#### NiZA-BIDOC: Bronnenlijst / List of sources (1991-1998)

categorie-trefwoord: 06.2 NAMIBIA: Etniciteit/minderheden category-keyword: 06.2 NAMIBIA: Ethnicity/minorities

Alle vermelde bronnen zijn te raadplegen op het Bibliotheek, Documentatie- en Informatie Centrum (BIDOC) van het Nederlands instituut voor Zuidelijk Afrika, Prins Hendrikkade 33, Amsterdam (tegenover Centraal Station) *All listed sources can be obtained by visiting the Library, Documentation & Information Centre (BIDOC) of the Netherlands institute for Southern Africa, Prins Hendrikkade 33, Amsterdam (opposite Central Station)* 

# NiZA-BIDOC, P.O. Box 10707, 1001 ES Amsterdam, Netherlands

tel. +31-20-520 6210 fax +31-20-520 6249 e-mail: bidoc@niza.nl

# Date: 21-12-98 Source: DOK. 6.1/2 Number of pages: 46

Sel. art. 27/10-21/12/98 from The Namibian online on the exodus on people from the West Caprivi to Botswana, incl. situation (problems) of refugees in Botswana, relationship to seccesionist tendencies in area, marginalised position local San (Kxoe) community, role former DTA-leader Mishake Muyongo, position Namibian government a.o. on issue, etc.

## Date: 04-12-98 Source: BAB Working Paper No.7, 1998 Number of pages: 16

Weihnachten im Sommer: Zur Konstruktion deutscher Identität in Namibia (Brigitta Schmidt-Lauber, Univ. of Hamburg); examination of the role of Christmas in the construction of ethnic identity of the German Namibians. (Notes & bibliography)

## Date: 00-12-98 Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, jrg.2, nr.4 Page: 36-40

De min met de vele borsten: Topnaar-volk zoekt nieuwe toekomst voor de nara – reportage Margarethe Visser over de dreigende verdwijning van de woestijn-vrucht nara en de gevolgen daarvan voor het Namibische Topnaar-volk.

# Date: 27-11-98 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 25

Sel. art. from The Namibian online 16/10-27/11/98 on various developments and issues in Namibia: HIV/AIDS problem, censorship, land issue, SWAPO party, criminalisation of gays, Koevoet: a killer unit, formation of new trade union federation (NAFTU), political comments, etc.

## Date: 30-10-98 Source: BAB Working Paper No.1, 1999 Number of pages: 22

Claiming space and power in pre-colonial central Namibia: The relevance of Herero praise songs; paper by Dag Henrichsen, Basler Afrika Bibliographien, presented at the African Studies Association Annual Meeting in Chicago, 30/10/1998. (Notes)

# Date: 17-10-98 Source: DOK. 6.1/2 Number of pages: 2

Handjeklap rond het water: nieuw krachtcentrale bedreigt Namibische natuur en herders (verzet lokale Himba bevolking tegen Epupa waterkracht-centrale bij grens met Angola; door Marnix de Bruyne). [NRC]

# Date: 00-10-98 Source: NEPRU Working Paper No.60 Number of pages: 25

From Communal Pastures to Enclosures: the Development of Land Tenure in Herero Reserves (Wolfgang Werner); review land tenure system and reserve administration in Namibia, the commercialisation of livestock farming and the reforms in the 1960s: the Odendaal Commission and its aftermath. (Notes & bibliography)

# Date: 18-08-98 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 2

Oud zeer in Okahandja: reportage Marnix de Bruyne over de situatie van de Herero in Namibie en hun wens voor compensatie door Duitsland voor de op hun voorouders gepleegde genocide in het begin van de eeuw. [Parool]

## Date: 14-08-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 10

Gay Games 1998 in Amsterdam: Deelnemers Outreachprogramma (o.a. uit Namibië) gaan gesterkt naar huis [Gay Krant, 14 aug.1998; 2 p.] + sel. from 'The Daily Friendship' (daily magazine of the Gay Games 1998), esp. on the participants from Southern Africa.

# Date: 01-08-98 Source: DOK. 6.1/2 Number of pages: 3

De laatste grote trek: reportage Marnix de Bruye over de Dorslandtrek van 2000 Afrikaners vanuit Angola naar het gebied rond Gobabis in Namibië in het begin van deze eeuw. [Trouw]

# Date: 31-07-98 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 40

Namibia: Human rights report 1997 (National Society for Human Rights – NSHR, Windhoek); the state of civil and political rights in Namibia, incl. the right to life, freedom from arbitrary arrest and detention, freedom from discrimination, freedom of expression, etc. (Notes)

# Date: 25-07-98 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 1

Herero eisen Wiedergutmachung: bijna een eeuw nadat Duitse troepen vrijwel het hele Herero-volk in voormalig Duits Zuid-West-Afrika uitroeiden, eisen hun overlevenden en nabestaanden in Namibie excuses van de Duitsers, en geld. [Volkskrant]

# Date: 20-07-98 Source: DOK. 6.1/2 Number of pages: 30

Sel. Namibian on-line art. 30/5-20/7/98 on recent developments in Namibia: deportation Angolan human rights activist Manuel Neto, third term for president Nujoma, position Bondelswart Captain Anna Christiaan, !Khun (San) community petition government for land, island dispute with Botswana, etc.

## Date: 13-07-98 Source: Namibia News Online, No.9 Page: 1-4

Feature: The terror foreigners live with (describing the plight of non-Namibians living in Namibia, esp. foreign men who married to Namibian women).

# Date: 00-07-98 Source: Namibia Review, Vol.7, No.2 Page: 1-9

The Bushmen, San or Ovakuruha: Indigenous, poor and maginalised – researchers of the Univ. of Namibia review the situation of the San speaking people (groups) in Namibia, incl. their poor living conditions, culture and traditions, social problems, position in Namibian society, etc. (incl. statistical data on the San groups in Namibia).

# Date: 00-07-98 Source: Namibia Review, Vol.7, No.2 Page: 10-14

Social welfare: Burden or relief to Namibians (Theodora Nandjaa) – review social services provided by the Namibian government to elderly and disabled people, pensioners, abandoned children, etc.

# Date: 00-06-98 Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.2, nr.2 Page: 20-30

Uit de kast: serie art. over de situatie van homo's en lesbiennes in Zuidelijk Afrika, incl. Bart Luirink over de groeiende homobeweging in Zuidelijk Afrika (p.21-23), homo's in Zambia nog diep in de kast (p.24/25), juridische status homosexuelen in regio (p.27) + 'Sister Namibia' contra homohaat (p.29/30).

# Date: 00-05-98 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 87

Etnische conflicten in Namibië: de kansen op etnische conflicten ingeschat aan de hand van het 'broeinestmodel' van Yamskov (scriptie Bjorn Hahlen, Univ. Utrecht); alg. introductie etniciteit en etnische conflicten, politieke geschiedenis Namibië + kansen op en dreiging van etnische conflicten in Namibië. (Tab., graf., krtn, literatuurlijst)

# Date: 06-04-98Source: DOK. 6.2Number of pages: 2

Landmark ruling for gay rights: by High Court in Windhoek in case of lesbian woman against discrimination because of her sexual orientation. [Namibian]

# Date: 20-03-98 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 8

Editorial comment: Eight years of independence (3 p.) + Namibia at the age of eight: Tertiary Education Minister Nahas Angula reflects on the Nation's mood eight years after independence (both general on the political situation in Namibia, democracy and the continued existence of racial, regional and ethnic divisions). [Namibian]

## Date: 19-03-98 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 30

Dumped and abandoned: Suffer the Herero returnees – Special Report of the National Society for Human Rights in Namibia (NSHR) on the plight of group of Otjiherero-speaking people who left Namibia in the early 20th century and returned in the 1980s and 1990s, living in the Gam area in north-eastern Namibia. (Notes & photographs)

# Date: 13-02-98 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 2

'Oompie Hans' dies: obituary of Baster leader and veteran politician Hans Diergaardt (who died this week at age of 70) – mainly on his political career as leader of the Rehoboth community in Namibia. [Namibian]

# Date: 12-02-98 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 24

Sel. art. from the 'Namibian' 9/1-20/2/98, on the planned Epupa hydropower scheme (dam) in the Kunene River: debate over results Epupa feasibility study, resistance local Ovahimba communities against plan, economic impact project, power and water situation Namibia, etc.

# Date: 06-02-98 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 15

Sel. art. from the 'Namibian' 6/1-6/2/98: political perspectives by Gwen Lister on big spending government officials and democracy in Namibia, land reform policy Namibian government, conflict with SACU partners over beer export from Namibia, closure of 'Windhoek Advertiser' + High Court case over plan to evict Kxoe community from their land in Caprivi.

# Date: 30-01-98Source: DOK. 6.2Number of pages: 10

US State Department: Namibia Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 1997 – Introduction + sections on political violence, torture, detentions, freedom of speech and press, freedom of religion, political rights, discrimination of women and children and of racial or ethnic minorities, worker rights, etc. [www.state.gov/www/global/human\_rights/1997]

# Date: 24-11-97 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 14

The Dam Question – The Epupa Debate (parts 1&2): overview by Legal Assistance Centre of the Epupa dam scheme, esp. on results first feasibility study of project (10 p.) [Namibian on-line, 14+21/11/97] + art. Christian Science Monitor on impact dam on local Himba people (2 p.) + Letter Epupa Action Committee explaining their protest against dam (2 p.).

# Date: 30-10-97 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 18

Sel. art. 3-29/10/97 on the controversial Epupa dam scheme in Namibia, incl. continued resistance by local Ovahimba people, results feasibility study on the Epupa hydropower project (socio-economic, environmental and technical aspects), alternatives proposed by environmental groups, etc. [International Rivers Network + Namibian on-line]

# Date: 00-10-97 Source: Namibia Review, Vol.6, No.3 Page: 13-18

Circumcision: Traditional or barbaric – debate about circumcision of boys among the Herero in Namibia (traditional values vd health hazards and child protection; p.13-15) + Traditional healers: Partners in better health care – Debie LeBeau, medical anthropologist Univ. of Namibia, on the role of traditional healing and medicines in Namibia (p.16-18).

# Date: 26-09-97 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 31

'The Great Epupa Divide' a.o. documents June-Sept. 1997 on the controversial Epupa hydroelectric project and dam in the Kunene River in northern Namibia, incl. resistance by local Himba people, efforts Namibian government to push through project, police harassment of protesters, European NGO's support protest, etc. [Namibian on-line + World Rivers Review]

# Date: 00-09-97 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: (468)

Sel. issues April + August 1997 of 8 Namibian daily/weekly newspapers: a.o. New Era, 11/4/97 – a.o. health problems San people (p.1/2+22), destabilisation threats ex-Koevoet/SWATF members (p.3+8), grain harvest (p.6), distant teaching (p. 14), fish production and exports to EU (p.16), etc.

## Date: 00-09-97 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: (468)

Sel. issues April + August 1997 of 8 Namibian daily/weekly newspapers: a.o. New Era, 18/8/97 – a.o. opinion art. New Era dir. Sanwasa James Sankwasa on the role of traditional chiefs and the danger of tribalism in Namibia (p.8).

# Date: 00-09-97 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: (468)

Sel. issues April + August 1997 of 8 Namibian daily/weekly newspapers: a.o. Windhoek Advertiser, 18/8/97 (poor school attendance San children in Namibia + research in education development – p.2+3); 21/8/97 (AIDS/HIV escalates in Namibia + high youth unemployment – p.1).

## Date: 28-07-97 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 4

Look at our land, not our ears! – Academics should stop studying the ears of minority groups such as the San, and instead focus on the loss of land by minorities throughout Southern Africa; on conference about Khoisan identity and cultural heritage in Cape Town. [Namibian, Windhoek Advertiser on-line]

## Date: 24-07-97 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 50

Namibia National Society for Human Rights – Namibia Human Rights Report 1996 (P ya Nangoloh): incl. review state of civil and political rights and fundamental freedoms in Namibia (Feb.1996-June 1997); on extrajudicial killings, deportation of asylum seekers, torture, the administration of justice, attacks at press freedom, racial discrimination, etc.(Notes)

## Date: 24-07-97 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 50

Namibia National Society for Human Rights – Namibia Human Rights Report 1996 (P ya Nangoloh): incl. review state of cultural, economic and social rights in Namibia (Feb.1996-June 1997), Human Development Indicators, rights of the child, women's rights, rights of workers + position of national or ethnic minority groups and sexual minorities. (Notes)

## Date: 24-07-97 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 4

Reports from International Rivers Network on the protests of the Himba people in Namibia against the planned Epupa Dam in their territory, esp. trip 2 Himba leaders to Europe and highly adversive respons by Namibian government on their protest.

## Date: 00-07-97 Source: Namibia Development Briefing, Vol.4, No.13&14 Page: 5-6

NANGOF against Kxoe eviction (from their community-run tourism camps in Western Caprivi).

## Date: 20-06-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12, no.23 Page: 180

Chiefs lobby in Europe: two Namibian traditional leaders (chief Kapika and Tjavara) lobby in Europe against Epupa hydroleclectric scheme on the Cunene river which will destroy grazing ground of Himba tribe.

## Date: 13-06-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.23 Page: 11

Kxoe receive a 'royal' ousting: report on San/Bushmen community of Kxoe whose land is given away by rival Mbukushu chief to the government for a prison.

## Date: 14-05-97 Source: BAB Working Paper, No.2/1997 Number of pages: 31

Risk and risk minimization amongst Himba pastoralists in North-Western Namibia (Michael Bollig; Basler Afrika Bibliographien Working Papers, No.2, 1997); research study on risk related aspects of the Himba pastoral economy. (Notes & literature)

# Date: 00-05-97 Source: BIB. 11.1-225 Number of pages: 80

IN SEARCH OF THE SAN / text and photogr. Paul Weinberg; ed. by Riaan de Villiers (Jo'burg: Porcupine Press) – Photographic record of various San/Bushmen communities in southern Africa (South Africa, Botswana, Namibia, and in exile from their countries of birth) showing the often destitute lives these communities live.

## Date: 00-05-97 Source: Sister Namibia, Vol.9, no.2 Page: 21-25

The Rainbow Project: report first public activity Rainbow Project on 19/3/97 on gay and lesbian issues in Namibia (speech Elizabeth Khaxas; p..21+24/25).

#### Date: 07-03-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13 no.9 Page: 14

Himba outraged by dam plan: short review of Namibian government hydro-electyric project dam and the (possible) displacement of the local Himba people, despite concern over the project's feasibility.

#### Date: 00-03-97 Source: Sister Namibia, Vol.9, no.1 Page: 4-8

Human rights are indivisible (Liz Frank): comment on the recent attack by pres. Nujoma on homosexuals and the (legal) position of homosexuals in Namibia, incl. reactions by a number of Namibian women on the latest homophobia following the president's remarks (and subsequent endorsement by SWAPO).

#### Date: 00-03-97 Source: INSIG, Maart 1997 Page: 12-15

Namibie beur na bo!: "Namibie het moed vir die toekoms" a.o. art. on the current situation in Namibia – position of the poor not really improved, an Afrikaner family in Namibia, problems with the educational reforms in Namibia, etc.

#### Date: 13-02-97 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 13

Sel. SAPA and SAN newspaper reports 13/1-13/2/97 on recent developments in Namibia: furore over antigay statements by president Nujoma and SWAPO officials, concerns about position San-groups in Namibia, influx of Asian traders, etc. [SAPA + The Namibian/M&G online + Business Day online]

#### Date: 08-02-97 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 1

Sel. Namibian newspaper art. 7+8/2/97 about the various reactions to the attack by president Nujoma on gays and lesbians in Namibia (by Gay and Lesbian Organisation of Namibia, Sister Collective, Legal Advice Centre, a.o.). [Windhoek Observer, Allgemeine Zeitung, Namibian]

#### Date: 00-02-97 Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.12, No.2 Page: 25/26+33

Gay rights (cont'd): I – Zimbabwe (Marc Epprecht, Univ. of Zimbabwe; update on the situation of gays in Zimbabwe and spec. position of GALZ) + II – Namibia (Absalom Shigwedha, IAI; Rainbow Project, representing gay and lesbian community in Namibia, criticises president Nujoma's recent remarks against homosexuals.

## Date: 30-01-97 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 10

U.S. Department of State: Namibia Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 1996 – incl. sections on violations of the integrity of the person (prisoners etc.), civil liberties (freedom of press, religion etc.), political rights and worker rights + discrimination of women, children, minorities, etc. in Namibia. [www.state.gov]

#### Date: 00-01-97 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 13

International Rivers Network – Southern Africa Campaign: Namibia; sel. documents on the Epupa Hydroelectric Scheme in Northwestern Namibia, incl. Statement by affected people on Epupa Dam (31/10/96; 4 p.) + art. from IRN's "World Rivers Review" May 1995-Dec.1996 on the Epupa Dam, resistance from local Himba people, etc. [www.irn.org/irn/programs/safrica]

## Date: 00-01-97 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 2

Windbeheer en lokale bevolking in Namibië: ervaringen met het West Caprivi Game Reserve (Jeroen Diemer; verslag half jaar veldwerk in kader van afstudeeronderzoek aan Universiteit van Utrecht in 1994/95).

[uit: Ecologie en Ontwikkeling, Jrg.5, nr.1, 1997, p.11+12]

#### Date: 00-12-96 Source: Sister Namibia, Vol.8, no.5&6 Page: 9-13

Rural Women's Forum: A scramble for ownership? (report workshop on the needs of women living in rural areas in Namibia; p.9/10) + Where are we all? Calling on lesbians to stand up for their rights (on recent radio programmes on the issue of rights for lesbians and gays in Namibia; p.12/13).

#### Date: 00-12-96 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 17

Interface between Hereros and San of Namibia: The ignored reality (Kaitira Kandjii; CCMS, Univ. of Natal); examination of the long-standing relationship between the Herero and the Ju/'hoan (San-group) people in Namibia, incl. criticism of many antropological studies of the San/Bushmen. (References) [www.und.ac.za/und/ccms]

## Date: 00-11-96 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 48

HUMAN RIGHTS AND HOMOSEXUALITY IN SOUTHERN AFRICA / Chris Dunton and Mai Palmberg (2nd exp. ed, Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, current African issues nr 19) – Review of human rights of homosexuals in Botswana, Zimbabwe, South Africa, and Namibia. The app. contains address lists. 1st publ.1995. (references)

## Date: 00-11-96 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 48

Human rights and homosexuality in Southern Africa (Chris Dunton & Mai Palmberg; Nordiska Afrikainstituet); review situation and recent developments in relation to homosexuality in Zimbabwe (Book Fair 1996+ 1996; p.8-23), African voices for and against homosexuality (p.24-28), in Namibia (p.29-32), Botswana (p.32/33) and South Africa (p.39-45). (References)

## Date: 15-10-96 Source: DOK. 11.2 Number of pages: 3

Press statement Mrs Kate Coetzee, Secretary of the Griqwa National Council about the criticism of the Grigwa National Conference on the South Africann and Namibian governments' policies towards resp. the Griqwa and Rehoboth Baster people (demanding a.o. sovereign nations for both groups). [from Owner-Boeruus online]

## Date: 00-06-96 Source: Africa Insight, Vol.26, No.2 Page: 177-185

The Subia and Fwe of Caprivi: any historical grounds for a status of primus inter pares? – Prof Chris Maritz (Rand Afrikaans Univ.) traces the history of the Caprivi and both the Subia and Fwe (ethnic groups) under various rulers and concludes that no grounds exist to substantiate the Subia claim to hegemony in the region of Namibia. (Notes & references)

## Date: 22-12-95 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 3

Reakties op anti-homo uitspraken van Zimbabweaanse president Mugabe, inkl. standpunt minister Pronk en debat in Tweede Kamer over deze kwestie + steun voor Mugabe van minister in Namibië. [GAY Krant, nr. 296]

# Date: 00-12-95 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 24

'Taatu' (women's magazine in Namibia in preparation for Beijing 1995), No.3, Dec. 1995: art. on various subjects, incl. Beijing '95: Namibia sets priorities (p.1-3), lesbian rights and the debate on sexual orientation, girl child in Namibia gets a raw deal, etc.(art. in English, Afrikaans & African languages).

# Date: 22-09-95 Source: Southscan Page: 276

Short shrift for Hereros: Leaders and elders of the Herero tribe protested against the visit of German Chancellor Helmut Kohl last week, saying Germany should pay compensation for a turn-of-the century slaughter of Hereros.

## Date: 03-02-95 Source: Weekly Mail Page: 11

Shoot all the Himba and be dammed: Himba people threatened by building of hydroelectric dam at Epupa, Northern Namibia. Incl. contemptuous views Namibian government officials of the Himba.

## Date: 00-02-95 Source: DOK. 10.3 Number of pages: 7

Kalahari Support Group: Annual Report 1994; annual report Dutch support-organisation for Bushmen groups in Southern Africa (esp. Botswana and Namibia): activities, network of relations, information activities, finances etc. Incl. personalia and financial statement.

## Date: 00-02-95 Source: Namibia Development Briefing Page: 2-5

Still no environmental policy: four years after independence the Namibian government still has only plans to develop an environmental policy (p.2/3) + Epupa: whither the Himba? (on struggle local Himba people at Epupa Falls against loss of their land – development versus people and the environment; p.4/5).

## Date: 00-01-95 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 3

Van Elandspoor naar remspoor: A.van Dis over lot Bosjesmannen in Botswana (en Namibia) en hun nieuwe mythen om dit te verklaren (incl. bronnen). [Wordt Vervolgd]

### Date: 00-01-95 Source: JCAS, Vol.13, No.1 Page: 133-136

<u>Journal of Contemporary African Studies</u> (ISER, Rhodes University): Bookreview of "The Bushman myth: The making of a Namibian underclass", by Robert J. Gordon.

## Date: 15-12-94 Source: Weekly Mail Page: 19

Nujoma reaps second victory: Namibian elections results, with emphasis on regional (and ethnic) differences.

## Date: 25-11-94 Source: Facts & Reports Page: 10

[X55] Chief: possible return to politics Herero chief Kuaima Riruako in DTA party. [New Era]

# Date: 12-08-94 Source: Facts & Reports Page: 10

[PQ34] Hai//ums claim ancestral land: San/Bushmen group lay claim to Etosha Game Park in Namibia. [New era]

## Date: 00-07-94 Source: SA Review of Books, 32 Page: 18-19

Beating about the bush: review of "The Bushman Myth: The Making of a Namibian Underclass" Robert J.Gordon (Westview Press, Boulder, Colorado, 1992; 304pp) on the debate about the (creation of the) Bushman/San as an ethnic group in Southern Africa, with reference to Ed. Wilmsen's work.

## Date: 15-05-94 Source: Infodienst SA Page: 15-16

Epango und der Staat: review of local organisation, Epango, in Hereroland, taking on functions which the state cannot deliver (punishing cattle thieves), and the implications of the reactions of the state to this.

## Date: 00-03-94 Source: Work in Progress, 95 Page: 27-29

Home alone: report on the situation of the Schmidtsdrift San people in Namibia, once hired guns of the SADF against Swapo, now starting to take control of their own lives.

## Date: 00-03-94 Source: Namibia Development Briefing Page: 6-7

Bahero: Do they want to return to Namibia? (on complicated repatriation process of Bahero people from Botswana to Namibia).

## Date: 04-02-94 Source: Southscan Page: 38

Police sent in after Caprivi riots over land: tribe revolt suppressed by police after protest of allocating prime farm land to mysterious foreign investor by Namibian government.

## Date: 00-02-94 Source: Speak, No.57, 1994 Page: 35

Meet the chief: interview with woman Chief of a Kavango community in Namibia.

## Date: 26-11-93 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 4

Geen wild meer om te strikken, geen lik meer in de pot: beschrijving door A.van Dis van Bushmen/San levensomstandigheden in de Kalahari in Botswana en Namibië + De geiten worden geometrisch: Bushmenkunst tentoonstelling in Rotterdam en Amsterdam. [Cult. Suppl. NRC]

## Date: 12-11-93 Source: Facts and Reports Page: 17

[W93] Premier Geingob flays divisionists: speech Prime Minister Namibia at conference on "Ethnicity, Nation-Building and Democracy in Namibia". [New Era]

## Date: 00-11-93 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 72

Namibian Views, No.3 (Konrad-Adenauer Stiftung): proceedings seminar on ethnicity, nation-building and democracy in Namibia in Oct.1993; opening addresses by KAS, Namibia Institute for Democracy a.o. officials, addresses various academics and politicians, seminar resolutions + conference programme and participants.

Date: 00-11-93 Source: DOK. 6.2 Page: 17-34

Namibian Views, No.3 (Konrad-Adenauer Stiftung; 72 p.): proceedings seminar on ethnicity, nation-building and democracy in Namibia in Oct.1993; incl. addresses by Andrew Murray, Univ. of Namibia (Conceptualising ethnicity, nation-building and democracy in Namibia; p.17-21) + Prof. J.B. Forrest, Univ. of Vermont, USA (Ethnicity in a unitary state; p.22-34).

## Date: 00-11-93 Source: DOK. 6.2 Page: 52-56

Namibian Views, No.3 (Konrad-Adenauer Stiftung; 72 p.): proceedings seminar on ethnicity, nation-building and democracy in Namibia in Oct.1993; incl. addresses by J.W.F.Pretorius, Monitor Asie Groep (on Afrikaners in Namibia; p.52-56) + MP Mose P. Tjitendero (Factors in the historic heritage of Namibia that encourage or impede the development of democracy; p.57-60).

## Date: 30-06-93 Source: Infodienst SA Page: 18-20

Rechte fur die San: problems, esp. with regard to land, and lack of rights of San/Bushmen in Namibia and prospects for their development + Diskriminiert und brutal behandelt (general situation of San/Bushmen in neighbouring Botswana).

## Date: 00-06-93 Source: DOK. 6.2 Page: 6-35

Kalabash, No.2 (biannual magazine on Namibian culture by the Ministry of Education & Culture; 94 p.): a.o. Recycling of contemporary Hakahona and Zemba women's art (p.6-8), Nama/Damara dying out? (p.23/24), cultural exchange or cultural imperialism? (p.28-32), etc

## Date: 12-01-93 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 38

Namibia National Society for Human Rights – Annual Human Rights Report 1992: incl. the general machinery for the protection of human rights and review human rights situation in Namibia in 1992 – violations of the integrity of persons and of civil and political rights, discrimination on color, racial or ethnic origin, interference in judiciary, etc. (Notes)

## Date: 00-09-92 Source: New Ground, no.9 Page: 2-7

Bushmen in the fynbos: or how the poisoned butterfly tried to cross the full moon (report on Bushmen from the Kalahari after forced removal now living in reserve in Western Cape) + San fight for right: but no free speech for the Bushmen of Botswana (report first regional conference of the San from Namibia and Botswana in June 1992).

## Date: 00-01-92 Source: BIB. 6.1/2-36 Number of pages: 304

THE BUSHMAN MYTH: The Making of a Namibian Underclass – Robert J.Gordon (Westview, Boulder); Study on the interplay among policy, economics and academics in the creation of peoples into "Bushmen" in Namibia, from their incorporation into the world system, colonial rule, anthropological concern until 1980s. (Photo's; notes; bibliography; index)

## Date: 10-12-91 Source: DOK. 6.2 Number of pages: 32

Namibia National Society for Human Rights – Annual Human Rights Report 1991: incl. the issue of 'missing' persons (de tainees) and review human rights situation in Namibia during 1992 – violations of the integrity of persons and of civil and political rights, discrimination on color, racial or ethnic origin, interference in judiciary, etc. (Notes)

# Date: 00-12-91 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 25

Investigations regarding the issue of Indigenous Peoples in connection with the San in Botswana and Namibia (conducted by Hannie Loermans for the Kalahari Support Group, A'dam): based on consultations with Basarwa organisations, KURU Development Trust and SNV in Botswana (p.9-12) and San organisations in Namibia (p.13-16). (References)

## Date: 00-11-91 Source: Southern Africa Report Page: 3-6

Namibia: a class act? – review continuing class divisions in independent Namibia, role nationalism and elite formations, impact economic situation, national reconciliation and retention of status quo policies of Namibian govt and SWAPO, inter-ethnic accomodation and growing dissatisfaction among population.

# Date: 00-06-91 Source: DOK. 7.3 Number of pages: 6

Van het stenen tijdperk naar 1992: de moeilijke situatie van de Bushmen in Botswana en Namibië. (Bushmen Steungroep; literatuur). [Tribaal Nieuws]

## Date: 00-04-91 Source: BIB. 6.1-40 Page: 79-98

NAMIBIA 1990 (Country Survey) – Eds. Erich Leistner/Pieter Esterhuysen (Africa Institute of SA; 240 p.); Namibia country survey incl. chapters on Constitution-making in Namibia: from ethno centrism to nonracialism (by V.G. Hiemstra; p.79-85) + Walvis Bay and the Penguin Islands (W.S. Barnard; p.86-98). (Select bibliography)

## Date: 00-03-91 Source: SA Review of Books, 18 Page: 20-22

Desert storm: Ed Wilmsen on the critical reception of his "Land filled with Flies: A Political Economy of the Kalahari" (Un.Chicago Press, 1989) (an influential radical reintepretation of (the creation of) Bushman/San as ethnic grouping/under-class in Southern Africa (i.e. Namibia and Botswana).