: 7**

Kalahari Support Group: Annual Report 1994; annual report Dutch support-organisation for Bushmen groups in Southern Africa (esp. Botswana and Namibia): activities, network of relations, information activities, finances etc. Incl. personalia and financial statement.

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 7**

Who were the Bushmen? Historical Process in the Creation of an Ethnic Construct – E. Wilmsen (in: Schneider et.al. "Articulating Hidden Histories", Berkeley); study on process in which the diverse (mainly) Khoisan-speaking peoples were subordinated and transformed into an undifferentiated ethnic group "Bushman" in Botswana from 19th century until present.

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 3**

Van Elandspoor naar remspoor: A. van Dis over lot Bosjesmannen in Botswana (en Namibië) en hun nieuwe mythen om dit te verklaren. (Bronnen) [Wordt Vervolgd]

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, No.3/4**      **Page: 16-18**

Opposition in Botswana: what a breakthrough – review Oct.15 elections in Botswana and reasons why oppositional Botswana National Front performed relatively well, incl. cautionary notes.

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 8**

EDCS Newsletter, Jrg 5, nr.1 (Ecumenical Development Cooperative Society, Amersfoort): o.a. art. over EDCS-projecten in Zuidelijk Afrika – Zimbabwe en Botswana (p.1-3).

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: JCAS, Vol.13, No.1**      **Page: 3-34**

Journal of Contemporary African Studies (ISER, Rhodes Univ.): Aspects of democracy and democratisation in Zambia and Botswana: Exploring African political culture at the grassroots (theoretical framework on democracy in Africa and case-studies on local democracy in two districts in Zambia and Botswana) by Wim van Binsbergen (ASC, Leiden). (Notes & references)

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: JCAS, Vol.13, No.1**      **Page: 75-90**

Journal of Contemporary African Studies (ISER, Rhodes University): Food security and household labour – Social transformation in a Botswana village (case-studies on three Botswana village residents and their wider socio-economic implications) by Isaac Mazonde (University of Botswana). (Notes & references)

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: JCAS, Vol.13, No.1**      **Page: 138/139**

Journal of Contemporary African Studies (ISER, Rhodes Univ.): Bookreviews of "The small and the new in Southern Africa: The foreign relations of Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland since their independence. A select and annotated bibliography" (p.138/39)

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: BIB. 17-147**      **Page: 118/119**

AFRICUS : Johannesburg Biennale 28 February – 30 April 1995. Catalogue of SAn exhibitions and international contemporary art; Incl. description of art exhibition: CONTEMPORARY BOTSWANA.

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: BIB. 7.3-08**      **Number of pages: 366**

THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF BOTSWANA IN SADCC / Balefi Tsie (Harare: SAPES) – Study on the viability of SADCC member Botswana's policy of industrial development in the context of SADCC's aim to reduce dependence upon South Africa. With case studies (textiles and cattle industry). Based on thesis University of Leeds. (map; tables; bibliography; index; references)

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: BIB. 11.1/4-175**      **Page: 402-431**

MANAGING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN SA / ed FitzGerald et al (OUP) – Development policies within RDP context. Section C: Mechanisms – a.o.: "Project and programme management" (H.Hundsdorfer: requirements for effective development, incl. case study on Botswana National Literacy Programme. (ref.)

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: BIB. 7.3-12**      **Number of pages: 249**

THE REALM OF THE WORD: language, gender, and Christianity in a Southern African kingdom / Paul S. Landau (Portsmouth: Heinemann etc.) – Study of impact mission Christianity in present day Botswana, concentrating on the role played by African evangelists, schoolchildren, women, etc. (ill, fig., maps, bibl, index, ref)

**Date: 00-01-95**      **Source: BIB. 7.4-43/11.1-179**      **Page: 105-112**

TRANSCENDING THE LEGACY: Children in the new Southern Africa / ed: Balch et al. (Amsterdam etc.: AEI; 242 p.) – Collection examining the legacy of apartheid and destabilisation in Southern Africa for children. Incl.: Gilbert A. Sekgoma "Health for all: health sector restructuring in Botswana" (esp. for children). (illustrations, tables, bibliography, references)

**Date: 08-12-94**      **Source: Afrika Süd**      **Page: 29-33**



Demokratie von oben: review Botswana politics following October 15th 1994 elections (esp. on its democratic aspects) + Wahlen in Botswana: election result (p.31) + Herausforderungen: critical review unequal distribution of wealth and political influence in Botswana.

**Date: 00-12-94**      **Source: New Ground, No.18**      **Page: 34-38**

Wildlife and civil servants in Botswana: reaction Botswana government on allegations of gross negligence of water and environmental conservation due to cattle industry (incl. mistreatment of Basarwa people).

**Date: 00-12-94**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 10**

Multiparty Democracy and Ethnic Politics in Botswana: Grassroots perspectives (Jacqueline S. Solway); examination of the elections in Botswana in October 1994, both in general and spec. among the Bakgalagadi of the Kweneng District. (Notes & References) [African Rural and Urban Studies, Vol.1, No.2, 1994, p.73-91]

**Date: 30-11-94**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.8, Nr.2**      **Page: 29**

Southern Africa debt structure: tables debt 1987-1992 of Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe (in US\$).

**Date: 11-11-94**      **Source: Facts & Reports**      **Page: 18**

[W89+90+91+92] several art. on Botswana election results, names new cabinet, criticism, and table results all parties. [Southscan, Mmegi, radio report].

**Date: 04-11-94**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 285**

Government to face economic critics: assessment possible changes in economic policy in Botswana after electoral gains opposition, BFP.

**Date: 25-10-94**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 9**

Sapa-Reuter Pressbriefings on Botswana elections 15-16/10/94 (preview, results, cabinet appointments).

**Date: 21-10-94**      **Source: Southscan**      **Page: 309-310**

Opposition makes strong showing: short review election outcome Botswana, won by the BDP. Incl. gains Botswana National Front in several constituencies.

**Date: 30-09-94**      **Source: Facts & Reports**      **Page: 18**

[T116] Government wants Basarwa to vote: registration effort Botswana government to make Basarwa (San/Bushmen) in Gantsi districts to participate in October elections. [IAI].

**Date: 30-09-94**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

Report on the economic situation/developments in Botswana (statement by president Masire). [Reuter]

**Date: 16-09-94**      **Source: Facts & Reports**      **Page: 19**

[S121] Women break silence: Women's Manifesto launched in Botswana (points, aims etc). [Mmegi].

**Date: 02-09-94**      **Source: Facts & Reports**      **Page: 18**

[R111+112] President launches ruling Botswana Democratic Party's electoral manifesto + Opposition Botswana National Front sets out priorities at rally in capital: programmes main parties for Botswana elections [radio reports].

**Date: 00-09-94**      **Source: EMS Informatiekrant, nr.41**      **Page: 5**

Fris en onconventioneel: bespreking Kuru Development Trust en zijn ondersteuning van kunst gemaakt door Bushmen/San uit Botswana. Door Anke Kooke, Kalahari Support Group.

**Date: 00-09-94**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 20**

Botswana: Second class citizens – Discrimination against women under Botswana's Citizenship Act (Human Rights Watch); historical and legal context of women's position under Botswana law, a case in

point: Unity Dow, governmental reaction to the Court of Appeal decision (in this case) + conclusions and recommendations Human Rights Watch. (Notes)

**Date: 00-09-94**      **Source: JSAS, Vol.20, No.3**      **Page: 417-432**

Journal of Southern African Studies (University of York): special issue-Ethnicity & identity in Southern Africa, incl. Historical narratives as political discourses of identity (based on anthropological research in the Tswapong region of central Botswana) by Prina Motzafi-Haller. (Notes)

**Date: 00-07-94**      **Source: DOK. 9.3**      **Page: 20-27**

Development: Southern Africa & The European Union (EU) – a.o. review development co-operation EU with specific ACP-states, incl. Angola (p.20/21), Botswana (p.22-24) + Lesotho (p.25-27)

**Date: 00-07-94**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

Wij eten geen apen, jullie wel? – demoeilijke levensomstandigheden/situatie van de Bushmen van de Kalahari-woestijn in Botswana. [Internationale Samenwerking]

**Date: 00-07-94**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 65**

Sources of domestic insecurity in Southern African states: report on conference CSAS/IDASA at UWC, June 1994; incl. country profiles of all Southern African states, a.o. Angola (p.7-9), Botswana (p.10-12), Lesotho (p.12-15) and Mozambique (p.18-21).

**Date: 00-07-94**      **Source: DOK. 11.4**      **Page: 95-109**

Issue "Southern African decisions": mainly articles about SA economic issues, but also other Southern African countries – Botswana (p.95-98), Namibia (p.99-102), Swaziland (p.103-6) and Mauritius (p.107-9).

**Date: 00-07-94**      **Source: BIB. 11.1-131**      **Page: 176-207**

CREATING A FUTURE: Youth policy for South Africa – Ed. David Everatt (Ravan Press; 218 p.); reader with 5 research-articles, incl. The Brigades of Botswana (by Debbie Budlender; p.176-207). (Notes)

**Date: 00-05-94**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 3**

Economisch wonder Botswana verhuult armoede: overzichts economische problematiek Botswana, m.n. overheersende rol diamantindustrie en werkgelegenheidsproblematiek. [Internationale Samenwerking]

**Date: 00-05-94**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 35**

Parents as partners: Report on a Workshop on parent involvement in early childhood education, held in D'kar, Botswana, 11-15 April 1994 (on invitation of the Bokamoso Preschool Programme, supported by the Bernard van Leer Foundation from the Netherlands).

**Date: 01-04-94**      **Source: Facts and Reports**      **Page: 18**

[G107] Monitoring human rights: establishment human rights centre 'Ditshwaleno' in Botswana, funded by Scandinavian countries. [AIA]

**Date: 00-04-94**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

Botswaanse vrouwen staan er alleen voor: moeilijke sociaal-kulturele positie vrouwen in Botswana, o.a. op basis studie Nederlandse onderzoekster Fransien van Driel. [ViceVersa]

**Date: 04-03-94**      **Source: Facts and Reports**      **Page: 18**

[E113] Budget highlights: short review of 1993/94 budget of Botswana. [Mmegi]

**Date: 18-02-94**      **Source: Facts and Reports**      **Page: 19**

[D102] Big five fight back: struggle between factions of P. Mmusi & Gen. M.Meraphe has become battle of old guard/vested interests and the modernisers in Botswana. [New African]

**Date: 00-02-94**      **Source: DOK. 7.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

Tumonene vindt veertien kinderen wel genoeg: reportage over een dag in het leven van een zwarte vrouw uit Etsha, een klein dorp in Botswana. [Unicef Nieuws]

**Date: 28-01-94**      **Source: Infodienst SA, No.1**      **Page: 29-32**

Frauen wollen wirkliche Veraenderung: general review women's position and rights in Botswana. + Wo eine Ehefrau kind is: marital position woman in Botswana [from Speak, No.53].