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category-keyword: 06.3 **ANGOLA: Economy**

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Date: 15-12-98 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 16

A rough trade: the role of companies and governments in the Angolan conflict (Global Witness, London); incl. role of diamonds in Angola in the 1990s, the diamond industry, De Beers and the CSO, the UNSC embargo (incl. role Belgium & Zambia), brief overview of the trade in Angolan diamonds + conclusions and recommendations. (References)

Date: 09-10-98 Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.20 Page: 3/4

Angola: Mining and undermining (as UNITA responds to the MPLS's 'final push', diamonds will be crucial.

Date: 01-10-98 Source: DOK. 11.4 Number of pages: 9

African minerals: diamonds – general description diamond mining industry in (Southern) Africa and profiles of main (international) diamond mining companies operating in South Africa, Namibia and esp. Angola: Branch Energy Ltd, Diamond Works Ltd, Endiama, Southern Era, De Beers Consolidates Mines Ltd, Namibia Minerals Corp., etc. [www.mbendi.co.za]

Date: 00-10-98 Source: DOK. 11.4 Page: 32

Buitenlandse Markten (EVD), Zuidelijk Afrika special (40 p.): o.a. Wederopbouw Angola verloopt moeilijk.

Date: 18-09-98 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 20

Sel. art. 1/6-18/9/98 from the Namibian on-line about the controversial Epupa hydro-electric power dam in the Kunene region (incl. positions Namibian and Angolan governments and opposition local Himba people).

Date: 15-09-98 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 16

Angola la renaissance: collection of art. (in french) on the peace process in Angola (7 p.), the oil industry (5 p.) diamond mining (3 p.), etc. [Jeune Afrique, No.1966, 15/9/98, p.65-88]

Date: 06-09-98 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 4

Angola News Roundup, Sept.6, 1998 (Afrika News Network): support for new UNITA faction, role international mediators in Angolan peace process, Uganda confirms support for UNITA, understanding with IMF reached about Angola's debt rescheduling a.o. economic news.

Date: 00-09-98 Source: NEPRU Working Paper, No.64 Number of pages: 16

Namibia's trade with Angola (Klaus Schade); indicators (also on immigrants from Angola), traded goods, recent economic activities, multiplier effects, constraints and future perspective of the trade between Namibia and Angola. (Tables)

Date: 00-07-98 Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, Vol.7, No.7 Page: 4/5

Angola: Unita may be attempting to regain diamond province's resources (on military situation in Lunda-Norte province a. o. areas in Angola and Russian interest in Angolan diamonds)

Date: 17-06-98 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 13**

Report of the (UN) Secretary-General on the United Nations Observer Mission in Angola: review development in Angola April-June 1998 – political aspects, military & security aspects, police aspects, humanitarian aspects (relief etc.), socio-economic and financial aspects + observations. [www.angola.org]

Date: 01-06-98 **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.4, No.9** **Number of pages: 4**

United Nations lose grip in Angola (p.1), MONUA hampered by deteriorating security situation (p.2/3), Fall in oil prices blows hole in government budget (p.3/4) a.o. short reports on the peace process in Angola.

Date: 00-06-98 **Source: SADC Today, Vol.2, No.2** **Page: 12**

Focus on Angola: int. with Angolan minister of Petroleum about Angola's oil and energy policies and relations with other SADC countries.

Date: 00-06-98 **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.2, nr.2** **Page: 35-37**

Cabinda: de vergeten oorlog – Angolese enclave strijdt voor onafhankelijkheid (Johan van Kesteren); achtergronden van de nieuwe vredesonderhandelingen tussen het Front voor de Bevrijding van de Enclave Cabinda (FLEC) en de Angolese regering, incl. het economisch (olie) belang van het gebied.

Date: 15-05-98 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 2**

Angola: Oil-rich, and poor – Luanda's fabulous petroleum prospects are doing little to help the devastated economy. [from: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.10, p.5/6]

Date: 00-05-98 **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, Vol.7, No.5** **Page: 4/5**

Angola: Mandela visit opens way for South African business (incl. new oil and diamond finds in Angola and the security situation, esp. Angola's military involvement in Congo-Brazzaville).

Date: 00-05-98 **Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.13, No.3** **Page: 15-18**

Angola quicksand (Colin Darch): reports on the current phase of the peace process in Angola, the position of UNITA, the economic situation and the troubled future of the country.

Date: 00-05-98 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 44**

Angola 1997: More oil and financial problems (Renato Aguilar ; Sida Country Economic Report 1998:5); macroeconomic survey of Angola, economic programmes, the political economy of economic policy and conclusions. (statistical appendix + tables, figures & references)

Date: 00-05-98 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 40**

Angola: Mais Petroleo e Problemas Financeiros (Renate Aguilar; SIDA) – review of the macroeconomic situation in Angola (inflation, fiscal policy, balance of payments, etc.) and the economic policy and programmes of the Angolan government. (Tables, figures & references) [in Portuguese]

Date: 09-04-98 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 18**

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 9/1-9/4/98 on Angola: talks with Cabinda separatists, situation in (diamond) mining sector Angola, relations with Zambia, EU post-war aid to Angola, etc. [SAPA-AP-AFP-IPS + Business Day, Financial Mail online]

Date: 14-01-98 **Source: Angola News Online, No.8** **Page: 1-2**

Agriculture versus petroleum: agricultural crisis in Angola makes country increasingly dependent of aid, imports and revenue from oil exports.

Date: 12-01-98 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 14**

Report of the Secretary-General on the UN Observer Mission in Angola: report developments in Angola in last month – political aspects, military and police aspects, humanitarian and socio-economic aspects + proposed continuation of the UN presence in Angola.

Date: 00-01-98 **Source: Onze Wereld, Jrg.41, nr.1** **Page: 42-44**

Olie is een vloek voor Afrika: olierijkdom van Afrikaanse landen (Angola, Congo-Brazzaville, Nigeria, etc.) lijdt tot machtsstrijd, geweld en bloedvergieten. (Cameron Duodu)

Date: 00-01-98 **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, Vol.7, No.1** **Page: 1-3**

Angola: Diamond mines take-over may signal endgame for the war party (diamond mining in Cuango valley taken over by the Angolan government, new oil findings Elf and Total, investment hopes rise and review political situation).

Date: 00-01-98 **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, Vol.7, No.1** **Page: 4-6**

Congo: US resentment at Angloa after mine deal founders (Mainly on competition between US, South African a.o. international mining companies in DR Congo).

Date: 00-01-98 **Source: DOK. 11.4** **Number of pages: 96**

Sida Support to Telecom in Southern Africa (Sida Evaluation 98/1): evaluation report on Sida's support to the telecom sector in Southern Africa in the 1990s, with spec. attention to Angola, Mozambique, Namibia and Tanzania; incl. (critical) comments by Sida on report. (Notes)

Date: 28-12-97 **Source: Angola News Online, No.7** **Number of pages: 5**

Fortnightly update of news from Angola – feature: Financial 'phantom' scandal (on salaries being payed to workers who do not exist; p.1/2) + other short art. on various recent events in Angola (strike health workers, \$15 million EU aid to community rehabilitation project in Huila, etc.).

Date: 19-12-97 **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.IV, No.4** **Number of pages: 4**

Review developments in Angola in December 1997, incl. deal between government and UNITA on diamond areas around Luzamba, developments on international sanctions against UNITA, military offensive against separatist forces in Cabinda, US strengthens ties with Angola, etc.

Date: 00-12-97 **Source: Angola Peace Process Bulletin, No.3 (DOK. 6.3)** **Page: 1-4**

Recent developments in (relation to) Angola (AWEPA/Globalmedia): incl. UNITA fails to avoid sanctions (p.1), IMF wants financial transparency (IMF position on economic reforms in Angola; p.2), Angola a leading arms buyer (p.3), Angola controls neighbours (implicated in coup attempts in Southern Africa; p.4).

Date: 00-12-97 **Source: Angola Peace Process Bulletin, No.3 (DOK.6.3)** **Page: 5-7**

Recent developments in (relation to) Angola (AWEPA/Globalmedia): incl. Orders to kill! (total chaos in Angola's prisons; p.5), Government must combat critical issues (UNDP report on socio-economic development, incl. unemployment, in Angola; p.6) + reports on diamond mining in Angola and plan for new oil refinery in Lobito (p.7).

Date: 00-12-97 **Source: Angola Peace Process Bulletin, No.3 (DOK.6.3)** **Page: 10-12**

Recent developments in (relation to) Angola (AWEPA/Globalmedia): incl. Misery budget (for '97, approved by parliament in June; p.10) + Radio Awakening to replace Vorgan (a.o. media developments in Angola) + Many doubts and possibilities (on next MPLA conference, scheduled for 1998) (p.12).

Date: 24-11-97 **Source: Angola News Online, No.5** **Number of pages: 7**

Fortnightly update of news from Angola – incl. several short art. on various recent events in Angola (Angola biggest oil producer in 2000, diamond province wants 'special status', landmine clearance programme, etc.)

Date: 21-10-97 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 8**

Angolan incursion reflects new interventionist posture in Africa (comment on role Angola in and towards both Congo's; 3 p.) + DRC donor with an eye on diamonds: on role international diamond dealer Maurice Tempelman in the international trade in Angola diamond (with support from US administration). [Washington Post on-line, 21/10/97 + 2/8/97]

Date: 11-10-97 **Source: Angola News Online, No.3** **Number of pages: 12**

Fortnightly update of news from Angola – incl. short stories on various recent events in Angola (reforms of mining legislation recommended, diamond output down 55%, etc.).

Date: 30-09-97 **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, 6/9** **Page: 6-7**

Control of Unita territory 'precondition for revival': analysis prospects and preconditions for revival Angolan economy (agricultural lands depopulated and under UNITA control, lack of transparency oil revenues, etc.) incl. possible deal over diamond-sharing brokered by Americans, and continuing arms supplies to UNITA.

Date: 00-09-97 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 18**

Achieving lasting peace in Angola: The unfinished agenda – Conference in London, 4/9/97; background papers by Benjamin Castello: From the absence of war to real peace (6 p.), data on Angolan aid, trade, investment and arms in 1997-98 (2 p.) + Angola's economic crisis: Some notes (by Manuel Nunes) – review economic policies in Angola since 1992 (8 p.).

Date: 31-08-97 **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, 6/8** **Page: 1-3**

Oil finds ranged against diamond reserves in battle with Unita: Angolan fighting parties' economic muscle (oil vs. diamonds) tilting in favour of MPLA government, esp. since recent finding large off-shore field).

Date: 26-08-97 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 2**

Opknopbeurt voor Benguela spoorlijn (inkl. betekenis voor wederopbouw van Angola; 1 p.) + Angola glijdt terug naar staat van oorlog (moeizaam vredesproces in Angola opnieuw bedreigd door val van president Mobutu in Zaire; 1 p.). [NRC, 26/8/97 + Trouw, 9/8/97]

Date: 08-08-97 **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 No.28** **Page: 218**

Washington seeks to secure peace with lure of new diamond wealth: US to give UNITA stake in diamond mining through Maurice Tempelman's Lazare Kaplan industry in effort to support peace. Incl. listing (foreign) companies already active in diamond region.

Date: 31-07-97 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 30**

Sel. SAPA a.o. reports June-July 1997 on Angola: on Cabinda rebels, demobilisation programme, military situation Angola, difficult return Angolan refugees, Angola's oil industry, UN observer mission (decisions Security Council), relations Angola-Zaire (Congo), landmines problem, position UNITA on peace process, etc. [SAPA-AP-AFP + Business, FM Day on-line]

Date: 30-05-97 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 14**

Sel. SAPA and SAn newspaper reports 30/4-30/5/97 on Angola: security along ex-Zaire border, continued fighting Cabinda, refugee situation along border with Zaire, US firm American Mineral Fields claims huge diamond concession in Angola, Angolan military involvement in rebel's campaign in Zaire, etc. [SAPA-AFP + Star, Business Day, Cape Times on-line]

Date: 27-05-97 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 8**

List of Internet sites containing background information on Angola – on different aspects, incl. economics, food and agriculture, health, human rights and refugees, infrastructure and aid, military issues, etc. (incl. UNHCR refworld). [www.reliefweb.int/backgd/angola.html]

Date: 09-05-97 **Source: Mail and Guardian, Business suppl.** **Page: B1**

Mercenaries grab gems: Branch Energy Angola (linked to mercenary firm Executive Outcomes) gets diamond mining concession in Angola, while De Beers is losing out.

Date: 00-05-97 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 16**

Special report – FAO/WFP crop and food supply assessment mission to Angola, May 1997: overview of agricultural (food) situation in Angola, background and socio-economic setting, food production in 1996/97, situation by region/province and food supply situation. (Tables)

Date: 30-04-97 **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 6/4** **Page: 6-7**

New government begins demobilising 100,000 troops: report on new government of national unity and its demobilisation programmes (incl. problems), and short review of foreign (SA Breweries) investment.

Date: 30-04-97 **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 6/4** **Page: 13**

New government faces war debt: review new government's debt problem (mostly to Russia for military aid). Incl. some figures and background.

Date: 00-03-97 **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.1, Nr.1** **Page: 14-18**

De Beers is forever: De greep op de wereldmarkt van een diamantcartel (Marnix de Bruyne); overzichtart. van de overheersende positie van het Zuid-Afrikaanse mijnbedrijf De Beers in de diamantwinning in Zuidelijk Afrika en de internationale diamanthandel, via de Central Selling Organisation (CSO), en de bedreigde positie van het bedrijf in Angola.

Date: 00-03-97 **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.1, Nr.1** **Page: 18-21**

Graven naar geluk: Diamantzoekers in de Lunda's van Angola – reportage over de wild-west toestanden rond de diamantwinning in de noordoostelijke provincies Lunda Norte en Lunda Sul van Angola.

Date: 21-02-97 **Source: DOK. 9.3** **Number of pages: 34**

EU – ACP trade in 1995: set of tables for sel. ACP-countries with 1995 EU trade statistics (principal products), incl. imports/exports tables on all ACP and COMESA-countries, SADC incl. SA, Angola, Botswana, Comores, Lesotho, Malawi, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe and South Africa (each 2 pages).

Date: 13-02-97 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 14**

Mbendi Information Services – Description of the Angolan mining industry: general review diamond mining industry in Angola + details on the involvement of American Mineral Fields Inc. with IDAS Resources N.V. (private Netherlands Antilles based security firm) in diamond mining along border Angola and Zaire. [mbendi.co.za/indy/ming/minga]

Date: 05-02-97 **Source: DOK. 6.3** **Number of pages: 19**

Sel. SAPA and SAN newspaper reports 3/1-5/2/97 on recent developments in Angola: foreign firms line up to invest in Angola, UNITA talks with diamond firms, involvement South Africa in Angolan peace process, bizarre market in Luanda, etc. [SAPA + Business Day online]

Date: 00-01-97 **Source: DOK. 11.4** **Number of pages: 5**

Diamond smuggling: Rocks and rackets – report on criminal activities threatening the diamond industry and market in South(ern) Africa, incl. report on the diamond mining in Angola. [Business in Africa, January-March 1997]