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**Date: 22-12-98 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 25**

Sel. art. 14/10-22/12/98 from The Namibian online on the controversial Epupa hydropower scheme in the lower Kunene River, incl. its significance for Namibian electricity capacity, criticism at Epupa feasibility study, water (and drought) situation in Namibia, etc.

**Date: 03-11-98 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 6**

Sel. art from 'The Namibian' 7/5-3/11/98 on the Epupa dam and other water issues in Namibia.

**Date: 00-11-98 Source: The ACP-EU Courier, No.172 Page: 65-86**

Dossier: desertification – incl. art. on the Convention to combat desertification, desertification and sustainable development, women tackling desertification in Kenya, community-based woodland management in Botswana, the contribution of some EC programmes in Namibia, etc.

**Date: 17-10-98 Source: DOK. 6.1/2 Number of pages: 2**

Handjeklap rond het water: nieuw krachtcentrale bedreigt Namibische natuur en herders (verzet lokale Himba bevolking tegen Epupa waterkracht-centrale bij grens met Angola; door Marnix de Bruyne). [NRC]

**Date: 18-09-98 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 20**

Sel. art. 1/6-18/9/98 from the Namibian on-line about the controversial Epupa hydro-electric power dam in the Kunene region (incl. positions Namibian and Angolan governments and opposition local Himba people) + related water/electricity issues in Namibia.

**Date: 00-08-98 Source: NEPRU viewpoint, No.15 Page: 1-4**

Off-shore resources in Namibia – An Expo '98 viewpoint: offshore resources and infrastructure in perspective and in the Namibian economy, marine diamond mining, fisheries and the Namibian economy, off-shore gas resources, salt production, coastal waters and power needs. (Tables)

**Date: 00-07-98 Source: Global Dialogue, Vol.3.2 Page: 30/31**

Piping water from the Okavango River to Namibia – the role of communities and pressure groups in water politics. (Richard Meissner)

**Date: 00-07-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 14**

World Rivers Review, Vol.13, No.3, June 1998: Special focus – Water management in Southern Africa; seven art. on the regional impact of the Lesotho Highlands Water Project, the Okavango pipeline and Namibia's water shortage, update on the Epupa Dam project and the growing water crisis in the region.

**Date: 00-07-98 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 28**

The Legal Assistance Centre 1988-1998: review development and activities LAC in Namibia (Windhoek a.o. places); incl. role LAC's advice offices, the Epupa Debate, women's and children's rights, etc.

**Date: 00-06-98 Source: Sister Namibia, Vol.10, No.2 Page: 20/21**

Water – people get control over scarce commodity (from leaflet of Dept of Water Affairs in Namibia; p.20) + What can we learn from Khorixas' water crisis (from DRFN Update 1996-97; p.21).

**Date: 12-02-98      Source: DOK. 6.2      Number of pages: 24**

Sel. art. from the 'Namibian' 9/1-20/2/98, on the planned Epupa hydropower scheme (dam) in the Kunene River: debate over results Epupa feasibility study, resistance local Ovahimba communities against plan, economic impact project, power and water situation Namibia, etc.

**Date: 00-02-98      Source: DOK. 6.1/2      Number of pages: 20**

The Epupa Debate: A summary of some of the key issues around the proposed hydropower scheme on the lower Cunene River (at Namibian-Angolan border); collection of art. by Dainne Hubbard of the Legal Assistance Centre in Windhoek which appeared in The Namibian during November 1997-January 1998. (map)

**Date: 29-01-98      Source: Namibia News Online, No.1      Number of pages: 13**

Bi-monthly update of news from Namibia: feature – State of the media in Namibia (relatively free; p.2-5) + other short stories on recent developments in Namibia (Epupa Dam saga continues, facing the AIDS reality – young Namibians use more condoms, etc.).

**Date: 23-01-98      Source: DOK. 6.2      Number of pages: 7**

The Epupa debate: Electricity needs and alternative energy sources (by Legal Assistance Centre in Windhoek): review current and future electricity sources for Namibia and possible alternatives for hydroelectric power (from Epupa dam). [Namibian]

**Date: 22-01-98      Source: DOK. 6.2      Number of pages: 40**

Epupa Feasibility Study: Reviews by southern African and international experts (International Rivers Network); on different aspects of the Epupua hydropower project – social impacts, economics, alternative energy, aquatic ecology, hydrology, simulations and general comments. [www.irn.org/programs/safrica/epupareview]

**Date: 21-01-98      Source: DOK. 6.2      Number of pages: 4**

Press release International Rivers Network: Epupa Dam feasibility study to poor to use, experts say (incl. summary most important findings of reviewers of this study on the Epupa Dam project in Namibia).

**Date: 22-12-97      Source: DOK. 6.2      Number of pages: 2**

Water demand hurts coastal environment (on the environmental and economic need for a desalinated water producing plant in Namibia). [Namibian, 19/12/97]

**Date: 08-12-97      Source: DOK. 6.2      Number of pages: 13**

Sel. documents International Rivers Network Aug-Dec.1997 on continuous protests by Okavango Delta communities against plan Namibian government to pipe water from Okavango river to Namibia (impact on local people and environmental concerns); in spite of Namibian government decision to put a hold on plan.

**Date: 24-11-97      Source: DOK. 6.2      Number of pages: 14**

The Dam Question – The Epupa Debate (parts 1&2): overview by Legal Assistance Centre of the Epupa dam scheme, esp. on results of the first feasibility study on project (10 p.) [Namibian on-line, 14+21/11/97] + art. Christian Science Monitor on the impact of the dam on local Himba people (2 p.) + Letter Epupa Action Committee explaining their protest against the dam (2 p.).

**Date: 30-10-97      Source: DOK. 6.2      Number of pages: 18**

Sel. art. 3-29/10/97 on the controversial Epupa dam scheme in Namibia, incl. continued resistance by local Ovahimba people, results feasibility study on Epupa hydropower project (socio-economic, environmental and technical aspects), alternatives proposed by environmental groups, etc. [International Rivers Network + Namibian on-line]

**Date: 00-10-97      Source: Namibia Review, Vol.6, No.3      Page: 31-33**

Breaking the drought: Guido van Langenhoven, chief hydrologist Dept of Water Affairs, reviews the drought crisis in Namibia in 1997 and the role of various dams.

**Date: 00-10-97      Source: NEPRU Research Report, No.15      Number of pages: 74**

Community financing of rural water supply (Cathy Presland a.o.): incl. review operation and maintenance costs of water supply systems in Namibia, ability and willingness to contribute, implementation issues, financial and institutional aspects, etc. (Tables, notes & bibliography)

**Date: 26-09-97      Source: DOK. 6.2      Number of pages: 31**

'The Great Epupa Divide' a.o. documents June-Sept. 1997 on the controversial Epupa hydroelectric project and dam in the Kunene River in northern Namibia, incl. resistance by local Himba people, efforts Namibian government to push through project, police harassment of protesters, European NGO's support protest, etc. [Namibian on-line + World Rivers Review]

**Date: 00-09-97      Source: DOK. 6.2      Number of pages: (460)**

Sel. issues April + August 1997 of 8 Namibian daily/weekly newspapers: a.o. Namibian, 19/8/97 (Namibian government position on Epupa Dam + NUNW affiliation with SWAPO – p.1/2); 20/8/97 (DTA on Epupa Dam + officials Bank of Namibia on currency liberalisation – p.1/2+5).

**Date: 00-09-97      Source: DOK. 6.2      Number of pages: (460)**

Sel. issues April + August 1997 of 8 Namibian daily/weekly newspapers: a.o. Namibian, 16/4/97 (impact pipeline Okavango Delta + fish quota Namibia – p.1/2+3).

**Date: 00-08-97      Source: Sister Namibia, Vol.9, No.3      Page: 9-11**

From beetles to combating desertification: int. with Dr Mary Seely, Director of Desert Research Foundation of Namibia, about her career and work, eco-activism, etc.

**Date: 24-07-97      Source: DOK. 6.2      Number of pages: 4**

Reports from International Rivers Network on the protests of the Himba people in Namibia against the planned Epupa Dam in their territory, esp. on trip 2 Himba leaders to Europe and highly adverse responses by Namibian government on their protest.

**Date: 20-06-97      Source: Southscan, Vol.12, no.23      Page: 180**

Chiefs lobby in Europe: two Namibian traditional leaders (chief Kapika and Tjavara) lobby in Europe against Epupa hydroelectric scheme on the Kunene river which will destroy grazing ground of the Himba tribe.

**Date: 28-05-97      Source: DOK. 6.2      Number of pages: 8**

Sel. SAPA and newspaper art. 20/3-28/5/97 on water issues in Namibia: Namibia wants water from Congo river, continuous debate about controversial hydro-electric scheme at Epupa dam in Kunene river, Okavango pipeline project unlikely to proceed, etc. [SAPA + The Namibian on-line]

**Date: 00-05-97      Source: Southern African Perspectives, No.64      Number of pages: 60**

Seven years independence: Current developments and future prospects in Namibia – Some topical highlights (ed. Henning Melber); the macro-economic framework, water issue, poverty reduction, human resources development, urbanisation and decentralisation, democracy and human rights, political culture and development. (Bibliography: p.53-60)

**Date: 00-04-97      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 3**

Water wars: a major row is developing between Botswana and Namibia over water from the Okavango river – a dispute that could have vast political, economic and military implications. [from: New African, No.351, April 1997, p.15-18]

**Date: 00-03-97      Source: NEPRU Working Paper, No.54      Number of pages: 45**

Seven years independence: Current developments and future prospects in Namibia – Some topical highlights (NEPRU Discussion paper); review macro-economic framework (some indicators) in Namibia, scarcity of water, challenges of poverty reduction, human resources development, decentralisation, the struggle for civil society and political developments. (Bibliography)

**Date: 00-02-97      Source: Namibia Development Briefing, No. 9 & 10      Page: 6-9**

Water price: bulk water price in Namibia to rise by 20% in the near future (p.6) + Okavango water plan may be postponed: tripartite steering committee set up to study the basin (p.8/9).

**Date: 00-02-97      Source: BIB. 7.4-63      Number of pages: 238**

WATER IN SOUTHERN AFRICA / a Report by SADC, IUCN-The World Conservation Union, and Southern African Research & Documentation Centre; ed. Munyaradzi Chenje & Phyllis Johnson (Maseru/Harare) – Report on water in the region, background, management and utilisation, and the region's strengths and weaknesses in water management. (ill, maps, figures, index)

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 17**

Whose water supply? Costs, management and maintenance in southern Africa (Paul Taylor, Univ. of Zimbabwe): introductory article (3 p.) on series of art. by various authors about water supply and management in Namibia (4 p.), Botswana (3 p.), Mozambique (3 p.) and South Africa (4 p.). (References) [from: Waterlines, Vol.15, No.3, Jan.1997, p.6-13+19-28]

**Date: 08-12-96      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 2**

Botswana, Namibia to discuss future of Okavango delta (incl. possible effect of Environmental Impact Assessment of Namibian government plan to extract water from Kavango River). [SAPA-AFP]

**Date: 06-12-96      Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.49      Page: 15**

Namibia almost certain to drain Okavango: Namibian government defends its (environmentally and politically) controversial plans to drain the Okavango river (risking protests from Botswana government).

**Date: 29-11-96      Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.48      Page: 17**

Plan could turn Okavango to dust: deep concern Botswana and environmentalists over US company proposal to Namibian government to redirect water from the Okavango river to Namibia's dry centre and Windhoek.

**Date: 28-11-96      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 2**

Conservationists to meet over controversial Namibian water plan (to draw water from Okavango river; incl. possible impact on the ecology of the Okavango delta, tourism, etc.). [SAPA-AFP]

**Date: 20-11-96      Source: DOK. 7.3      Number of pages: 6**

A pipeline full of troubles: concern of Botswana environmentalists about the possible ecological damage of a Namibian government proposed water scheme (to pipe water from the Okavango river system to the drought-stricken south of the country). [Mmegi/The Reporter/MISA online]

**Date: 00-10-96      Source: Namibia Review, Vol.5, No.3      Page: 1-5**

Communities take charge of inland fishing (Calicious Nawa): report on new policy document on inland fishing in Namibia by the Ministry of Fisheries etc. (incl. summary of proposed legislation, some background on water issue in Namibia, etc.).

**Date: 12-06-96      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 200**

Water management in Africa and the Middle East: Challenges and opportunities – Ed. E.Rached a.o. (IDRC; May 1996); incl. Strain, water demand, and supply direction in the most stressed water systems of Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland (by Kathy Eales, Simon Forster & Lusekelo Du Mhango; (37 p.). (References) [www.idrc.ca/books/focus/804]

**Date: 15-10-95      Source: Afrika süd, Nr. 5      Page: 30-35**

Special focus on water in SADC countries – Simbabwe's Dauerthema: Wasserversorgung (Zimbabwean water shortage, water rights, permanent shortage in Bulawayo etc). + Das waterprotokoll de SADC (conflicts between SADC members). + Wachstum braucht Wasser (increasing water demand W-Cape and Gauteng) + Wunschelruten reichen nicht (Namibian problem).

**Date: 30-06-95      Source: Facts and Reports      Page: 9**

[L45] Namibia: The truth at last! Borehole probe blown wide open (main conclusions official investigation into corruption around water boreholes in Etosha area, incl. involvement government ministers). [Namibian (Nam), 16/6/95]

**Date: 00-02-95      Source: Namibia Development Briefing      Page: 12-15**

Water usage: report on serious water problem in the Omaheke region in northern Namibia (esp. impact on people's lives; p.12/13) + News round-up (short reports on recent developments in Namibia; p.14/15).

**Date: 00-10-94      Source: Namibia Review, Vol.3, No.5      Page: 22-29**

Desertification: Is Namibia becoming a wasteland? – general review of the desertification problem in Namibia (p.22-27) + Dune stabilisation: The way forward (by official of the Namibia Ministry of Environment and Tourism; p.28/29).

**Date: 29-07-94      Source: Facts & Reports      Page: 8**

[O39+O41] Nam's creeping enemy: Namibian Desert Ecological Research Unit of Namibia (DERUN) on desertification increase. [Namibian]

**Date: 00-11-93      Source: DOK. 6.2      Number of pages:**

Deserts can flower: some aspects of the water problems facing Namibia and their policy implications.

**Date: 00-12-92      Source: Namibia Review, Vol.1, No.9      Page: 17-28**

Points out that in order to sustain the required growth in the economy, immediate steps need to be taken to augment the existing water supply infrastructure. Includes a map.

**Date: 00-11-92      Source: NEPRU Research Report, No.2      Number of pages: 50**

Rural Development Priorities in Northern Namibia / Piers Vigne & Peter Oates – Study identifying some of the more significant development priorities (crop production, transport opportunities, use of scarce water, land use and human settlement, research and training etc.). (Reference list)

**Date: 00-01-92      Source: NEPRU Working Paper, No.4      Number of pages: 32**

The integration of women into the rural development process (Jochbeth Andima); a.o. on water supply issue in Namibia. (Bibliography)

**Date: 00-12-91      Source: BIB. 11.1-96      Page: 177-200**

RESTORING THE LAND: environment and change in post-apartheid SA / ed. M.Ramphela & C.McDowell (London: Panos; 216 p.); incl. Rural democracy revisited (returning management of land to local communities – lessons rural area policies in Southern Africa; p.177-86) + A fragile land (Namibia's plans to counter effects apartheid on its arid environment; p.187-200).

**Date: 00-04-91      Source: BIB. 6.1-40      Number of pages: 240**

NAMIBIA 1990 (Country Survey) – Eds. Erich Leistner & Pieter Esterhuysen (Africa Institute of SA); Namibia country survey – its history (esp. the 1980s) + the economy (review various sectors; a.o. on water supply). Many tables & figures. (Select bibliography)