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categorie-trefwoord: 05.1 **ZUID-AFRIKA:** **Politie**  
category-keyword: 05.1 **SOUTH AFRICA:** **Police**

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**Date: 31-12-98 Source: Human Rights Report, Dec.1998 Page: 22-24**

Freedom and security: developments in December 1998 in relation to the police (attacks against and abuse by the security forces, restructuring the SAPS, etc.), prisons and the military in South Africa.

*NB: See also similar reports in all monthly issues of Human Rights Report, Dec. 1997 – Nov. 1998*

**Date: 15-12-98 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 18**

Sel. SAn newspaper art. 26/5-15/12/98 on the police in South Africa: radical restructuring of SAPS announced, struggle against corruption in police, 480 die in police detention and action (ICD), cuts in police force, training SAPS, police union criticises SAPS management, etc.

[SAPA + Star, Business Day, Financial Mail online]

**Date: 00-12-98 Source: Crime & conflict, No.14 Page: 5-8**

The ICD: No bad cops (Neville Melville, ICD) – the Independent Complaints Directorate was formed to provide oversight in all claims of police misconduct, but has found it nearly impossible to keep up with the stream of police-related deaths alone. (Figures)

**Date: 00-12-98 Source: Crime & conflict, No.14 Page: 9-13**

Community Police Forums: Why aren't they working? (Wilfred Thembe Mbhele, Univ. of Natal) – the community police forum was meant to be one of the cornerstones of the postapartheid approach to policing, but, particularly in black communities, it has not lived up to expectations.

**Date: 00-12-98 Source: Crime & conflict, No.14 Page: 14-18**

Making waves: The black Officers Forum (Monique Marks, Univ. of Natal); the Black Officers Forum has raised some hackles with its criticism of race policy within the SAPS. But rather than simply calling for more black faces in leadership, it is addressing the core of ethnic discrepancy – the skills deficit.

**Date: 00-12-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 61**

Victims of crime survey (Statistics SA): results first South African nationwide victims of crime survey in 1997, incl. executive summary, introduction, household and individual crimes (1993-)1997, circumstances surrounding crime, reporting crime, perceptions of police and policing, assistance to crime victims and prevention. (Tables, figures & references)

**Date: 13-11-98 Source: Government Gazette, No.19449 Page: 2-9**

Government notice – Dept for Safety & Security: Regulations for the South African Police Service – Katorus Community Constable Regulations (within framework of Katorus Special Presidential Project).

**Date: 05-11-98 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 12**

TRC: the report of South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission – Extract 4: Consequences of gross human rights violations (p.2-5) + findings and conclusions (p.5-9) + the perpetrators: causes, motives, perspectives (p.10-12). (Series of supplements published by Independent Newspapers and Idasa)

**Date: 03-11-98 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 12**

TRC: the report of South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission – Extract 2: The state inside SA: the period 1960 -1990 (p.2-12). (Series of supplements published by Independent Newspapers and Idasa)

**Date: 00-11-98 Source: ISS Monograph Series, No.31 Number of pages: 80**

Solving crime: the state of the SAPS detective service (by Anthony Altbeker, ISS); based on interviews with SAPS detectives; incl. the role of the investigative function in South African policing, the work and career of a detective, detectives and the rule of law, restructuring of the SAPS and the detective service, etc. (Endnotes)

**Date: 00-11-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 68**

South Africa's White Paper on safety and security (South African Embassy: Information Series No.8); introduction and sections on confronting crime in South Africa, policy priorities: law enforcement and effective crime prevention, institutional reform at national, provincial and local level and costing implications of the White Paper.

**Date: 28-10-98 Source: Government Gazette, No.19407 Number of pages: 17**

Office of the President – South African Police Service Amendment Act, 1998 (No.83 of 1998): to amend the SAPS Act, 1995 in relation to the establishment, functions and control of municipal police services.

**Date: 18-10-98 Source: Reconstruct, No.33 Page: 3**

A positive strategy to combat rape (role police in relation to rape in South Africa).

**Date: 09-10-98 Source: DOK. 5.3 Number of pages: 75**

Sel. SAn & Mozambican newspaper art. 22/4-9/10/98 on Robert McBride's detention in Mozambique (charged with espionage) and release in September 1998, incl. possible frame-up by members of the South African security forces (intelligence service), role Winnie Mandela, position ANC, etc. [Notmoc + M&G, Sowetan, Sunday Independent, FM, Business Day, Beeld]

**Date: 04-09-98 Source: Debates of the National Assembly, No.16 Column: 5930-5964**

Proceedings of the National Assembly, 31/8-4/9/98: incl. debate on SA Police Service Amendment Bills.

**Date: 00-09-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 120**

The incidence of serious crime: January to June 1998 (Crime Information Management Centre, SAPS: Quarterly Report 3/98); report and detailed statistics on crime in South Africa both in general and spec. on attacks on farms, murder of police officials, rape (p.47-58), hijacking of passenger vehicles, bank robberies + commercial crime. (Annexes: tables & maps)

**Date: 00-09-98 Source: Crime & conflict, No.13 Page: 14-16**

Non-traditional military tasks: the Defence Force in policing and peacekeeping (Theo Neethling, Univ. of Stellenbosch); in a country like South Africa desperately in need of more good men with guns, the military may have to adapt or die. (References)

**Date: 00-09-98 Source: Crime & conflict, No.13 Page: 17-20**

Municipal policing: the way to effective crime prevention (K. Worrall-Clare, Durban City Police); the South African Police Service Amendment Bill provides for the creation of municipal police services, and the Durban City Police are set to become the first example.

**Date: 00-09-98 Source: Equality, No.3, Sept.1998 Page: 6**

Employment Equity Bill: decision Pretoria High Court in case of lesbian SAPS officer Jolande Langemaat.

**Date: 00-09-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 29**

'In service of safety': White Paper on Safety and Security 1999-2004 (Dept of Safety and Security, September 1998): on confronting crime in South Africa, law enforcement in a democracy, ensuring effective crime prevention, institutional reform at national, provincial and local level, costing implications + Annex: key policy initiatives dept.

**Date: 00-09-98**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 23**

Report on series of workshops for station commissioners in KwaZulu-Natal (training in conflict resolution skills for SAPS officers; 9 p.) + Request for funding for work in fifteen key police stations in KwaZulu-Natal (4/6/98; 12 p.) – both by Independent Projects Trust in Durban.

**Date: 00-08-98**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 129**

Crime in Pretoria: Results of a city victim survey (Antoinette Louw; ISS & Idasa); introduction on crime victim surveys ISS + survey results on extent of crime, reporting to the police, perceptions of the police, different crime profiles, fear of crime and victim support a.o. interventions. (Figures & notes)

**Date: 00-08-98**      **Source: ISS Papers, No.34**      **Number of pages: 9**

Changing paradigms in policing – The significance of Community Policing for the governance of security (Clifford Shearing, UWC); outlining different approaches (within the SAPS) towards the relationship between community policing and the more established style of policing.

**Date: 20-07-98**      **Source: DOK. 14.3**      **Number of pages: 22**

Sel. SAN newspaper art. 12-20/7/98 on the continuing political violence in the Richmond area in central KwaZulu-Natal; reports on bloody attacks in this period, roles of both ANC, Inkatha, UDM and the police, background to the conflicts in the area, position South African government, etc. [Beeld, Rapport, Sunday Times, Star, Sowetan, Citizen]

**Date: 03-07-98**      **Source: Government Gazette, No.19021**      **Number of pages: 43**

Office of the President: National Prosecuting Authority Act, 1998 (No.32 of 1998); to regulate the establishment of a single national prosecuting authority in South Africa.

**Date: 00-07-98**      **Source: Equality, No.2, July 1998**      **Page: 8-10**

Recognise our relationship: report on the Polmed case over its refusal to accept lesbian relationship of SAPS officer Jolande Langemaat (challenges as unconstitutional by NCGLE).

**Date: 00-07-98**      **Source: Focus, No.11, July 1998**      **Page: 22-24**

Residents take action on crime: report on how a Cape Town suburb (Observatory) ceased to be an easy target for thieves when it funded a local force of police reservists.

**Date: 23-06-98**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 11**

Sel. SAN newspaper art. 3-23/6/98 on the Truth & Reconciliation Commission: TRC findings may spark legal battles, political implications of extension TRC work beyond 30 June deadline, incomplete amnesty applications PAC likely to be rejected, illegal acts by security police in the past, etc. [Financial Mail, Business Day on-line]

**Date: 00-06-98**      **Source: Crime & Conflict, No.12**      **Page: 16-18**

The 'Rainbow Paper': Safety and security in the next millennium (Daniel Nina, UWC); the draft White Paper of Safety and Security represents one more step in a move away from popular participation in security issues. (References)

**Date: 00-06-98**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 36**

Crime and community action: Pagad and the Cape Flats, 1996-1997 (Idasa POS Reports No.4); key findings of surveys among residents of the 'Cape Flats' about the crime problem in Cape Town, the activities of Pagad, the police, etc. (Tables & notes)

**Date: 00-06-98**      **Source: DOK. 1.2**      **Number of pages: 90**

3rd POPCRU National Congress, 1st-5th June 1998, Durban – Book 1: Secretariat Report; introduction on organisational issues POPCRU, reports on the various POPCRU departments (membership, SAPS, gender, etc.), provincial reports, socioeconomic and political developments in relations to POPCRU and the police, relations with COSATU, etc.

**Date: 30-05-98**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 3**

Into the heart of darkness: report on the work of the special investigations team of Transvaal Attorney-General Jan D'Oliveira, investigating assassinations a.o. informal repression activities of (former) South African police officials. [Saturday Star]

**Date: 29-05-98**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 10**

Sel. SAn newspaper art. 24-29/5/98 on the crime problem in South Africa: debate over success police in fight against crime and crime statistics (provided by SAPS), why so many South Africans turn to a career of crime, etc. [Star, Business Day, Sunday Independent online]

**Date: 29-05-98**      **Source: Debates of the National Assembly, No.9**      **Column: 3239-3327**

Proceedings of the National Assembly, 25-29/5/98: incl. debates on the Appropriation Bill (SA government budget), a.o. on SA Police Service and the Independent Complaints Directorate.

**Date: 10-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 14.3**      **Number of pages: 40**

Independent Projects Trust (IPT, Durban): Fifth report to the Royal Netherlands Embassy for work in Northern KwaZulu Natal; on provision of Conflict Management Training Skills by IPT in Northern KwaZulu from Sept.1997 to Feb.1998 (mainly at police stations); incl. background on political violence and situation (problems) at police stations in the area.

**Date: 09-04-98**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 27**

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 7/1-9/4/98 on police issues in South Africa: continuing deaths in police detention, SAPS members killed in 1997, affirmative action in police force, police budget, POPCRU campaign against racism in SAPS, situation homosexuals in police force, etc. [SAPA + Business Day, Financial Mail, Star, Sunday Independent, M&G online]

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: Fast Facts, No.4/98**      **Page: 1/2**

Prisons 1, police 0: prison escapes and assaults on prisoners are dropping, but escapes from police custody and murders of policemen on the increase in South Africa (incl. statistics on prison escapes 1977-1997).

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: Crime and Conflict, No.11**      **Page: 19-21**

Policing for democracy: A case for paramilitary policing in Africa? (Monique Marks, Univ. of Natal); to secure a newlyformed democratic order, policing must take a variety of forms – mainly on role Public Order Police Unit (POPU) in South Africa. (References)

**Date: 00-04-98**      **Source: ISS Monograph Series, No.23**      **Number of pages: 135**

Crime in Cape Town: Results of a City Victim Survey; results Cape Town victim survey (Feb.1998), levels of victimisation in Cape Town (1993-1997), reporting crime (to the police), specifics of and responses to victimisation, perceptions of safety and police effectiveness in Cape Town, victim assistance. (Figures with crime statistics etc., endnotes)

**Date: 20-03-98**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 20**

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 13/1-20/3/98 on crime in South Africa: crime syndicates in South Africa, SA's growing drug problem, debate about crime statistics and public perceptions on crime in South Africa, anti-crime campaign police in Johannesburg, group former ANC guerilla's on the loose in KwaZulu-Natal?, etc. [SAPA + Star, Business Day online]

**Date: 01-03-98**      **Source: DOK. 18**      **Number of pages: 3**

Apartheid-style security industry in turmoil: thousands of striking guards clash with police in Johannesburg as the Interim Security Bill awaits Mandela's ratification. [Sunday Independent online]

**Date: 00-03-98**      **Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.2, nr.1**      **Page: 25-28**

Samen tegen het geweld: burgerwachten succesvol in Crossroads (misdaadpreventie-projecten in de townships van Kaapstad; p.25/26) + Interpol's top 3: auto's, drugs en wapens – regionale aanpak (door de politie) van misdaad in Zuidelijk Afrika komt voorzichtig op gang (Ish Mafundikwa; p.26-28).

**Date: 00-03-98**      **Source: DOK. 1.2**      **Number of pages: 8**

POPCRU News, Vol.2, No.2, March 1998 (Official newsletter of the Police & Prisons Civil Rights Union); POPCRU president Zizamele Cebekhulu on the ups and downs of 1997, continuing racism within the SAPS, NEHAWU president on role POPCRU as public sector union, int. min. of Safety & Security on the need for change in the SAPS, COSATU news, etc.

- Date: 00-03-98**      **Source: Exit, No.97, March 1998**      **Page: 4**  
Polmed: Equality and liberation, or business as usual (on court case against sexual discrimination by SAPS Medical Aid Scheme).
- Date: 26-02-98**      **Source: Debates of the National Assembly, No.2**      **Column: 419-447**  
Proceedings of the National Assembly, 23-26/2/98: incl. racial tension and corruption in the SAPS.
- Date: 00-01-98**      **Source: ISS Papers, No.28**      **Number of pages: 10**  
Organised crime in post-apartheid South Africa (Mark Shaw, ISS): examination of the growth and development of organised crime in South Africa in the 1990s, incl. various criminal groups involved, state capacity against organised crime, role police, etc. (tables & references)
- Date: 00-01-98**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 40**  
Safer streets: A Handbook on Community Police Forums – cartoon-brochure published by the Dept of Safety & Security on role of the police and Community Police Forums in the struggle against crime in South Africa.
- Date: 19-12-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 15**  
Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper reports 25/11-19/12/97 on the police in South Africa: a.o. new police chief Meyer Kahn on how to improve the SAPS, drop number complaints against police, absenteeism a.o. problems of the Gauteng police, investigation ICD into torture cases by the SAPS, possible merger SAPU-POPCRU, etc. [SAPA + Financial Mail, Business on-line]
- Date: 12-12-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 9**  
Sel. SAPA a.o. reports 1/10-12/12/97 on criminal violence in the Western Cape (esp. Cape Town), incl. role PAGAD and the police, allegations of 'third force' activities', etc.
- Date: 09-12-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 11**  
Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper reports 14/10-9/12/97 on the farm killings – attacks at farmers in rural areas of South Africa (incl. role police, reactions amongst farmers, position SAn Agricultural Union – SAAU, etc.). [SAPA + Financial Mail on-line]
- Date: 08-12-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 3**  
Shell House judge finds cops responsible for IFP man's death (during IFP march to ANC Headquarters in Johannesburg in March '94); incl. findings judge on events during march in general, role IFP and ANC, etc.
- Date: 28-11-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.47**      **Page: 28-29**  
The electrician: looking into the face of evil – extract of Jacques Pauw's "Into the heart of Darkness", on Paul VAN VUUREN, expert on electrical torturing in the South African police force.
- Date: 23-11-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 2**  
PW Botha will be made to answer a nagging question: who decided to start brutal wars in southern Africa? (on subpoena former South African president P.W. Botha to appear before the TRC and his personal role in the repressive and aggressive apartheid policies of the past. [Sunday Independent]
- Date: 21-11-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, no.46**      **Page: 12**  
Alex women set to fight rape, abuse: initiative in Alexandra township for cooperation between women and police to ease reporting rape and abuse.
- Date: 00-11-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 45**  
Torture of detainees in South Africa (Kairos): report to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, presented 10/11/97, on repression in the 1960s, incl. repressive legislation, role Security Police, torture of detainees and prisoners (both in general and spec. cases), involvement 'torture experts' from Argentina, etc. (Notes)
- Date: 31-10-97**      **Source: Government Gazette, No.18384**      **Page: 55-63**

General notices – Ministry of Safety and Security: South African Police Service Amendment Bill – to provide for the establishment of municipal police services (for general information and comment).

**Date: 24-10-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.42**      **Page: 2**  
Police linked to Cape war: evidence of police complicity in Cape Flats gang and PAGAD wars.

**Date: 22-10-97**      **Source: DOK. 14.3**      **Number of pages: 9**  
Sel. SAn newspaper art. 19/9-22/10.97 on political violence in KwaZulu-Natal (esp. Richmond area), incl. reports on investigate activities of the police, arrests of alleged mass murderer Patrick Skumbuzo Ndlovu and ANC warlord Sifiso Nkabinde, etc. [SAPA + Financial Mail, Business Day, Servamus on-line]

**Date: 21-10-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 33**  
Sel. SAPA & ECN-reports 1-21/10/97 on the TRC: a.o. on the role of the South African judiciary under apartheid (incl. submission General Council of the Bar of SA), inquest into death Samora Machel, responsibility former government officials for human rights abuses security forces, testimony on Ribeiro murders, amnesty hearing Eugene de Kock, etc.

**Date: 19-10-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 15**  
Sel. SAn newspaper art. 15-19/10/97 on the submissions of former government and NP-leaders Pik Botha, Leon Wessels, Adriaan Vlok and Roelf Meyer to the TRC on the role (human rights abuses) of the South African security forces under apartheid, responsibility government, etc. (reports/comments) [City Press, Business Day, Star, Citizen, Sowetan]

**Date: 16-10-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 17**  
Sel. SAn newsreports 2/9-16/10/97 on the South African police – discipline and corruption within the SAPS, work/problems Independent Complaints Directorate (IDC), new Internet home page SAPS, training new SAPS recruits, community policing, salary negotiations with SAPU, etc. [SAPA + Business Day on-line]

**Date: 16-10-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 17**  
Sel. Business Day on-line art. 6-16/10/97 on the TRC: a.o. testimony Leon Wessels on role NP (government) in relation to criminal activities by the security forces (police & SADF), role business under apartheid, etc.

**Date: 03-10-97**      **Source: Government Gazette, No.18331**      **Number of pages: 7**  
Office of the President: South African Police Service Amendment Act, 1997 (No.41 of 1997); to amend the SAn Police Service Act, 1995 in relation to strikes by policemen, the role of the police in the control of illegal immigration, etc.

**Date: 03-10-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.39**      **Page: 3**  
Fivaz takes on Mbeki police squad: National police commissioner launches investigation into undercover police unit which reports immediately to Mbeki (over alleged links with organised crime of the unit – esp. of its leader Andre Lincoln).

**Date: 03-10-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.39**      **Page: 14**  
The woman who stalks the stalkers: interview with Dr Micki PISTORIUS, chief investigative psychologist of the South African police, specialised in serial killers (on stress of her job etc.)

**Date: 26-09-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.38**      **Page: 8**  
Pagad violence hits soft targets + 'The police do not care about us': reports on attacks and counter-attacks between PAGAD and western Cape drug gangs, and their victims and dissatisfaction with police action among the community.

**Date: 18-09-97**      **Source: Debates of the NCOP, No.6**      **Page: 1573-1665**  
Proceedings of the National Council of Provinces, 16-18/9/97 : a.o. debates on the South African Police Service Amendment Bill (col.1577-1585), the Organised Local Government Bill (col.1618-1665), etc.

**Date: 09-09-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 24**  
The incidence of serious crime: 1 January – 30 June 1997 (SAPS Quarterly Report 3/97); summary findings + statistics on the crime situation in South Africa both on national and provincial level, escapes from

detention, SAPS casualties, organised crime investigation, bank robberies, commercial crime and suggestions towards crime prevention.

**Date: 00-09-97**      **Source: CPS Research Report, No.55**      **Number of pages: 29**  
 Courting disaster? Justice and South Africa's new democracy (Louise Stack); examination of functioning of the judicial system in SA, incl. problems with crime, policing and justice, the role of the judiciary, the constitutional court a.o. courts, traditional justice, the department of justice, etc. (References)

**Date: 00-09-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 180**  
 Een actuele kijk op het Zuid-Afrikaanse gerechtelijk systeem (scriptie Jorina van Aken, Univ. Gent): inkl. overzicht strafrechtelijke procedures ZA (rol rechtbank e.d.), de Zuid-Afrikaanse politie (organisatie en ontwikkeling SAPS), het ZAsse gevangenisconcept (rechtspositie gedetineerden e.d.) + kritische bedenkingen. (Bibliografie & bijlagen)

**Date: 28-08-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 19**  
 Sel. SAPA and SAn newspaper reports in August 1997 on police matters in South Africa: complaints of deaths in police custody (with ICD), role police unions (SAPU & POPCRU), salary offer to SAPS-members (following union actions), etc. [SAPA + Business Day on-line]

**Date: 28-08-97**      **Source: Debates of the National Assembly, No.15**      **Page: 4387-4562**  
 Proceedings of the National Assembly, 26-28/8/1997: a.o. on Constitution of South Africa Amendment Bill (col.4391-4415), SAn Olympic Hosting Bill (col.4447-4474), Extension of Security of Tenure Bill (col.4477-4549) + bills on Security Officers and the SAn Police Service (col.4550-4562).

**Date: 26-08-97**      **Source: DOK. 14.3**      **Number of pages: 8**  
 Sel. SAPA-reports 29/7/-16/8/97 on political violence (esp. killing five ANC members) in Richmond, KwaZulu-Natal, incl. role police and impact on peace efforts in the area.

**Date: 14-08-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 4**  
 Letter Dutch policeman Wietze Hoekstra (to NiZA-BIDOC) on the role of the Independent Complaints Directorate within the SAPS (incl. statistics on number of complaints about SAPS-members and the investigations of the ICD).

**Date: 11-08-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 2**  
 SAPS-statement on joint operation by the South African and Mozambican police on arms caches in Mozambique (Operation "Rachel" III).

**Date: 08-08-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.31**      **Page: 5**  
 Police 'cover up' torture claims: Gauteng Police Reporting Officer Jan Munnik on problem of investigating and trying police torture, and doubts on capacities Independent Complaints Commission (which has taken over his work of investigating complaints of police behaviour).

**Date: 08-08-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.31**      **Page: 16-17**  
 One policeman's lonely search for respect and justice: extract John Miles novel "Deafening silence" (transl. of: "Kroniek uit die Doofpot"), shortly to be screened as TV series. + Corrupt police get bad attitude from their leaders: plea for tougher action against police corruption.

**Date: 07-08-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 1**  
 Media release by the Minister for Safety and Security, Mr Sydney Mufamadi on the joint investigation by the Dept, the TRC, HRC and National Archives into the destruction of files created by the former Security Branch during the period 1960 to 1994.

**Date: 04-08-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 36**  
 Submission to the Truth & Reconciliation Commission: The Caprivi Trainees (by Howard Varney); detailed examination of state sponsored hit quads operating in Kwazulu-Natal townships in the late 1980s/early 1990s, spec. Operation Marion – SADF-trained and supported para-military unit to support IFP against ANC c.s. (Notes)

**Date: 01-08-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.30**      **Page: 2**

'Charlie Landman told me to lie': policeman C.Landman told state witness to lie in 1993 Eikenhof killings for which ANC activists were jailed + A tale of betrayal and deceit: some testimonies of the Eikenhof case.

**Date: 31-07-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 25**

Sel. SAn newspaper & news bureau reports in July 1997 on police matters in South Africa: role police unions (SAPU and POPCRU), role Independent Complaints Directorate of SAPS, attacks at police members, slow transformation process SAPS, etc. [SAPA, ECNA + Business Day on-line]

**Date: 28-07-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 1**

Mandela zet leger in tegen misdaadgolf: reportage Lolke vd Heide over het ernstige misdaadprobleem in Zuid-Afrika en rol van de politie en het leger in de bestrijding daarvan. [NRC]

**Date: 25-07-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 2**

Torture offer 'first choice' technique: TRC investigates the use of torture against detainees by the police under apartheid, incl. former activist and MK-member Rocky Williams on his (torture) experiences in detention a.o. statements at TRC hearing in this matter. [Star]

**Date: 18-07-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 14**

Sel. SAPA-reports 13-18/7/97 on the Truth and Reconciliation Commission: a.o. on rightwing prisoners tortured by police, KwaZulu ANC-member granted amnesty over political killing, investigation into Winnie Mandela, hearing former NIS head Niel Barnard, amnesty application policeman Jeff Benzien for killing ANC activist Ashley Kriel, etc.

**Date: 04-07-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 9**

Sel. SAPA-reports 1-4/7/97 on the Truth and Reconciliation Commission: a.o. leaked report on secret Stratcom Projects in 1980s (covert disinformation, infiltration etc. campaign by South Africa's security forces in 1980s, approved by the government – State Security Council), etc.

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 13**

'BAC Newsletter' (Business Against Crime), Vol.2, No.3, June /July 1997 + No.2, March-May 1997 (4 p.) + text brochure Business Against Crime, May 1997 (5 p.) – all on the crime problem in South Africa, the role of the police and esp. the position of BAC on these issues.

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 46**

Community Policing Forums in the Free State: incl. overview literature on community policing and CPF's in South Africa, presentation results research project on crime and the role of the police (SAPS) in the communities involved + conclusions and recommendations on these issues. (Bibliography)

**Date: 30-06-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 37**

Sel. SAn newspaper & SAPA-reports in June 1997 on police matters in South Africa: role police unions (SAPU and POPCRU), (criminal) violence by police members, large number of resignations from the police force, etc. [SAPA, ECNA, S.Star + Business Day on-line]

**Date: 27-06-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.25**      **Page: 10**

Goodbye to the good cop, bad cop routine: short report on curriculum changes in police training (all in English, focusing on quality and human rights etc.).

**Date: 25-06-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 1**

File tegen verloedering Z-Afrika mislukt: automobilist heeft geen tijd om stil te staan bij onverschillige en corrupte politieorganisatie (protest tegen m.n. misdaad en geweld in Zuid-Afrika). [Volkskrant]

**Date: 20-06-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.24**      **Page: 10**

Death and drudgery on the beat: portrayal of work at police station at Newlands, Gauteng (zero-tolerance policy, racism internal and out on the streets, demoralisation by lower ranks, etc.).

**Date: 19-06-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 137**

Interpellations, questions and replies of the National Assembly, 9-19/6/97: a.o. statistics on employment South Africa (col.1483-85), criminal activities SAPS-members (col.1570-79 ), foreign direct investment in

SA (col.1636-39), subsidies to universities/technikons (col.1670-72) and gender composition of national and regional parliaments, etc. (col.1684-88).

**Date: 19-06-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 137**

Interpellations, questions and replies of the National Assembly, 9-19/6/97: a.o. on Sandile Dam Water Project (col.143541), spread tuberculosis in South Africa (col.1446-52), rape /sexual harassment by police officers + violence against women/children (col.1460-67), etc.

**Date: 18-06-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 98**

Interpellations, questions and replies of the NCOP, 12/518/6/97: a.o. (statistical) information on the crime problem in South Africa and role SAPS (col.173-182 + 291-300).

**Date: 13-06-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 38**

SAPS – Quarterly Report 2/97: The incidence of serious crime between 1 January and 31 March 1997 (Crime Information Management Centre, Pretoria); incl. under-reporting of crime, review national and provincial crime situation in South Africa, data on spec. crimes, (international) organised crime, etc. (tables) [<http://www.icon.co.za/~flight/2nd%20qua>]

**Date: 08-06-97**      **Source: DOK. 20.1**      **Number of pages: 2**

Luthuli's grandson: My bloody journey from MK to Inkatha – interview with Daluxolo Luthuli, former ANC-guerilla (1960s) and Inkatha-warlord (1980s) on his role in the war against UDF and ANC in KwaZulu-Natal, hit squads (Caprivi trainees), cooperation with the SAP, etc. [Sunday Independent]

**Date: 05-06-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 152**

Interpellations, questions and replies of the National Assembly, 26/5-5/6/97: incl. statistical information on various subjects, a.o. state subsidies to universities/technikons in South Africa in 1996/97 (col.1232-34), escapes from prisons 1996/97 (col.1252-56) + various crime statistics & the SAPS (col.1275-83 + 1376-80).

**Date: 01-06-97**      **Source: DOK. 20.1**      **Number of pages: 1**

SAP general's book shows a flicker of humanity, then the plot swings back to conspiracy: bookreview by Jeremy Cronin of "The Other Side of the Story: A True Perspective" by Major-General HD Stadler. [Sunday Independent]

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: DOK. 1.2**      **Number of pages: 12**

Union Post, Vol.2, Nr.6, June/June 1997 (newsletter SAPU – SAn Police Union): art. on the rights of "pregnant" women in the SAPS, the Independent Complaints Directorate of the SAPS, wage negotiations a.o. activities SAPU, etc.

**Date: 00-06-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 28**

'Exit' (Southern Africa's gay and lesbian newspaper), Issue 88, June 1997: a.o. Pretoria blocks gay bus (p.1), workshop Gauteng Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality (p.4), media for people living with HIV and AIDS in South Africa (p.13), gay policing structures in SA (p.14), advertisements, etc.

**Date: 31-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 33**

Sel. SAPA & ECNA-reports on the South African police unions in May 1997: mainly on POPCRU "mother tongue" campaign to force the resignation of police commissioner Fivaz (incl. various reactions on campaign) + SAPU and POPCRU positions on range of police issues (incl. corruption in the SAPS).

**Date: 31-05-97**      **Source: Human Rights Report, May 1997**      **Page: 26-40**

Review developments in South Africa in May 1997 in relation to political violence in KwaZulu-Natal (p.26-29) a.o. provinces (p.30-32), the police (p.33-37), prisons (p.37/38), the military (incl. third force; p.38-40).

**Date: 31-05-97**      **Source: Human Rights Report, May 1997**      **Page: 21-25**

Special focus: Criminal justice in the former Transkei – background, the state of the criminal justice system in the Tsolo and Qumbu districts (incl. role police) + recommendations.

**Date: 30-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 25**

Sel. SAPA-reports on the South African police in May 1997: report on confidence in police, low levels of education of most SAPS members, fraud/corruption in SAPS, new chief executive officer SAPS, moratorium on police recruitment lifted, police force urged to be more effective against crime, etc.

**Date: 30-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 6**

I'll make our streets safe! – interview with new SA Police Chief Executive Meyer Kahn on the situation of the SAPS and how he plans to go about with his new job (4 p.) + Meyer Kahn & the police: A manager, not a messiah. [Financial Mail on-line]

**Date: 25-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 7**

Sel. SAPA-reports 12-25/5/97 on (the implications of) the Moldenhauer report into corruption and fraud in Mpumalanga's Dept of Safety & Security and police.

**Date: 23-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 43**

Sel. SAn newspaper art. 31/3-23/5/97 on the police in South Africa, incl. moratorium on recruitment lifted, POPCRU campaign against police commissioner Fivaz, widespread claims of police corruption, problems of police in the fight against crime, conflict Fivaz and Safety & Security Minister Mufamadi, etc. [Star/Citizen/Sowetan/City Press/Beeld/S.Times/Rapport a.o.]

**Date: 23-05-97**      **Source: New Nation, No.155**      **Page: 7**

Municipal police would help in combating crime: Northern Province Safety and Security MEC Adv. Seth Nthai on the the debate about establishing a municipal police and the role of the SAPS (against crime in South Africa).

**Date: 23-05-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, no.20**      **Page: 6**

Deaths at police hands are rising: Independent Complaints Commission's exec. director Neville Melville on rising deaths in detention. + .. and graft also: complaints over graft by police rising.

**Date: 16-05-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13 No.19**      **Page: 23**

Emergency laws won't end crime: opinion Nicholas Smith (Witwatersrand Univ.) on use of emergency laws in combatting crime.

**Date: 16-05-97**      **Source: Debates of the NCOP, No.3**      **Page: 836-1038**

Proceedings of the National Council of Provinces, 12-16/5/97 : a.o. debates on various South African government budget items, incl. justice (col.836-908) + the SA Police Service (col.951-1038).

**Date: 11-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 2**

Double-bind of the street warriors turned community police: reviled by their community and distrusted by their police colleagues, more than 900 former members of self-defence units still wait to be integrated into the police force. [Sunday Independent]

**Date: 09-05-97**      **Source: New Nation, No.153**      **Page: 7/8**

A single, united police service: Seth Nthai, Northern Province MEC for Safety and Security argues against the devolution of police powers to the provinces.

**Date: 08-05-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 58**

Questions and replies of the National Council of Provinces in South Africa (incl. statistical information) on a wide range of subjects, incl. crime in East London, Umtata and Port Elizabeth + the SAPS (col.3-24 ao), housing statistics 1994-97 (col.30-32), correctional services/prisons (various).

**Date: 02-05-97**      **Source: Mail and Guardian, Vol.13, no.17**      **Page: 8**

Gasa case: we're not THAT sorry, say police: Western Cape police defies recommendations of Independent Complaints Commission over mishandling Nomboniso Gasa rape case.

**Date: 30-04-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 17**

Sel. SAPA and SAn newspaper reports 11-30/4/97 on the police in South Africa: conflict between police commissioner Fivaz and police unions POPCRU and SAPU, low morale in SAPS, the police management

crisis, tensions between Fivaz and Safety & Security Minister Mufamadi, etc.  
[SAPA, Financial Mail + Business Day + Die Burger on-line]

**Date: 30-04-97**      **Source: Human Rights Report, April 1997**      **Page: 24-43**

Review developments in South Africa in April 1997 relating to political violence in KwaZulu-Natal (p.24-27), Gauteng (p.27-29), Western Cape (p.29-31) and Eastern Cape (p.31/32), the police (p.34-36), prisons (p.36-38) and military (p.38) + taxi conflicts (p.40-42) and educational conflicts (p.42/43)

**Date: 24-04-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 11**

Sel. SAn newspaper art. 5-24/4/1997 on the Truth and Reconciliation Commission: continuing debate about truth and reconciliation in South Africa (incl. two art. by TRC chairman Desmond Tutu), role SADF in apartheid human rights violations, government officials implicated in 'Third Force' report, etc.  
[Star, Beeld, Cape Times, Cape Argus]

**Date: 18-04-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.15**      **Page: 114-115**

ANC closes ranks as spies scandal escalates amid new revelations: assessment ANC policy on apartheid informers in its top ranks (only one name revealed, ANC expresses "full confidence" in others named by the media and despite controversy over death top policemen Leonard RADU who allegedly had list of informers with him).

**Date: 18-04-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.15**      **Page: 116**

Call for declaration of emergency to counter crime wave: opposition critical of government's handling of crime problem. Incl. report on feud between national police commissioner Fivaz & police minister Mufamadi.

**Date: 18-04-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 10**

Speech by Minister FS Mufamadi, Minister for Safety and Security, on the National Assembly budget votes, 18 April 1997: on crime trends in South Africa, role SAPS in the National Crime Prevention Strategy, priorities department for 1997, problems with police commissioner Fivaz, etc.

**Date: 18-04-97**      **Source: New Nation, No.150**      **Page: 8**

Fighting crime: Seth Nthai review the various tools of the South African government to fight crime (on constitution and police performance, police reservists, army commandos and tribal police).

**Date: 18-04-97**      **Source: Mail and Guardian, Vol.13, no.15**      **Page: 6-7**

Searching for a 'guilty' Nigerian + Dire warning on drugs and violence + Drugs board needs 'new location': reports on the increasing drug trade problem (demotivated South African Narcotics Bureau/SANAB policemen; worrying report of Institute for Security Studies on a.o. link drug trafficking and violence, etc.).

**Date: 18-04-97**      **Source: Debates of the National Assembly, No.5**      **Page: 1092-1542**

Proceedings National Assembly, 15-18/4/97: incl. debate on Appropriation Bills (budgets) for President (col.1091-1222 + 1224-1234), Home Affairs (col.1235-1322), Agriculture (col. 1323-1386), Land Affairs (col.1387-1450), SA Police Service & Independent Complaints Commission (col.1452-1540).

**Date: 11-04-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.14**      **Page: 105-106**

Unmasking of top ANC boosts 'third force' theory on violence – KwaZulu/Natal ANC warlord and provincial MP Sifiso NKABIN DE first to be unmasked as police informer (incl. some biographical facts) as like his IFP counterpart. Questions about ANC motivations to bring this in the open.

**Date: 11-04-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.14**      **Page: 107-108**

Dispute between minister and police chief highlights crime crisis: review dispute police commissioner Fivaz versus police minister Mufamadi over confusion about their areas of responsibility and frustration over management style Fivaz against background of uncontrollable crime and vigilante justice.

**Date: 11-04-97**      **Source: New Nation, No.149**      **Page: 15**

Behind the Fivaz rift: Police Commissioner Georg Fivaz, while alluding to an unquestionable loyalty to the constitution, is unwilling to submit himself to Mufamadi's political authority.

**Date: 11-04-97**      **Source: Mail and Guardian, Vol.13 no.14**      **Page: 8**

Intelligence claims fire up Fivaz row: tensions between national commissioner Fivaz and Safety and Security minister Mufamadi explained by Fivaz group as Mufamadi's attempts to take over intelligence (for party political purposes?).

**Date: 04-04-97**      **Source: Mail and Guardian Vol.12, no.13**      **Page: 1+2**

Gasa: I was raped twice + Gasa: the rape was only the start of her nightmare – Robben Island rape victim Nomboniso GASA (wife of ANC MP Raymond Suttner) on police mishandling of her case, substantiated by Independent Complaints Directorate report + Police change methods for rape victims: recommendations ICD for police handling of rape.

**Date: 04-04-97**      **Source: Mail and Guardian Vol.12, no.13**      **Page: 6**

State to halt legal aid for 'third force' murderers: Safety and Security minister plans to halt state paying for defence policemen involved in third force activities.

**Date: 00-04-97**      **Source: DOK. 13.1**      **Number of pages: 70**

Towards safer cities: The South African debate on options for urban safety (Mark Shaw; ISS Monograph Series, No.11); introduction and proposals M.Shaw for a safer cities and towns programme for SA (crime prevention on local level), 2 documents on city policing in Gauteng + proposed amendment to SAPS Act, 1995 on municipal and metropolitan police. (Notes)

**Date: 00-04-97**      **Source: DOK. 13.1**      **Page: 3-46**

Towards safer cities: The South African debate on options for urban safety (Mark Shaw; ISS Monograph Series, No.11); incl. policy doc. Min. of Safety & Security, Gauteng on Metropolitan and Municipal Policing (March '96; p.3-15) + The case for City Policing Services in Gauteng (Standing Ctee on Safety & Security, Gauteng Legislature; June '96; p.16-46).

**Date: 00-04-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Page: 7-38**

Policing the transformation: Further issues in South Africa's crime debate (ISS Monograph Series, No.12; 86 p.); incl. Crime in transition (crime related developments in SA in the 1990s; Mark Shaw; p.7-27) + Victims and criminal justice (on role police, courts, etc.; Lala Camerer; p.28-39. (Notes)

**Date: 00-04-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Page: 40-65**

Policing the transformation: Further issues in South Africa's crime debate (ISS Monograph Series, No.12; 86 p.); incl. A review of community policing (progress with introduction community policing since 1994; Duxita Mistry; p.40-49) + Partners against crime (on cooperation between police and civil society against crime; Sarah Oppler; p.50-65). (Notes)

**Date: 00-04-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 55**

Independent Complaints Directorate (ICD): Annual Report 1996/97 – review activities ICD to oversee the investigation of alleged police misconduct in South Africa; incl. background to and structure of ICD, review complaints, legal considerations, communication, external relations, administrative & support services, etc. (Annexes, tables, etc.)

**Date: 31-03-97**      **Source: Human Rights Report, March 1997**      **Page: 23-35**

Review developments South Africa in March 1997 relating to political violence in KwaZulu-Natal (p.23-25) a.o. provinces (p.25-28), the police (p.29-32), prisons (p.32/33), the military (p.33-35).

**Date: 31-03-97**      **Source: Human Rights Report, March 1997**      **Page: 17-20**

Special focus: Political violence and justice in KwaZuluNatal – both in pre-election period (1990-1994) and the post-election period (incl. investigations into role of the KwaZulu police) + assessment and conclusions.

**Date: 21-03-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no 11**      **Page: 85**

Special unit is set up to probe R5bn official fraud: establishment Special Investigations and Tribunals Unit, headed by Willem HEATH, to probe government corruption, illegal land deals and thefts. Police plan to boost numbers: Gauteng will employ civilians for administrative task to free police for the street.

**Date: 20-03-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13 no.11**      **Page: 5**

Four-year-old girl sold for sex + Police can't cope with abuse cases + It's better than begging, says street child: articles relating to the (growing) problem of child prostitution in South Africa, problems of the police, and motives of the children in Cape Town and Johannesburg.

**Date: 20-03-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13 no.11**      **Page: 9+11**

Death farm in heart of IFP stronghold: Truth Commission exhumes graves at from security police farms in Inkatha heartland. Incl. co-operation and obstruction of policemen + Murederer fights amnesty ruling: policeman Hennie GERBER to fight rejection of amnesty application by Truth Commission.

**Date: 15-03-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 16**

Sel. SAn newspaper art. 1/2-15/3/97 on the Truth and Reconciliation Commission: conflict between NP and TRC, former police officials apply for amnesty, TRC probe into role of the media under apartheid, court case Marius Schoon vs Graig Wil liamson, TRC faces ultimate test on amnesty, etc. [Star/ Citizen/Beeld/Sunday Independent/Cape Times/Sunday Times]

**Date: 14-03-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.10**      **Page: 77**

Massive support for mineshaft prisons notion: controversial proposal of using mine shafts as prisons receives popular support among South African population. Incl. some figures on police and crime.

**Date: 07-03-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13 no.9**      **Page: 5**

Last-ditch plan for IFP resistance revealed: elaborate plan revealed to arm IFP using taxpayers money at eve of the 1994 elections, involving Vlakplaas police unit, right wing and South African police. Incl. names of individuals involved.

**Date: 04-03-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 62**

The incidence of serious crime during 1996 (Quarterly Report 1/97, Crime Information Management Centre, Pretoria): review crime-related developments in SA during 1996, with the emphasis on (interpretation of) statistical information (29 p.) + Annexes with national, provincial and area crime statistics 1994-96 (33 p.). [www.polity.org.za/govdocs/reports/crime96]

**Date: 04-03-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 17**

Sel. SAPA-reports 4/2-4/3/97 on the police and crime in South Africa: report on crimes by SAPS members, debate on new gun rules for police members, impact National Crime Prevention Strategy of the South African government, SAPU rejects plan police commissioner Fivaz, etc.

**Date: 00-03-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 11**

Policing priorities and objectives for 1997/1998 (SAPS): review policing priorities (firearms, criminal organizations, crimes against women and children, corruption within the Criminal Justice System & crime prevention), organizational focus areas (to improve functioning police force) + implementation, monitoring and evaluation programme.

**Date: 00-03-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 4**

Correspondence from the Gay and Lesbian Policing Task Group in Johannesburg, incl. draft text pamphlet by Task Group on "Sexual orientation and the SAPS" (included in payslip of all 160.000 SAPS members).

**Date: 00-03-97**      **Source: ISS Papers, No.16, March 1997**      **Number of pages: 7**

Partners against crime: from community to partnership policing (Sarah Oppler, ISS); understanding and promoting partnership policing, case studies, contribution of business, status of partnership policing in South Africa and the way forward. (References)

**Date: 00-03-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 19**

Report: The role of the former state in political violence – Operation Marion: a case study (Howard Varney, Convenor: Investigation Task Board); introduction and overview section of this (very extensive) report on top-secret SADF operation in 1980s to counter growing support to UDF and ANC in Natal and KwaZulu. [NB: remaining section report not available]

**Date: 28-02-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.3**      **Number of pages: 31**

The Government of National Unity – Mid-Term Report to the Nation: general review development South African government programmes since mid-1994 + summaries of all reports submitted by the Ministries and Departments, incl. Safety/Security (p.25/26), Sport/recreation (p.26/27), Trade/Industry (p.27/28), etc.

**Date: 28-02-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 11**

Sel. SAPA-reports 12-28/2/97 on the Truth and Reconciliation Commission: former security police informers now highranking government officials, donation Swiss government to TRC for interim relief to apartheid victims, budget cuts for TRC, etc.

**Date: 28-02-97**      **Source: Human Rights Report, Feb. 1997**      **Page: 24-40**

Review developments in South Africa in February 1997 in relation to political violence in KwaZulu-Natal (p.24-26), Gauteng (p.26-28), Western & Eastern Cape (p.28-30), the police/security forces (p.31-33), prisons (p.33/34), military (p.35) + taxi conflicts (p.36-38) and educational conflicts (p.38-40)

**Date: 28-02-97**      **Source: Human Rights Report, Feb. 1997**      **Page: 18-23**

Special focus: Policing the police in Gauteng – mainly on the role of the Police Reporting Officer (PRO) and the Complaints Investigation Unit (CIU) in Gauteng, both in general and on some major cases (of police brutality) and the Independent Complaints Directorate (ICD).

**Date: 21-02-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.7**      **Page: 51**

Calls for military demonstartion: Freedom Front calls for demonstration former and present defence force members for blanket amnesty by Truth Commission. + TRC must now give notice: TRC loses legal action thereby delaying attempts to uncover security police war in the 1980s + Killings linked to Vlakplaas (on Guguletu 7 killings).

**Date: 21-02-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.7**      **Page: 52**

KZN police team disbanded: successful Investigation Task Unit disbanded, chief Howard Varney blames Attorney-General McNally for its demise.

**Date: 21-02-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 2**

Mufamadi pledges crime action plan and vows to 'mop up weapons' [Citizen, 21/2/97] + Mufamadi celebrates the elite unit that helped calm KwaZuluNatal: extracts speech Safety & Security Minister on the Investigation Task Unit in Durban. [Sunday Independent]

**Date: 21-02-97**      **Source: New Nation, No.142**      **Page: 5**

Focus on CPFs: Some don't trust Saps...But they are a must for the new SA (on the problems between Community Police Forums in Soweto and SAPS over corruption among the police + role Community Police Forums in South Africa in general).

**Date: 14-02-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13 no.6**      **Page: 5**

Street justice rules in the north: vigilante group in Northern province (Mapogo Mathamaga, i.e. "the leopard can change its colours when provoked") takes law into own hands and arrest suspects, authorities concerned + Police worried about the rise in mob action: short report on rise in mobe justice (not confined to PAGAD).

**Date: 14-02-97**      **Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.6**      **Page: 41-42**

Mandela blames crime on massive police corruption: Mandela's parliamentary opening speech harsh on police corruption, incl. current situation of crime, vigilante justice, ineffectiveness govt. initiatives, etc.

**Date: 07-02-97**      **Source: New Nation, No.140**      **Page: 11**

Crackdown on crime and corruption! – Safety and Security Minister Sydney Mufamadi reveals plans to combat crime and how the flagging performance of the South African Police Service will be changed.

**Date: 07-02-97**      **Source: New Nation, No.140**      **Page: 16**

Red tape hits policing: Adequate accountability at local level between police and citizens necessary for government plans against crime to get off the ground (Mark Shaw & Lala Camerer, Institute for Security Studies).

**Date: 31-01-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 13**

Sel. SAn newspaper art. 21/10/96-31/1/97 on the Truth and Reconciliation Commission: 125 ex-policemen apply for amnesty, various informal incidents reports, statements Dirk Coetzee about his role in apartheid his squad campaign in 1980s, etc [Citizen/Sowetan/Beeld/Star/Sunday Independent/City Press]

**Date: 31-01-97**      **Source: Human Rights Report, Jan. 1997**      **Page: 12-18**

Special focus: Policing the police in the Western Cape – review police malpractice and corruption in the Western Cape, existing (investigative) structures + the newly established Independents Complaints Directorate (ICD).

**Date: 31-01-97**      **Source: Human Rights Report, Jan. 1997**      **Page: 19-34**

Review developments in South Africa in January 1997 in relation to political violence in KwaZulu-Natal (p.19-22) a.o. provinces (p.22-26), the police (p.27-30), prisons (p.30-32) and the military (p.33/34).

**Date: 30-01-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 15**

U.S. Department of State: South Africa Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 1996 – incl. sections on violations of the integrity of the person (prisoners etc.), civil liberties (freedom of press, religion etc.), political rights and worker rights + discrimination of women, children, minorities etc. in South Africa. [www.state.gov]

**Date: 24-01-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 17**

Sel. SAPA 6-24/1/97 on developments in relation to the police in South Africa: continued conflicts with militant anti-crime groups, police dismissals in Soweto, budgetary problems, policemen stressed by negative public image, high number of murdered policemen, role police in the Inchanga massacre (in KwaZulu-Natal, December 1996), etc.

**Date: 24-01-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13 no.3**      **Page: 6**

Island rape case handled by 'rapist': policeman investigating Robben Island rape of Nomboniso GASA accused of rape six years ago. Incl. her views on the case.

**Date: 20-01-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 11**

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper reports 3-20/1/97 on developments in relation to crime in South Africa: Justice and Freedom Alliance (JAFA) launches referendum on crime, general report on crime situation and role police in SA + position Business against Crime on the fight against criminals. [SAPA + Business Day online]

**Date: 17-01-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 14**

Sel. SAPA-reports 4-17/1/97 on the Truth and Reconciliation Commission: furore around Steyn report (from 1992) on involvement SADF-generals in dirty tricks campaign and responsibility former president De Klerk, proposed amnesty deal for KwaZulu-Natal, role media during apartheid era, etc.

**Date: 10-01-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13 no.1**      **Page: 4**

Buchner linked to Inkatha gun-running: former KwaZulu Police chief Jac BUCHNER alleged to be involved in arms smuggling for Inkatha in early 1990s. Incl. short biographical facts Buchner.

**Date: 04-01-97**      **Source: DOK. 5.1**      **Number of pages: 2**

Vlakplaas 'drunken killers' angry: journalists Jacques Pauw and Philip van Niekerk on the activities of the secret police unit at Vlakplaas and their dirty tricks/assassinations campaign (from television documentary 'Prime Evil'). [ECNA]

**Date: 00-01-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 244**

Domestic violence (SAn Law Commission, Discussion Paper 70): detailed examination of legal a.o. issues in relation to family violence in South Africa (incl. the role of the SAPS) + Annexes with the Prevention of Family Violence Act 133 of 1993 and proposed legislation: Domestic Violence Bill. (Notes + extensive bibl.)

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: ISS Papers, No.14, Jan. 1997      Number of pages: 7**

Recent initiatives to address gender violence in South Africa (Louise Jackson, ISS); examination of the extent of gender violence, incidence of violence against women and girls in SA, effects of crime, legislation, training in the SAPS and the police culture, evaluation of training programmes, etc. (References)

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 8**

Keeping in touch: official newsletter of the Ministry for Public Safety and Security in Gauteng, January 1997; incl. art. on anti-crime programme ministry, monitoring the transformation process of the SAPS (by Venitia Govender; p.2), Westbury programmes relating to youth/gangsterism and drugs (p.4/5), Sandton Community Police Forum (p.7), etc.

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: Crime and Conflict, No.7, Summer 1997      Page: 5-8**

The human factor: Public confidence and crime prevention (Robin Lee & Judy Kiplin; Univ. Witwatersrand); crime prevention requires public confidence in all relevant government departments and agencies, not just in the police; incl. role of the media. (Tables)

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: DOK. 5.1      Page: 53-64**

Human rights review 1996 (Human Rights Committee of SA): developments in South(ern) Africa in 1996 in relation to human rights issues, incl. the police (abuses, actions and attacks at; p.53-58), prisons (p.58-61), military (p.61-64).