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categorie-trefwoord: 06.3 **ANGOLA: Media/censuur**
category-keyword: 06.3 **ANGOLA: Media/censorship**

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Date: 00-07-98 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 32

Peace Postponed: Angola since the Lusaka Protocol (Alex Vines; CIIR briefing); review war situation and peace process in Angola since 1994, incl. role government and UNITA, UN and the emergence of civil society (position NGO's, media, etc.). (Notes & bibliography)

Date: 00-05-98 Source: DOK. 5.2 Page: 32-55

Waves, Links & Voters: Mediabeleid(s)plan en Good Governance – reisverslag 21/3-12/4/98 van Bob vd Winden (NiZA; 72 p.) naar Namibia, Zuid-Afrika en Zimbabwe; inkl. overzicht van door het NiZA gesteunde media-projecten in de regio (p.32-34), Zuid-Afrika (p.35-42), Namibie (p.43-45), Zimbabwe (p.46-49), Angola (p.50-53) en Mozambique (p.54-55).

Date: 27-02-98 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 7

Sel. Nederlandse krantenart. 2/1-27/2/98 over Angola (m.n. van Rob Vreeken): Vrede lijkt ver weg in Angola, olie is de vloek van Angolese enclave Cabinda, positie onafhankelijk weekblad 'Agora', positie vakbonden e.a. NGO's in Angola, oorlog Angola treft kinderen ook in vreedstijd en VN maakt zich op voor vertrek uit Angola. [NRC, Volkskrant]

Date: 12-02-98 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 3

Angola: Press muzzles – Fire at independent weekly AGORA against background of situation of press freedom and intimidation in Angola. [MISA/AIA]

Date: 30-01-98 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 13

US State Department: Angola Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 1997 – Introduction + sections on political violence, torture, detentions, freedom of speech and press, freedom of religion, political rights, discrimination of women and children and of racial or ethnic minorities, worker rights, etc. [www.state.gov/www/global/human_rights/1997]

Date: 00-12-97 Source: Angola Peace Process Bulletin, No.3 (DOK.6.3) Page: 10-12

Recent developments in (relation to) Angola (AWEPA/Globalmedia): incl. Misery budget (1997, approved by parliament in June; p.10) + Radio Awakening to replace Vorgan (a.o. media developments in Angola; p.12).

Date: 03-11-97 Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.IV, No.2 Number of pages: 4

Review developments in Angola in September 1997, incl. international goodwill runs out for UNITA – sanctions imposed, concern over demobilising UNITA troops, Radio Vorgan (UNITA) replaced, etc.

Date: 00-10-97 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 3

Angola on the edge: Senior producer Barnaby Phillips spent six months reporting for the BBC from Luanda, Angola. He reflects on a country nervously eyeing an uncertain future. [BBC Focus on Africa]

Date: 24-09-97 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 5

Report of the Secretary General on the UN Observer Mission in Angola (MONUA): on UNITA's participation on the peace process in Angola – demilitarisation of UNITA, transformation of its radio station Vorgan, cooperation in normalization of state administration and concluding observations.

Date: 17-09-97 **Source: Angola News Online, No.2** **Number of pages: 8**

Fortnightly update of news from Angola – incl. short stories on recent events in Angola (aid agencies worried about increased war-displaced, closure hospital laboratories, MISA Angola now on the cards, etc.).

Date: 00-09-97 **Source: DOK. 5.2** **Number of pages: 64**

Media en democratisering in Zuidelijk Afrika (NiZA cahier, no.2, 1997; eindred. Ineke van Kessel); inkl. case studies over de positie en rol van de media in Angola (p.14-18), Botswana (p.19-22), Malawi (p.23-26), Mozambique (p.27-30), Namibie (p.31-34), Zambia (p.35-38), Zimbabwe (p.39-44) en Zuid-Afrika (p.45-58). (Literatuur)

Date: 00-09-97 **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.1, nr.3** **Page: 25/26**

Alles wat de staatsmedia niet zijn: de Angolese droom van Aquiar dos Santos, directeur van 'Agora', de jongste onafhankelijke krant van Angola (Chris Collier).

Date: 00-06-97 **Source: Angola Peace Process Bulletin, No.2 (DOK.6.3)** **Page: 11/12**

Recent developments in the Angolan peace process, incl. opposition party PRD wants human rights day (p.11) + Huila authorities act against private press (p.12).

Date: 28-04-97 **Source: Angola Update (UNITA)** **Number of pages: 8**

Electronic newsletter from UNITA Office in the USA: art. on UNITA welcoming Unity Government in Angola (p.1/2), changes Unita office Washington (p.3), press freedom still curtailed (p.4-6) + US Congress holds hearing on Angola (p.6-8). See also previous issues. [www.erols.com/unitausa]

Date: 30-01-97 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 12**

U.S. Department of State: Angola Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 1996 – incl. sections on violations of the integrity of the person (prisoners etc.), civil liberties (freedom of press, religion, etc.), political rights and worker rights + discrimination of women, children, minorities, etc. [www.state.gov]

Date: 00-01-97 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Page: 5-15**

Report conference "Reconciliation, reconstruction and civil society in Angola", The Hague, 16/10/96 (org. by KZA & EMS; 63 p.); incl. texts speeches a.o. by Alex Vines: The peace process in Angola (p.5-11) and Aguiar dos Santos: The role of the independent media in the process of democratisation (p.12-15).

Date: 18-11-96 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 2**

Report on the assessment of the mass communication in Angola – a Media Institute of Southern Africa (MISA) project: summary of MISA-report on the situation of the media (press and broadcasting) situation in Angola, incl. censorship and government control, limited participation of women in the media, the need for 'alternative media' in Angola, etc.

Date: 18-11-96 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 3**

Angola; MISA report assesses mass communication in Angola – findings assessment study of the media situation in Angola in mid-1996, incl. (self)censorship, position state-owned media (esp. radio and television), privately-owned radio stations, etc.

Date: 00-11-96 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 52**

Report on the assessment of the mass communication system in Angola, July-September 1996 (Monageng Mogalakwe & Fernando Lima; MISA); review media infrastructure, constraints to media development, the media environment, etc. in Angola and recommendations; Annexes a.o. with directory of the mass communication system in Angola (p.18-27).

Date: 16-10-96 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 92**

Reconciliation, reconstruction and civil society in Angola: reader for conference KZA & EMS in The Hague on 16/10/1996; collection of documents and articles from 1995/1996 on the situation in Angola in general (p.2-16), the peace process (p.17-48), civil society (p.49-76) and the media (p.77-92).

Date: 00-08-96 **Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.11** **Page: 21/22**

Angola: Free press urgently needed – review attacks at freedom of expression (esp. for journalists) in Angola in the last few years and the difficult situation of the media in the country.

Date: 00-08-96 **Source: African Topics, No.14** **Page: 26-28**

Angola: Free press urgently needed (Rafael Marques) – report on series of attacks in recent years on the press freedom in Angola against background of the press/media situation and the need for free and independent media in the country.

Date: 26-06-96 **Source: DOK. 5.2** **Number of pages: 15**

MISA press releases and Action Alerts 17-26/6/96 on media related developments in (Southern) Africa: a.o. censorship in Angola (1 p.), censorship and the constitutional protection of freedom of expression in Swaziland (5 p.), prosecution of journalists and threats to democracy in Zambia (5 p.), etc.

Date: 25-05-96 **Source: Afrika sud, Nr. 3** **Page: 30**

Ablenkungsmanoeuvre: report on difficult position of independent journalists in Angola, following murder of Ricardo de Mello in January 1995.

Date: 00-05-96 **Source: DOK. 7.4** **Number of pages: 90**

So this is democracy? State of the media in Southern Africa 1995 (MISA): annual report on media freedom in Southern Africa, compiled by David Lush & David Nthengwe; regional overview + country reports on Angola (p.1-9), Botswana (p.10-13), Malawi (p.14-18), Mauritius (p.19), Mozambique (p.20/21), Namibia (p.22-33), South Africa (p.34-37), etc.

Date: 00-02-96 **Source: Human Rights Watch/Africa, Vol.8, No.1** **Page: 17-30**

Angola between war and peace: Arms trade and human rights abuses since the Lusaka Protocol (Human Rights Watch/Africa) – incl. recent developments on the role of foreign security personnel (esp. from South Africa; p.17-20), freedom of expression (p.21-26), freedom of movement (p.27/28), forced conscription (p.29/30), etc. (Notes)

Date: 08-12-95 **Source: Facts and Reports** **Page: 2-4**

[X3-16] Various art. & radio reports on recent developments in Angola: separatist struggle in Cabinda, continuing fighting in some areas, role 'Executive Outcomes' from South Africa, UN and the peace process, journalist fears for his life, complications of troop confinement etc. [radio's Angola & Unita]

Date: 23-06-95 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 191**

Harassment of journalists continues, says institute: Media Institute of Southern Africa (MISA) singles Angola and Swaziland out as systematically harrassing freedom of the press and journalists.

Date: 00-05-95 **Source: Informatiekrant EMS, nr.43** **Page: 3-15**

Thema: Vrije pers in Zuidelijk Afrika – alg. situatieschets van de pers in Zuidelijk Afrika (Gwen Lister, red. The Namibian; p.3/4), de onafhankelijke pers in Mozambique (p.5/6), de benarde situatie van de "onafhankelijke" nieuwsmedia in Angola (Alex Vines; p.7-9), training van radioprogrammamakers in Angola (p.9/10), etc.

Date: 24-02-95 **Source: Weekly Mail** **Page: 21**

SA denies journalists visas: staff Angolan news bulletin Imparcial Fax denied access to South Africa, following murder of bulletin's director.

Date: 10-02-95 **Source: Afrika Sud, Nr.1** **Page: 8-10**

Journalisten auf der Todesliste: David Lush (MISA) on precarious position Angolan free press, following assassination of R. de Mello (Imparcial Fax), and attempts by politicians for control by threats.

Date: 27-01-95 **Source: Weekly Mail** **Page: 18**

For Angolans faith is hard to find: review prospects peace deal in Angola and general on difficult situation people + Free speech under fire: free press under increasing pressure form MPLA (incl. assassination of Rocardo de Mello of ImparcialFax).

Date: 00-10-94 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 235**

Angola: Reconciliation and Reconstruction – Analysis & Information Update 1994 (CIDMAA); sel. press cuttings and art. a.o. on civil society in Angola (51 p.) – incl. radio, labour/trade unions, NGOs, etc. [IPS, WM&G, Southscan, SAPEM, Africa Report, Africa Confidential, etc.]

Date: 17-06-94 **Source: Facts & Reports** **Page: 4**

[L15] Media under further pressure: Angolan independent media intimidated by MPLA government. [Mmegi]

Date: 25-02-94 **Source: Weekly Mail** **Page: 9**

Media watchdog is a toothless poodle: report on severe circumstances for Angolan journalists in Unita as well as MPLA controlled areas.

Date: 25-02-94 **Source: Southscan** **Page: 63**

Press muzzled by government and rebel, says report (increased censorship on independent press by Unita as well as Government).

Date: 00-02-94 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 16**

Media in Angola: Report of the MISA Task Force to Angola, December 1-8, 1993 – Organised in conjunction with the Sindicato dos Jornalistas Angolanos (SJA).