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category-keyword: 06.3 **ANGOLA: general/peace process**

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**Date: 31-12-98 Source: Human Rights Report, Dec.1998 Page: 26**

Southern Africa: summarised reviews of human rights developments in December 1998 in all Southern African countries (other than South Africa).

*NB: See also similar reports in all monthly issues of Human Rights Report, Dec.1997 – November 1998*

**Date: 30-12-98 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 23**

Sel. press bureau & newspaper art. 3-30/12/98 on Angola: Angolan troops in Congo Brazzaville fighting, Unita's military power surprises observers (and various other art. on Unita's recent surge in central Angola), MPLA congress, etc. [SAPA-AP-AFP, Reuters + M&G, S.Independent, Namibian online]

**Date: 18-12-98 Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.5, No.4 Number of pages: 4**

Thousands flee UNITA all-out assault (in central Angola; p.1/2), UN ponders future role (p.2/3), MPLA chooses new Secretary General (p.3), UN launches consolidated appeal (p.4) a.o. short reports on the peace process in Angola.

**Date: 14-12-98 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 2**

Angola: Unarmed civilians caught in the spiral of violence (Amnesty International statement on escalating fighting in Angola causing widespread human rights violations).

**Date: 03-12-98 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 2**

UN Security Council resolution 1213 (1998) on (the peace process in) Angola.

**Date: 27-11-98 Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.5, No.3 Number of pages: 4**

UNITA resists government's efforts to reassert authority (p.1), UN to extend mission to Angola (p.2), Dialogue with UNITA continues (p.3) a.o. short reports on the peace process in Angola.

**Date: 28-10-98 Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.5, No.2 Number of pages: 4**

Jonas Savimbi's leadership under new challenge + Infighting isolates Savimbi (p.1/2), MONUA mandate extended for six weeks (p.2/3) a.o. short reports on the peace process in Angola.

**Date: 21-10-98 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 1**

Wantrouwen drijft Angolezen naar nieuwe burgeroorlog (Wim Bossema). [Volkskrant]

**Date: 15-10-98 Source: UCAH Humanitarian News, 16/9-15/10/98 Page: 1-4**

The political impasse further aggravates the humanitarian crisis in Angola a.o. short articles on humanitarian assistance to Angola (food aid, situation of IDP's, demining activities, etc.).

**Date: 14-10-98 Source: Angola News Online, No.23 Page: 1-2**

Kofi Annan position disappoints Dos Santos government (UN still wants Savimbi's UNITA to be part of peace process).

**Date: 09-10-98**      **Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.20**      **Page: 1-4**

Angola: Strings attached (the MPLA is trying to carve a puppet UNITA but this doesn't tackle the issue of Savimbi's troops; p.1/2) + Angola: Mining and undermining (as UNITA responds to the MPLS's 'final push', diamonds will be crucial; p.3/4).

**Date: 07-10-98**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.5, No.1**      **Number of pages: 4**

UNITA-Renewal formed + UNITA parliamentarians in disarray (p.1/2), UN and troika in quandary (p.2/3), SADC support may tip military balance (p.3/4) a.o. short reports on the peace process in Angola.

**Date: 00-10-98**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 34**

Africa Update. A summary of human rights concerns in sub-Saharan Africa, March-September 1998 (Amnesty International report); incl. country reports on the human rights situation in Angola (p.4/5), Burundi (5-8), DR Congo (10-12), Kenya (18-20), Lesotho (20/21), Nigeria (22-24), Rwanda (24-26), Swaziland (30/31), Zambia (32/33 and Zimbabwe (p.33/34).

**Date: 25-09-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 22**

Sel. newspaper art. a.o. documents 2-25/9/98 on Angola: role UN observers, position (Angolan government on) UNITA breakaway group, statement Angolan ambassador in US on (Angola's involvement in) the conflict in DR Congo, text UN Security Council resolution 1195 (15/9/98) on Angola, etc. [SAPA-AFP + Business Day, Namibian on-line]

**Date: 23-09-98**      **Source: Angola News Online, No.22**      **Page: 1-3**

Savimbi runs crisis tight-lipped: UNITA still key element to Angolan peace process in spite of massive internal problems

**Date: 15-09-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 16**

Angola la renaissance: collection of art. (in french) on the peace process in Angola (7 p.), the oil industry (5 p.), diamond mining (3 p.), etc. [Jeune Afrique, No.1966, 15/9/98, p.65-88]

**Date: 06-09-98**      **Source: Angola News Online, No.21**      **Page: 1-3**

Quo vadis United Nations? – review unsuccessful role UN in Angola's peace process in recent years.

**Date: 06-09-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 4**

Angola News Roundup, Sept.6, 1998 (Afrika News Network): support for new UNITA faction, role international mediators in Angolan peace process, Uganda confirms support for UNITA, understanding with IMF reached about Angola's debt rescheduling a.o. economic news.

**Date: 03-09-98**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.4, No.12**      **Number of pages: 4**

Angola intervenes in Congo crisis (p.1), UNITA expelled following government deadline (p.2), Future of UN in Angola in doubt (p.2/3), UNITA buying arms and men (p.3) a.o. short reports on the peace process in Angola.

**Date: 31-08-98**      **Source: UCAH Humanitarian News, 16-31/8/98**      **Number of pages: 5**

Information bulletin on humanitarian assistance in Angola (UCAH-UN Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit): short art. on current developments in relation to national reconciliation and the overall humanitarian situation in Angola (peace process, role UN, internal refugees, demining, health situation, etc.). [see also issues 1-15/6/98 + 1-15/7/98]

**Date: 17-08-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 14**

Angolan government statements on regional security summit in Luanda 14/7/98 and increasing UNITA violence (4 p.) + sel. press bureau art. 11-17/8/98 on Angola's involvement in the DR Congo conflict, continuing fighting and the peace process in Angola itself, etc. [SAPA-AP-AFP]

**Date: 11-08-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 19**

NCN News art. 1-11/8/98 on Angola: military situation in the country and relationship to the DR Congo war, elusive peace process in Angola, position both UN and USA on Angola, etc.

**Date: 07-08-98**      **Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.16**      **Page: 1-3**

Angola: War drums sounding (UN special envoy Lakhdar Brahimi's meeting with Dos Santos & Savimbi may be the last hope to rescue the peace accord).

**Date: 07-08-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

Angola's waking nightmare: aid agencies are effectively running this war-scarred African country – and asking themselves whether they are doing any good. (Patrick Bishop) [New Statesman]

**Date: 05-08-98**      **Source: Angola News Online, No.19**      **Page: 1-3**

UNITA: back to the path of war – Savimbi leads UNITA again away from the Angolan peace process.

**Date: 03-08-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 4**

The UNITA perspective: The Angola crisis – Causes and solutions; statement UNITA leadership from Bailundo detailing its position in the Angolan peace process.

**Date: 01-08-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

VN pogen oorlog in Angola nog te voorkomen + Angola: in stad en land slijpt men de messen – reportages over de weer oplevende spanningen in Angola en het op sterven na dode vredesproces in het land. [Volkskrant, 1/8/98 + NRC, 29/7/98]

**Date: 30-07-98**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.4, No.11**      **Number of pages: 4**

UNITA relaunches war (p.1/2), Tens of thousands flee fighting (p.2), UN envoy to consider future (p.3), Regional attempts for peace (p.3/4) a.o. short reports on the peace process in Angola.

**Date: 17-07-98**      **Source: Angola News Online, No.18**      **Page: 1-2**

Who killed Beye? – international fact finding commission is to probe the June 26 death of 59-year old Alioune Blondin Beye, UN special envoy to Angola.

**Date: 01-07-98**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.4, No.10**      **Number of pages: 4**

War looms as UNITA shuns peace process (p.1/2), UN envoy dies in air crash (p.2/3), Sanctions imposed as UN blames UNITA for disintegration of peace process (p.3) a.o. short reports on peace process in Angola.

**Date: 00-07-98**      **Source: DOK. 11.3**      **Number of pages: 46**

The politics of accommodation: constitution-making in South Africa (NDI Occasional Paper #3, July 1998); incl. a lecture under this title by Justice Albie Sachs (p.5-23) and paper by Dr. Rui Ferreira: The importance of the Bill of Rights in a future Angolan constitution (p.24-34).

**Date: 00-07-98**      **Source: ISS Papers, No.32, July 1998**      **Number of pages: 5**

Angola – At the precipice (Jakkie Potgieter & Richard Cornwell, ISS); update of ISS-paper on Angola of April 1998 about the security situation in the country (mainly on position UNITA and escalating tensions and fighting in Angola in recent months).

**Date: 00-07-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 32**

Peace Postponed: Angola since the Lusaka Protocol (Alex Vines; CIIR briefing); review war situation and peace process in Angola since 1994, incl. role government and UNITA, UN and the emergence of civil society (position NGO's, media, etc.). (Notes & bibliography)

**Date: 27-06-98**      **Source: Angola News Online, No.17**      **Page: 1-3**

The beginning of the end? UNITA is preparing for a new war in Angola, in spite of all (international) efforts to sustain the country's fragile peace process.

**Date: 17-06-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 13**

Report of the (UN) Secretary-General on the United Nations Observer Mission in Angola: review development in Angola April-June 1998 – political aspects, military & security aspects, police aspects, humanitarian aspects (relief etc.), socio-economic and financial aspects + observations. [www.angola.org]

**Date: 12-06-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 6**

UN Security Council Resolution 1173 (12/6/98) on Angola (peace process etc.; 4 p.) + Angolan government applauds UN vigilance as peace process nears conclusion (statement Angolan ambassador to the UN, 30/4/98; 2 p.).

- Date: 01-06-98**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.4, No.9**      **Number of pages: 4**  
 United Nations lose grip in Angola (p.1), MONUA hampered by deteriorating security situation (p.2/3), Fall in oil prices blows hole in government budget (p.3/4) a.o. short reports on the peace process in Angola.
- Date: 00-06-98**      **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.2, nr.2**      **Page: 35-37**  
 Cabinda: de vergeten oorlog – Angolese enclave strijdt voor onafhankelijkheid (Johan van Kesteren); achtergronden van de nieuwe vredesonderhandelingen tussen het Front voor de Bevrijding van de Enclave Cabinda (FLEC) en de Angolese regering, incl. het economisch (olie) belang van het gebied.
- Date: 28-05-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 2**  
 Human Rights Watch fears for deported Angola human rights activist (Manuel Neto, deported from Namibia) + Angolan human rights body set up: Angolan League for Human Rights [Namibian on-line, 8/5/98]
- Date: 21-05-98**      **Source: Angola News Online, No.15**      **Page: 1-4**  
 Racism and xenophobia: who are the victims? – reports on the fast growing number of religious sects in Angola and the increasing racist and anti-foreigners sentiments in the country.
- Date: 15-05-98**      **Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.10**      **Page: 5-7**  
 Angola I: Oil-rich, and poor (Luanda's fabulous petroleum prospects are doing little to help the devastated economy; p.5/6) + Angola II: Talking drums (everyone's time and patience is running out – government's, UNITA's – and the UN's; p.6/7).
- Date: 03-05-98**      **Source: Angola News Online, No.14**      **Page: 1-5**  
 Angola's legal system: normal or abnormal? – reflects on the many 'irregularities' in Angolan society, incl. corruption and ineffectiveness of the police and the justice system in general.
- Date: 00-05-98**      **Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.13, No.3**      **Page: 15-18**  
 Angola quicksand (Colin Darch): reports on the current phase of the peace process in Angola, the position of UNITA, the economic situation and the troubled future of the country.
- Date: 30-04-98**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.4, No.8**      **Number of pages: 4**  
 UN plans to withdraw by end of 1998 (p.1), Sanctions Committee reports fewer flights to UNITA (p.2), Military situation worrying (p.3) a.o. short reports of the peace process in Angola.
- Date: 29-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.2**      **Number of pages: 11**  
 Sel. press releases 2/2-29/4/98 of the National Society for Human Rights (NSHR) in Namibia on government efforts to ban demonstrations, continuing landmine problem in Namibia, deplorable living conditions in the Kaokoland district and the peace process in Angola.
- Date: 29-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 10**  
 Angola: Extrajudicial executions and torture in Cabinda (Amnesty International); report on human rights violation by government security forces in Cabinda, hostages held by FLEC-FAC and recommendations Amnesty International. (Notes)
- Date: 09-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 18**  
 Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 9/1-9/4/98 on Angola: talks with Cabinda separatists, doubts about demilitarisation UNITA, UN and peace process Angola, situation in (diamond) mining sector Angola, relations with Zambia, EU post-war aid to Angola, expulsion of foreign mercenaries, etc. [SAPA-AP-AFP-IPS + Business Day, Financial Mail online]
- Date: 03-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 8**  
 Press releases Angolan Embassy in Washington 2/3-3/4/98 on UN Security Council resolution 1157 (20/3/98) on Angola and the continuing obstruction by UNITA of the peace process.
- Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: ISS Papers, No.30**      **Number of pages: 14**

Angola – Endgame or Statemate? (Richard Cornwell & Jakkie Potgieter, ISS); historic background to current political situation in Angola, review peace process since 1996, role and position UNITA (esp. its international military support, organisation and structure) and the prospects for armed conflict or peace in Angola.

**Date: 05-03-98**      **Source: DOK. 10.1**      **Number of pages: 20**

Brief Min. van BuZa aan Staatssecretaris van Justitie met overzicht van de situatie in Angola, m.n. aspecten die van belang zijn voor de beoordeling van asiolverzoeken van Angolese staatsburgers (veiligheidssituatie, mensenrechten, positie mensen uit Cabinda, vrouwen, kinderen e.d., positie teruggekeerde vluchtelingen en asielzoekers, etc.

**Date: 00-03-98**      **Source: Human Rights Watch, Vol.10, No.1(A)**      **Number of pages: 19**

Clinton administration policy and human rights in Africa: review human rights developments and U.S. policy in West Africa, East and Central Africa (incl. Burundi, DR Congo, Kenya, Rwanda and Uganda; p.7-15) and Southern Africa (Angola, Mozambique, Zambia and South Africa; p.15-18).

**Date: 00-03-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 20**

Humanitarianism and Local Service Institutions in Angola (Ian Christoplos, Swedish Univ. of Agricultural Sciences); examination of the role and position of local service institutions, incl. NGOs, in Angola and the complications of and possibilities for outside support to these institutions. (References)  
[Disasters, 1998, 22(1), March 1998, p.1-20]

**Date: 00-03-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 29**

Towards an understanding of modern political ideology in Africa: the case of the Ovimbundu of Angola (Linda Heywood); examination of the role of traditional African ideology (religious, political, etc.) in nationalist politics in Angola, esp. in relation to position UNITA. (Notes)  
[Journal of Modern African Studies, Vol.36, No.1, p.139-167]

**Date: 27-02-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 7**

Sel. Nederlandse krantenart. 2/1-27/2/98 over Angola (m.n. van Rob Vreeken): Vrede lijkt ver weg in Angola, olie is de vloek van Angolese enclave Cabinda, positie onafhankelijk weekblad 'Agora', positie vakbonden e.a. NGO's in Angola, oorlog Angola treft kinderen ook in vreedstijd en VN maakt zich op voor vertrek uit Angola. [NRC, Volkskrant]

**Date: 26-02-98**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.IV, No.6**      **Number of pages: 5**

Review developments in Angola in Feb. 1998, incl.'final' timetable for Angola's peace process collapses, UNITA's military situation and demobilisation process, handing over of UNITA-controlled areas to Angolan government, pressure for meeting Dos Santos-Savimbi, etc. + UN launches appeal for international aid (emergency needs, rehabilitation, etc.)

**Date: 23-02-98**      **Source: Angola News Online, No.10**      **Page: 1-3**

When democracy becomes dictatorial...reports on the budget debate in Angola's parliament, esp. the government's reluctance to listen to voices criticising the high expenditure for the police and military.

**Date: 04-02-98**      **Source: Angola News Online, No.9**      **Page: 2-4**

'Illegal fliers must be shot down': legal a.o. actions announced against pilots who make illegal flights into Angola to supply UNITA guerillas.

**Date: 00-02-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 94**

Complex crisis and complex peace: Humanitarian coordination in Angola (UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs – OCHA); report on (context of) activities UCAH in Angola in 1996 and 1997, incl. demobilization and reintegration issue + conclusions and recommendations. (Bibliography)  
[www.reliefweb.int/ocha\_ol/pub/angola]

**Date: 30-01-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 13**

US State Department: Angola Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 1997 – Introduction + sections on political violence, torture, detentions, freedom of speech and press, freedom of religion, political rights, discrimination of women & children and of racial or ethnic minorities, worker rights, etc.  
[www.state.gov/www/global/human\_rights/1997]

**Date: 30-01-98**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.IV, No.5**      **Number of pages: 4**

Review developments in Angola in January 1998, incl. UNITA driven out of Cuango Valley (major diamond area), 'final timetable' for ending the current peace process agreed, demilitarisation developments, extension MONUA for 3 months by UN Security Council, etc.

**Date: 12-01-98**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 14**

Report of the Secretary-General on the UN Observer Mission in Angola: report developments in Angola in last month – political aspects, military and police aspects, humanitarian and socio-economic aspects + proposed continuation of the UN presence in Angola.

**Date: 00-01-98**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, Vol.7, No.1**      **Page: 1-3**

Angola: Diamond mines take-over may signal endgame for the war party (diamond mining in Cuango valley taken over by the Angolan government, new oil findings Elf and Total, investment hopes rise and review political situation).

**Date: 28-12-97**      **Source: Angola News Online, No.7**      **Number of pages: 5**

Fortnightly update of news from Angola – feature: Financial 'phantom' scandal (on salaries being payed to workers who do not exist; p.1/2) + other short art. on various recent events in Angola (strike health workers, \$15 million EU aid to community rehabilitation project in Huila, etc.).

**Date: 19-12-97**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.IV, No.4**      **Number of pages: 4**

Review developments in Angola in December 1997, incl. deal between government and UNITA on diamond areas around Luzamba, developments on international sanctions against UNITA, military offensive against separatist forces in Cabinda, US strengthens ties with Angola, UN condemns UNITA for 'no significant progress', etc.

**Date: 09-12-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 8**

Report of the Secretary General on the UN Observer Mission in Angola (MONUA): third report on UNITA's participation in the peace process in Angola (implementation of obligations as determines by UN Security Council) and the schedule for the resumed withdrawal of military personnel of MONUA from Angola.

**Date: 08-12-97**      **Source: Angola News Online, No.6**      **Number of pages: 7**

Fortnightly update of news from Angola – feature: Health system still sick (background to strike of health workers in Luanda; p.1/2) + other short art. on various recent events events in Angola (4,7 million children vaccinated against polio, 'American caterpillar' plague threatens crops in Benguela, etc.).

**Date: 00-12-97**      **Source: Angola Peace Process Bulletin, No.3**      **Page: 1-4**

Recent developments in (relation to) Angola (AWEPA/Globalmedia): incl. UNITA fails to avoid sanctions (p.1), IMF wants financial transparency (IMF position on economic reforms in Angola; p.2), Angola a leading arms buyer (p.3), Angola controls neighbours (implicated in coup attempts in Southern Africa; p.4).

**Date: 00-12-97**      **Source: Angola Peace Process Bulletin, No.3**      **Page: 5-7**

Recent developments in (relation to) Angola (AWEPA/Globalmedia): incl. Orders to kill!! (total chaos in Angola's prisons; p.5), Government must combat critical issues (UNDP report on socio-economic development, incl. unemployment, in Angola; p.6) + reports on diamond mining in Angola & plan for new oil refinery in Lobito (p.7).

**Date: 00-12-97**      **Source: Angola Peace Process Bulletin, No.3**      **Page: 10-12**

Recent developments in (relation to) Angola (AWEPA/Globalmedia): incl. Misery budget (for 1997, approved by parliament in June; p.10) + Radio Awakening to replace Vorgana (a.o. media developments in Angola) & Many doubts and possibilities (on next MPLA conference, scheduled for 1998) (p.12).

**Date: 27-11-97**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.IV, No.3**      **Number of pages: 4**

Review developments in Angola in November 1997, incl. international community fails to close UNITA offices, division within UNITA over peace process, increasing military tension in Angola, etc.

**Date: 24-11-97**      **Source: Angola News Online, No.5**      **Number of pages: 7**

Fortnightly update of news from Angola – feature: Santos and Savimbi: finally in Luanda (history of talks between UNITA and Angolan government; p.1-3) + other short art. on various recent events in Angola (local languages in education system, Angola biggest oil producer in 2000, diamond province wants 'special status', landmine clearance programme, etc.).

**Date: 12-11-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 15**

Sel. doc. 30/9-12/12/97 on Angola: a.o. White House proclamation on UNITA (suspension of entry right in US for Unita officials; 2 p.), visit US Secretary of State Albright to Angola (5 p.), UN accuses UNITA of replanting landmines (2 p.), UN sanctions against UNITA (4 p.), etc.  
[SAPA-AFP + Embassy of Angola, Washington, DC]

**Date: 04-11-97**      **Source: Angola News Online, No.4**      **Number of pages: 8**

Fortnightly update of news from Angola – feature: Angola – how far so far? (general assessment situation Angola's peace process, incl. role UNITA, UN, etc.; p.2-4) + other short stories on various recent events in Angola (WFP delivers food and development aid, riot police 'released' from camps, MPLA unhappy over economic cooperation with Portugal, etc.)

**Date: 03-11-97**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.IV, No.2**      **Number of pages: 4**

Review developments in Angola in September 1997, incl. international goodwill runs out for UNITA – sanctions imposed, concern over demobilising UNITA troops, Radio Vorgan (UNITA) replaced, impact of military coup in Congo-Brazzaville on Angola, etc.

**Date: 00-11-97**      **Source: Angola – Chronology, October 1997**      **Number of pages: 8**

Chronological review of (mainly political) developments in Angola in October 1997 – English translation of 'Angola – Cronologia', published by ADRA, Luanda (news selection based on cuttings from the Angolan and Portuguese press and broadcasts of Angolan and foreign radio stations; Portuguese edition also available).

**Date: 00-11-97**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.11, No.1**      **Page: 11/12**

The problem is not UNITA, but Dr. Savimbi: press conference former Unita secretary general Eugenio Manuvakola, following his escape from (Unita HQ) Bailundo – edited version SAPEM extracted from 'Journal de Angola'.

**Date: 30-10-97**      **Source: BAB Working Paper, No.8/1997**      **Number of pages: 13**

Angola and Mozambique: the weight of history (Patrick Chabal, King's College, London); historical examination of the colonial period and anti-colonial struggle in resp. Angola and Mozambique and the possible lessons for re-interpreting the developments in both countries since independence and their current situations. (Notes)

**Date: 11-10-97**      **Source: Angola News Online, No.3**      **Number of pages: 12**

Fortnightly update of news from Angola – feature: Fatal coincidence! (criticism at Angolan government for betraying the ideals of former president Agostinho Nheto; p.2-4) + other short stories on various recent events in Angola (school teachers quit because of 'misery' salaries, reforms of mining legislation recommended, diamond output down 55%, etc.).

**Date: 02-10-97**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.IV, No.1**      **Number of pages: 4**

Review developments in Angola in September 1997, incl. 'Unacceptable' last minute concessions save UNITA from sanctions, UNITA withdraws from Negage and Cuango, background on international sanctions against UNITA, EU a.o. support to landmine clearing programme in Angola, etc.

**Date: 00-10-97**      **Source: Angola – Chronology, September 1997**      **Number of pages: 8**

Chronological review of (mainly political) developments in Angola in September 1997 – English translation of 'Angola – Cronologia', published by ADRA, Luanda (news selection based on cuttings from the Angolan and Portuguese press and broadcasts of Angolan and foreign radio stations; Portuguese edition also available).

**Date: 00-10-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 9**

Angola under attack: Watching the revolution being taken away – in an extract from her forthcoming book, "Death of Dignity", Victoria Brittain describes the assault on Angola in the 1980s.  
[Soundings, No.7, p.143-152]

**Date: 00-10-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 3**

Angola on the edge: Senior producer Barnaby Phillips spent six months reporting for the BBC from Luanda, Angola. He reflects on a country nervously eyeing an uncertain future. [BBC Focus on Africa]

**Date: 30-09-97**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin, 6/9**      **Page: 6-7**

Control of Unita territory 'precondition for revival': analysis of prospects and preconditions revival Angolan economy (agricultural lands depopulated and under UNITA control, lack of transparency oil revenues, etc.) incl. developments on possible deal over diamond-sharing brokered by Americans, and continuing arms supplies to UNITA.

**Date: 29-09-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 36**

Sel. SAPA a.o. reports August-Sept. 1997 on Angola: on UN sanctions against UNITA, UNITA death sentences for missionaries, arms deliveries to Angolan parties, UNITA recruits mercenaries, pressure UN on esp. UNITA to save peace process, fighting in Cabinda, relations with Zaire (Congo), etc. [SAPA-AP-AFP-DPA-IPS]

**Date: 25-09-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 6**

MONUA (UN Observer Mission in Angola) Internal Memorandum: Information circular on the unsafety (for security reasons) in the greater Luanda area.

**Date: 24-09-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 5**

Report of the Secretary General on the UN Observer Mission in Angola (MONUA): on UNITA's participation on the peace process in Angola – demilitarisation of UNITA, transformation of its radio station Vorgan, cooperation in normalization of state administration and concluding observations.

**Date: 23-09-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 1**

Angola heading back to war (Carmen Miranda): report on frustration in Angola about the lack of progress in the peace process, esp. because of Unita's continuing violations of the Lusaka Protocol. [Sowetan]

**Date: 19-09-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.37**      **Page: 28-29**

'We know war is not our only fate': feature on the life of ordinary Angolans in various cities (mine problem, poverty, fear of war and demobilisation etc.).

**Date: 17-09-97**      **Source: Angola News Online, No.2**      **Number of pages: 8**

Fortnightly update of news from Angola – feature: Angola – Major commitment of the international community (US a.o. international support to peace process in Angola; p.1-3) + other short stories on various recent events in Angola (aid agencies worried about increased war-displaced, closure hospital laboratories, MISA Angola now on the cards, etc.).

**Date: 02-09-97**      **Source: Angola News Online, No.1**      **Number of pages: 10**

Fortnightly update of news from Angola – feature: Angola / Zaire – what future? (prospects of the relations between Angola and new Congo Democratic Republic; p.2/3) + other short stories on various recent events in Angola (US concern on peace process, UN sanctions against UNITA, Angola rejects joint peace keeping in Congo Brazzaville, etc.).

**Date: 00-09-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 18**

Achieving lasting peace in Angola: The unfinished agenda – Conference in London, 4/9/97; background papers by Benjamin Castello: From the absence of war to real peace (6 p.), data on Angolan aid, trade, investment and arms in 1997-98 (2 p.) + Angola's economic crisis: Some notes (by Manuel Nunes) – review economic policies in Angola since 1992 (8 p.).

**Date: 00-09-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 4**

Literatuurlijst – Angola (Sandra Debets, DDI/DOC-DAF): Lijst Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken, Dienst Documentaire Informatievoorziening met bronnen 1996/97 in hun bestand over Angola.

**Date: 29-08-97**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.III, No.12**      **Number of pages: 4**

Review developments in Angola in August 1997, incl. UN impose sanctions as UNITA prepares for war, questions about implementation sanctions, MONUA condemns war preparations by UNITA, Angola faces aid drought, etc.



**Date: 29-08-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian Vol.13, No.34**      **Page: 24**

United Nations' guilt in Angola: critical review of role UN in Angolan conflict (delaying sanctions against UNITA etc.).

**Date: 28-08-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 6**

Text of UN Security Council Resolutions on Angola: No.1127 (1997), 28/8/97 (on sanctions against UNITA, etc.; 4 p.) + No.1118 (1997), 30/6/97 (on continuation of UN Observer Mission in Angola; 2 p.).

**Date: 26-08-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

Opknopbeurt voor Benguela spoorlijn (inkl. betekenis voor wederopbouw van Angola; 1 p.) + Angola glijdt terug naar staat van oorlog (moeizaam vredesproces in Angola opnieuw bedreigd door val van president Mobutu in Zaire; 1 p.). [NRC, 26/8/97 + Trouw, 9/8/97]

**Date: 15-08-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.32**      **Page: 37**

Diamond dealer turns peacemaker: portrait Maurice TEMPELSMAN and his involvement in a possible peace deal between UNITA and Angolan government. Incl. his own business interests.

**Date: 08-08-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 No.28**      **Page: 218**

Washington seeks to secure peace with lure of diamond wealth: US wants to give UNITA stake in diamond mining through Maurice Tempelman's Lazare Kaplan industry in effort to support peace. Incl. listing of (foreign) companies already active in diamond region.

**Date: 01-08-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

UN Observer Mission in Angola (MONUA): function, background, authorised strength, officials, personnel contributors, etc (Dept of Public Information, United Nations)

**Date: 00-08-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 8**

Church action in Angola – CAA report sheet, June/July 1997: review political and humanitarian situation in Angola and the activities of CAA (Christian Aid a.o.) in this period.

**Date: 31-07-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 30**

Sel. SAPA a.o. reports June-July 1997 on Angola: on Cabinda rebels, demobilisation programme, military situation Angola, difficult return Angolan refugees, Angola's oil industry, UN observer mission (decisions Security Council), relations Angola-Zaire (Congo), landmines problem, position UNITA on peace process, etc. [SAPA-AP-AFP + Business, FM Day on-line]

**Date: 18-07-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.28**      **Page: 4**

Angola prepares for final showdown: report on increasing tensions in Angola and some facts on UNITA's military capacity (not demobilised).

**Date: 17-07-97**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.III, No.11**      **Page: 1-4**

Short reports on recent developments in Angola, esp. about increasing number of attacks and military movements by UNITA (incl. condemnation by UN Observer Mission – MONUA), integration Angolan army, signs of splits in UNITA, etc.

**Date: 16-07-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 8**

Angola – Complex emergency situation (US Agency for International Development): USAID report on the (internal) refugee situation in Angola, the position of the GURN, the demobilization process, role of the UN (UNAVEM III/MONUA), landmine clearance programme, relief efforts, US humanitarian assistance to Angola, etc.

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: Angola – Chronology, June 1997**      **Number of pages: 6**

Chronological review of (mainly political) developments in Angola in June 1997 – English translation of 'Angola – Cronologia', published by ADRA, Luanda (news selection based on cuttings from the Angolan and Portuguese press and broadcasts of Angolan and foreign radio stations; Portuguese edition also available).

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 2**

Explosieve achterdocht: Angola's burgeroorlog duurt voort – na 20 jaar burgeroorlog werd de vrede in Angola bezegeld door de vorming van een regering van nationale eenheid, maar de oorlog in buurland Congo-Kinshasa deed de haat weer opflakkeren. [Wereldwijd]

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: The ACP-EU Courier, No.164**      **Page: 103/104**  
Common foreign and security policy: EU statements in April/ May 1997 on the situation in Liberia, Zaire, Angola, Burundi and Cameroon.

**Date: 30-06-97**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.III, No.10**      **Page: 1-4**  
Short reports on recent developments in Angola, esp. about renewed military tensions and clashes in the country, position UN Security Council and UNAVEM, fighting in northern diamond provinces of Angola, military role and capacity of UNITA, demobilisation process, etc.

**Date: 27-06-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12, no.24**      **Page: 186-187**  
Demobilisation of Unita's 'hidden army' is sought: reports developments fighting Lunda Norte province between Unita's (hitherto denied) armed forces and government troops.

**Date: 20-06-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12, no.23**      **Page: 179**  
Differing views on conflict in diamond province: conflicting views on fighting in Lunda Norte province between UNITA and government forces.

**Date: 20-06-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.24**      **Page: 1+2**  
Angola in a state of near-war + SA supplying arms to Unita: Angolan government and UNITA fight for control of Lunda provinces + South Africa's (private) arms supplies to UNITA.

**Date: 06-06-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.21**      **Page: 161-162**  
Battle opens for Unita's smuggled diamond wealth: fall of Mobutu prompts government attack on Unita controlled diamond fields. Incl. desertion disarmed and demobilised Unita's troop from UN camps and present state government of national unity.

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: African Topics, No.18**      **Page: 19-21**  
Angola: Tiptoeing in the dark – Angola takes tentative steps to peace (Steve Kibble); review recent political developments in Angola, incl. the slow implementation of the peace accord, landmine issue, role NGO's and churches, human rights situation, etc.

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: Angola – Chronology, May 1997**      **Number of pages: 6**  
Chronological review of (mainly political) developments in Angola in May 1997 – English translation of 'Angola – Cronologia', published by ADRA, Luanda (news selection based on cuttings from the Angolan and Portuguese press and broadcasts of Angolan and foreign radio stations; Portuguese edition also available).

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: AWEPA Bulletin, Vol.11, nr.2**      **Page: 4-6**  
Angola Parliament complete – UNITA MPs sworn in: report on formation of Government of Unity and National Reconciliation in Angola (incl. composition of the National Assembly).

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: African Topics, No.18**      **Page: 19-21**  
Angola: Tiptoeing in the dark – Angola takes tentative steps to peace (Steve Kibble); review recent political developments in Angola, incl. the slow implementation of the peace accord, landmine issue, role NGO's and churches, human rights situation, etc.

**Date: 31-05-97**      **Source: Human Rights Report, May 1997**      **Page: 46-48**  
Review developments in Southern Africa in May 1997 in relation to human rights issues in a.o. Angola.

**Date: 30-05-97**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.III, No.9**      **Page: 1-4**  
Short reports on recent developments in Angola, esp. impact fall of Zaire pres. Mobutu on position UNITA, UNITA threatens to withdraw from peace process, UN appeals for demobilisation funds for Angola, etc.

**Date: 30-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 14**

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper reports 30/4-30/5/97 on Angola: security along Zaire border, continued fighting Cabinda, refugee situation along border with Zaire, US firm American Mineral Fields claims huge diamond concession in Angola, Angolan military involvement in rebel's campaign in Zaire, etc.  
[SAPA-AFP + Star, Business Day, Cape Times on-line]

**Date: 27-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 3**

Official Home Page of the Republic of Angola: incl. list of United Nations reports 1995-97 on Angola, USAID reports, etc

**Date: 27-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 8**

List of Internet sites containing background information on Angola – on different aspects, incl. economics, food and agriculture, health, human rights and refugees, infrastructure and aid, military issues, etc. (incl. UNHCR refworld).      [www.reliefweb.int/backgd/angola.html]

**Date: 27-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 20**

UN Dept of Humanitarian Affairs (DHA): Angola Homepage – list of situation reports DHA on Angola 1996/97 (2 p.) + full text DHA-reports: Humanitarian assistance in Angola 1-6 May 1997 + 1-31 March 1997 (overview political developments and various sectors, incl. health, food/agriculture, refugees, demobilisation/reintegration, minbe action, etc.)

**Date: 09-05-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Business suppl. Pagina B1**

Mercenaries grab gems: Branch Enery Angola (linked to mercenary outfit Executive Outcomes) gets diamond mining concession in Angola, while De Beers is loosing out.

**Date: 02-05-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.17**      **Page: 130-131**

Zaire war may crack open fragile unity government: US concern over involvement Unita and Angolan govt at opposing sides in Zaire civil war harmful for Angolan peace process. Incl. some further aspects of US policy on Angola.

**Date: 00-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 16**

Special report – FAO/WFP crop and food supply assessment mission to Angola, May 1997: overview agricultural (food) situation in Angola, background and socio-economic setting, food production in 1996/97, situation by region/province and food supply situation. (Tables)

**Date: 30-04-97**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 6/4**      **Page: 6-7**

New government begins demobilising 100,000 troops: report on new government of national unity and its demobilisation programmes (incl. problems), + short review of foreign (SA Breweries) investment in Angola.

**Date: 30-04-97**      **Source: Monthly Regional Bulletin 6/4**      **Page: 13**

New government faces war debt: review new government's debt problem (mostly to Russia for military aid).

**Date: 30-04-97**      **Source: Human Rights Report, April 1997**      **Page: 44-47**

Review developments in Southern Africa in April 1997 in relation to human rights issues in Angola, Zambia, Swaziland, Zimbabwe a.o. countries.

**Date: 28-04-97**      **Source: Angola Update (UNITA)**      **Number of pages: 8**

Electronic newsletter from UNITA Office in the USA: art. on UNITA welcoming Unity Government in Angola (p.1/2), changes Unita office Washington (p.3), Unita deputies in National Assembly Angola (p.4), press freedom still curtailed (p.4-6) + US Congress holds hearing on Angola (p.6-8). See also previous issues. [www.erols.com/unitausa]

**Date: 25-04-97**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.III, No.8**      **Page: 1-4**

Short reports on recent developments in Angola, esp. about the installation of a unity government in Angola (incl. position UNITA in the government and parliament), UN to wind up UNAVEM III despite unfinished (demobilisation) process, etc.

**Date: 18-04-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.15**      **Page: 119**

Demobilisation of 100,000 begins: Angolan rebels and government start demobilisation. + New cabinet appointed: list names new Angolan ministers. Cabindans seek meeting on future: Movement of Cabindan Republicans (Moreca, chaired by Albert Ototo) appeals to UN for international conference on (independence) Angolan enclave.

**Date: 11-04-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.14**      **Page: 111**

Way open for new government: final deal between Unita leader Savimbi and Angolan government to secure government of national unity.

**Date: 11-04-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 6**

Republique d'Angola: full list of Ministers & Vice-Ministers of the new Government of National Unity and Reconciliation in Angola (11 April 1997).

**Date: 11-04-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 6**

Sel. documents on Angola: Government of National Reconciliation sworn in (IPS; 2 p.) + Text UN Security Council Resolution 1102 on Angola (31/3/97; 2 p.) + Secretary General Kofi Annan appeals for US\$228.4 million for urgent assistance to Angola (25/3/97; 2 p.).

**Date: 04-04-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.13**      **Page: 104**

Green light for unity government: assessment of UNITA's leader Savimbi eventual decision to form government of national unity.

**Date: 00-04-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 4**

Mensonges et diamants en Angola (Augusta Conchiglia): lies and diamonds in Angola – mainly on the position of Unita in the continuing struggle for power in Angola. [Le Monde Diplomatique]

**Date: 00-04-97**      **Source: ISS Monograph Series, No.10, April 1997**      **Page: 48-58**

Conflict management, peacekeeping and peace-building: Lessons for Africa from a seminar past (ed. Mark Malan); incl. "Communication in peace operations: A perspective from UNAVEM III" (on Angola; by David Wimhurst, UNAVEM III; p.48-58; endnotes).

**Date: 31-03-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 4**

Press statements Angolan embassy in Belgium (in French), 24/1-31/3/97: on the formation of a Government of National Unity and Reconciliation on 11/4/97, Angolan involvement in the fighting in Zaire + the position of Unita-leader Jonas Savimbi.

**Date: 31-03-97**      **Source: Human Rights Report, March 1997**      **Page: 40-42**

Review developments in Southern Africa in March 1997 in relation to human rights issues in Angola, Lesotho, Swaziland, Zimbabwe a.o. countries.

**Date: 27-03-97**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.III, No.7**      **Page: 1-4**

Short reports on recent developments in Angola, esp. about UN pressure on UNITA to join proposed unity government, UNITA regrouping & rearming itself (with support of Zaire), stalemate delays return of refugees, etc.

**Date: 14-03-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.10**      **Page: 78-79**

Unita forces in Zaire end myth of total demobilisation: UNITA troops present in Zaire backing Mobutu, with Angolan government troops supporting rebel forces. Incl. developments peace talks in Angola.

**Date: 00-03-97**      **Source: Liaison News, No.25**      **Page: 23/24**

Declarations of the Council of the EU: a.o. statements on the peace process in Angola (3/2/97), the elections in Gambia (24/1/97) and Zaire (17/2/97).

**Date: 00-03-97**      **Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.6**      **Page: 31**

The UN in Angola: bookreview of "Orphan of the Cold War: The inside story of the collapse of the Angolan peace process, 1992-93" by Margaret Anstee (St.Martin's Press, NY, 1996).

**Date: 00-03-97 Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.1, Nr.1 Page: 18-21**

Graven naar geluk: Diamantzoekers in de Lunda's van Angola – reportage over de wild-west toestanden rond de diamantwinning in de noordoostelijke provincies Lunda Norte en Lunda Sul van Angola.

**Date: 00-03-97 Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.1, Nr.1 Page: 34/35**

De koningen van Kongo: Schaduwen uit het verleden – Bob van der Winden over het Kongo-koninkrijk in Angola (18de en 19de eeuw) en de nog steeds bestaande sporen van het prekoloniale verleden van het land.

**Date: 00-03-97 Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.1, Nr.1 Page: 14-18**

De Beers is forever: De greep op de wereldmarkt van een diamantkartel (Marnix de Bruyne); overzichtart. van de overheersende positie van het Zuid-Afrikaanse mijnbedrijf De Beers in de diamantwinning in Zuidelijk Afrika en de internationale diamanthandel, via de Central Selling Organisation (CSO), en de bedreigde positie van het bedrijf in Angola.

**Date: 00-03-97 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 160**

United Nations consolidated appeal for Angola, January-December 1997 (UN DHA): background to international appeal for development support to Angola in 1997 (incl. issues of reintegration of former soldiers, refugees and IDPS, mine action, etc.), project summaries (by sector) + annexes (NGO summary, donor response to 1996 appeal, etc.). (Tables)

**Date: 28-02-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.8 Page: 63-64**

Fresh delays in formation of government of unity: on-going developments (delays) in formation government of national unity in Angola, incl. UN appeal for repatriation of 300 000 Angolan refugees.

**Date: 25-02-97 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 12**

UCAH News, Jan/Feb.'97 (Information Bulletin on Humanitarian Assistance in Angola): short reports on UN activities in Angola, incl. appeal to donors to fund humanitarian activities, demobilisation process and demining action in Angola (p.8-12). [Also Portuguese edition]

**Date: 25-02-97 Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.III, No.6 Page: 1-4**

Short reports on recent developments in Angola, esp. about continued negotiations over political solution, UN plans its future role in the peace process in Angola, humanitarian and development support, etc.

**Date: 21-02-97 Source: DOK. 9.3 Number of pages: 34**

EU – ACP trade in 1995: set of tables for sel. ACP-countries with 1995 EU trade statistics (principal products), incl. imports/exports tables on all ACP and COMESA-countries, SADC incl. SA, Angola, etc. ( 2 pages each).

**Date: 13-02-97 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 14**

Mbendi Information Services – Description of the Angolan mining industry: general review diamond mining industry in Angola + details on the involvement of American Mineral Fields Inc. with IDAS Resources N.V. (private Netherlands Antilles based security firm) in diamond mining along border Angola and Zaire. [mbendi.co.za/indy/ming/minga]

**Date: 11-02-97 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 5**

Programme of the Government of Unity and National Reconciliation: the UNITA point of view (Bailundo, February 11, 1997) – discussion document UNITA on the formation of a coalition government in Angola.

**Date: 07-02-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.5 Page: 38-39**

Savimbi again demands 'special status' in new government: Savimbi demands for participation in Angolan government of national unity angers UN. Incl. demands FNLA, led by Holden Roberto, and listing other small opposition parties (not covered by the Lusaka Protocol) likely to participate.

**Date: 05-02-97 Source: DOK. 6.3 Number of pages: 19**

Sel. SAPA and SAn newspaper reports 3/1-5/2/97 on recent developments in Angola: foreign firms line up to invest in Angola, UNITA talks with diamond firms, peace government postponed indefinitely, involvement South Africa in Angolan peace process (incl. statement SA government on meeting with UNITA), bizarre market in Luanda, etc. [SAPA + Business Day online]

**Date: 00-02-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 1**

Between war and peace: trading trouble in Angola – following a recent visit to the country, CIR's desk officer for Southern Africa Steve Kibble, explains the development problems of Angola and the (limited) role of the Angolan NGOs. [CIIR News, February/March 1997]

**Date: 30-01-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 12**

U.S. Department of State: Angola Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 1996 – incl. sections on violations of the integrity of the person (prisoners etc.), civil liberties (freedom of the press, religion etc.), political rights and worker rights + discrimination of women, children, minorities etc. [www.state.gov]

**Date: 29-01-97**      **Source: Angola Peace Monitor, Vol.III, No.5**      **Page: 1-4**

Short reports on recent developments in Angola, esp. about postponement proposed unity government, key question of status of UNITA-leader Savimbi, South Africa steps up role, UNITA nominees for government posts, demobilisation process, etc.

**Date: 24-01-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol. 12 no.3**      **Page: 24**

Savimbi may be 'adviser' and opposition chief: on-going negotiations on what position UNITA leader Savimbi has to be given in a new government of national unity.

**Date: 14-01-97**      **Source: DOK. 9.1**      **Number of pages: 5**

Security Council in 1996 recommends Kofi Annan as Secretary-General, faces multitude of crisis in Balkans, Middle East, Africa: summarised reviews activities UN Security Council in 1996 in relation to various regions in Africa, incl. Great Lakes region and (the peace process in) Angola.

**Date: 00-01-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.4**      **Number of pages: 5**

Diamond smuggling: Rocks and rackets – report on criminal activities threatening the diamond industry and market in South(ern) Africa, incl. report on the diamond mining in Angola. [Business in Africa, January-March 1997]

**Date: 00-01-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Number of pages: 63**

Report conference "Reconciliation, reconstruction and civil society in Angola", The Hague, 16/10/96 (org. by KZA & EMS); texts speeches and summaries of the workshop/panel discussions at the conference + list of participants.

**Date: 00-01-97**      **Source: DOK. 6.3**      **Page: 5-15**

Report conference "Reconciliation, reconstruction and civil society in Angola", The Hague, 16/10/96 (org. by KZA & EMS); incl. texts speeches a.o. by Alex Vines: The peace process in Angola (p.5-11) and Aguiar dos Santos: The role of the independent media in the process of democratisation (p.12-15).

**Date: 00-01-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Page: 72-75**

Human rights review 1996 (Human Rights Committee of SA): developments in Southern Africa in 1996 in relation to human rights issues, a.o. in Angola, Lesotho, Swaziland, Zambia and Zimbabwe.