

NiZA-BIDOC: **Bronnenlijst / List of sources** (1991-1998)

categorie-trefwoord: 11.1 **ZUIDELIJK AFRIKA:** **Homosexualiteit**  
category-keyword: 11.1 **SOUTHERN AFRICA:** **Homosexuality**

Alle vermelde bronnen zijn te raadplegen op het Bibliotheek, Documentatie- en Informatie Centrum (BIDOC) van het Nederlands instituut voor Zuidelijk Afrika, Prins Hendrikkade 33, Amsterdam (tegenover Centraal Station)  
*All listed sources can be obtained by visiting the Library, Documentation & Information Centre (BIDOC) of the Netherlands institute for Southern Africa, Prins Hendrikkade 33, Amsterdam (opposite Central Station)*

**NiZA-BIDOC, P.O. Box 10707, 1001 ES Amsterdam, Netherlands**  
tel. +31-20-520 6210 fax +31-20-520 6249 e-mail: [bidoc@niza.nl](mailto:bidoc@niza.nl)

**Date: 24-12-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 16**

Sel. newspaper art. a.o. sources 26/11-24/12/98 on the conviction of former Zimbabwean president Canaan Banana for 'homosexual offences', his subsequent flight to South Africa and return to Zimbabwe; incl. statements GALZ and NCGLE on his trial and conviction.  
[BBC news + Business Day, Zimbabwe Independent, M&G, Zimbabwe Standard online]

**Date: 19-12-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 3**

Vreemde types: Tina Machida, een van de weinige vrouwen in Zimbabwe die openlijk lesbisch is, over de situatie van lesbiennes (homosexuelen) in Zimbabwe, de activiteiten van GALZ, etc.  
[Hervormd Nederland, Jrg.54, nr.51, p.10-12]

**Date: 12-12-98 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 12**

Sel. art. & documents 10-12/12/98 on homosexuals in Zimbabwe – GALZ statement in relation to WCC assembly in Harare, gay march in Harare, Zimbabwe homosexuals observe UN Human Rights anniversary, president Mugabe once again condemns homosexuality, etc. [ENI, Queerplanet, IPS, Ziana]

**Date: 08-12-98 Source: DOK. 15.2 Number of pages: 20**

Sel. newspaper art. a.o. documents 17/11-8/12/98 on the WCC meeting in Harare: mainly on gay issues at and around the WCC assembly.

**Date: 00-12-98 Source: Sister Namibia, Vol.10, No.5&6 Page: 20/21**

Tango in Amsterdam: Namibian participant to the Gay Games in Amsterdam relates her experiences.

**Date: 00-12-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 2**

Homo's en lesbo's naar Zimbabwe: Assemblee Wereldraad van Kerken 1998 (int. met twee Nederlandse deelnemers over hun verwachtingen t.a.v. de aandacht die tijdens de Assemblee aan homosexualiteit in Zimbabwe/Zuidelijk Afrika zal worden besteed. [Kerk en Vrede]

**Date: 00-12-98 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 6**

Simon Tseko Nkoli 1957-1998: pamphlets Memorial Committee and NCGLE on the funeral and memorial services for this gay and AIDS/HIV activist in South Africa (incl. obituary).

**Date: 11-11-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 2**

Apparant formation of a gay and lesbian political party in South Africa: Preliminary response by the National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Authority (NCGLE) – negative.

**Date: 06-11-98 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 3**

Mandela's driver was red, gay and full of fun + Not quite driving Miss Daisy: both on the movie "The man who drove with Mandela" about the extraordinary life of South African political activist and homosexual Cecil Williams. [Sunday Independent, 6/11/98 + Sunday Life, 1/11/98]

**Date: 00-11-98 Source: Exit, No.105 Page: 1+20**

Constitutional Court rules gay sex laws unconstitutional (statement National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality; p.1) + HIV: openness needed – open letter Z. Achmat, dir. NCGLE, on HIV/AIDS issue in SA (p.20).

**Date: 23-10-98 Source: Government Gazette, No.19349 Number of pages: 4**

Government notice – Dept of Justice: Notice in terms of the ruling by the Constitutional Court declaring the common law offence of sodomy to be inconsistent with the Constitution of South Africa.

**Date: 23-10-98 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 11**

Sel. Zambian newspaper a.o. art. 2/10-26/11/98 on the situation of homosexuals in Zambia: formation of LEGATRA (Lesbian, Gay and Transgender Association), different views Kaunda and Chiluba on homo's, gay activism spreads into Zambia, etc. [The Post online + Newsplanet, Washington Blade]

**Date: 12-10-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 2**

Letter by Mazibuko Jara, National Manager of the National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality in South Africa, to NiZA about NCGLE's activities since the Gay Games in Amsterdam in August 1998.

**Date: 09-10-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 106**

Constitutional Court of South Africa: Judgement in National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality and SA Human Rights Commission vs the South African government on the constitutional invalidity of section 20A of the Sexual Offences Act and clauses on sodomy in other acts.

**Date: 03-10-98 Source: Zambia News Online, No.49 Page: 1-2**

Feature: Gays, lesbians suffer all round condemnation, but fight on in Zambia.

**Date: 00-10-98 Source: Exit, No.104 Page: 1+15-17**

Pride '98 – Africa's biggest ever gay event: reports on the annual Gay Pride March in Johannesburg on 26/9/98 (+ photo's on various other pages).

**Date: 24-09-98 Source: DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 24**

Sel. SAPA & Zambian newspaper art. 3-24/9/98 on the position of homosexuals in Zambia: attacks by Zambia's president and other government officials and politicians, formation of gay-rights organisation LEGATRA, role Zimbabwe Independent Monitoring team, etc. [SAPA + The Post, Times of Zambia on-line]

**Date: 00-09-98 Source: Equality, No.3, Sept.1998 Page: 6+7**

Employment Equity Bill: decision Pretoria High Court in case of lesbian SAPS officer Jolande Langemaat (p.6) + Report of Public Hearings in South Africa's Parliament, 21/7/98, on the bill – Employment Equity Alliance (incl. NCGLE) makes powerful impact in parliament (p.7).

**Date: 00-09-98 Source: Equality, No.3, Sept.1998 Page: 8/9**

Refugees (in the Rainbow Nation) – activities of NCGLE's Immigration Support Group in defence of rights of foreign gay and lesbian people who wish to join their South African partners. (Jeanelle de Gruchy)

**Date: 00-09-98 Source: Equality, No.3, Sept.1998 Page: 10+15**

Fighting for the freedom to enjoy sex without fear: report on the Constitutional Court hearing on the decriminalisation and homophobic legislation still on the books. (Carmel Rickard)

**Date: 00-09-98 Source: Hivos magazine, Jrg.4, No.3 Page: 3+8**

Homo's en lesbo's op de bres voor mensenrechten (verslag workshops over homosexualiteit en mensenrechten tijdens Gay Games in Amsterdam, augustus 1998; p.3) + De titanenstrijd van GALZ (Gay and Lesbians of Zimbabwe; incl. steun van Hivos aan GALZ; p.8).

**Date: 14-08-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 10**

Gay Games 1998 in Amsterdam: Deelnemers Outreachprogramma (o.a. uit Namibie) gaan gesterkt naar huis [Gay Krant, 14 aug.1998; 2 p.] + sel. from 'The Daily Friendship' (daily magazine of the Gay Games 1998), esp. on the participants from Southern Africa.

**Date: 07-08-98      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 2**

Gay in Zimbabwe: veel procederen + In Zimbabwe moet ik goed oppassen: interviews met Zimbabweaanse deelnemers aan de Gay Games in Amsterdam, aug. 1998. [Trouw, 7/8/98 + Volkskrant, 6/8/98]

**Date: 00-08-98      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 5**

Wordt Vervolgd (Amnesty International), nr.7/8, juli-aug. 1998: sel. art. over de situatie van homoseksuelen in Zuidelijk Afrika, m.n. in Zimbabwe (3 p.).

**Date: 00-07-98      Source: Equality, No.2, July 1998      Page: 8-10**

Recognise our relationship: report on the Polmed case over its refusal to accept lesbian relationship of SAPS officer Jolande Langemaat (challenged as unconstitutional by the NCGLE).

**Date: 00-07-98      Source: Equality, No.2, July 1998      Page: 12-14**

Legal gains are not easy victories: Zacky Achmat of the National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality (NCGLE) on the importance of the Johannesburg High Court decision to declare the laws which criminalise sex between men unconstitutional.

**Date: 29-06-98      Source: DOK. 20.1      Number of pages: 3**

Sel. Nederlandse krantenart. 16-29/6/98 over het proces tegen de Zimbabweaanse ex-president Canaan Banana (op verdenking van 'sodomie'), incl. achtergronden over positie homoseksuelen in Zimbabwe. [Volkskrant, Parool, NRC]

**Date: 00-06-98      Source: Development Update, Vol.2, No.2      Page: i-xi**

Class, race, nationalism and the politics of identity: a perspective from the South; Gerald Kraak explores the emergence of the politics of identity in South Africa – particularly those based on sexuality – and their impact on contemporary political ideology. (References)

**Date: 00-06-98      Source: Development Update, Vol.2, No.2      Page: 31-74**

Special focus: gay life and liberation in Southern Africa; incl. Tradition, modernity & human rights: an interrogation of contemporary gay and lesbian rights' claims in Southern African nationalist discourses (Neville Hoad; p.32-43) + Forging a representative gay liberation movement in South Africa (Mazibuko Jara & Shiela Lapinsky; p.44-56). (Notes)

**Date: 00-06-98      Source: Development Update, Vol.2, No.2      Page: 31-74**

Special focus: gay life and liberation in Southern Africa; incl. 'Going back to God, just as we are': contesting identities in the Hope and Unity Metropolitan Community Church (Graeme Reid; p.57-65) + Zimbabwe: a brief history of love (Nick Ishmael-Perkins; p.66-74). (Notes)

**Date: 00-06-98      Source: Development Update, Vol.2, No.2      Page: 118-129**

Dogs on wheels and more mainstream memorabilia: the Gay and Lesbian Archives of South Africa – GALA; in Johannesburg (Karen Martin & Graeme Reid; p.118-123) + A review of the Southern African Sexualities Symposium, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, UK in June 1998. (Rachel Holmes; p.126-129).

**Date: 00-06-98      Source: Exit, No.100, June 1998      Page: 1+13+18**

Sodomy law unconstitutional: background to and impact of decision Johannesburg High Court on 8 May to declare the common law crimes of sodomy, unnatural sexual offences and section 20A of the Sexual Offences Act as unconstitutional. (+ various art. on publication of Exit, Southern Africa's gay and lesbian newspaper, since 1985)

**Date: 00-06-98      Source: Zuidelijk Afrika, Jrg.2, nr.2      Page: 20-30**

Uit de kast: serie art. over de situatie van homo's en lesbiennes in Zuidelijk Afrika, incl. Bart Luirink over de groeiende homobeweging in zuidelijk Afrika (p.21-23), homo's in Zambia nog diep in de kast (p.24/25), juridische status homoseksuelen in de regio (p.27), Zimbabweaanse travestiet Kudu Samuriwe (p.28/29) + 'Sister Namibia' contra homohaar (p.29/30).

**Date: 00-06-98      Source: Development Update, Vol.2, No.2      Page: 107-112**

Case studies – Sexuality and space: sexual identity in South African mine compounds and prisons (Teresa Dirsuweit). (References)

**Date: 22-05-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 1**

Politiek leider Zuid-Afrika verdacht van homoseks: NP-leider Marthinus van Schalkwyk; incl. daaruit voortvloeiend conflict tussen NP en ANC. [Gay Krant]

**Date: 10-05-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 1**

Gays raise a glass to new-found sexual liberation: Judge strikes down law that outlaws certain types of adult behaviour (High Court decision on section 20A of Sexual Offences Act). [Sunday Independent]

**Date: 08-05-98 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 4**

Sel. Nederlandse krantenart. 2-8/5/98 over het bezoek van Aartsbisschop Desmond Tutu aan Nederland: huldiging door COC (i.v.m. zijn inzet voor homo's), verslag uitreiking Four Freedoms Award in Middelburg, int. over de Waarheidscommissie en racisme in Zuid-Afrika, etc. [Gay Krant, Volkskrant, Gelderlander, NRC]

**Date: 08-05-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 49**

Judgment High Court of South Africa in the matter between the National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality and the SA Human Rights Commission vs the South African government (Minister of Justice a.o.) declaring the laws making sodomy an offence inconsistent with the new South African Constitution.

**Date: 00-05-98 Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.13, No.3 Page: 31-33**

Gay and lesbian rights: forcing change in SA – Mazibuko Jara of the National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality comments on the role of the NCGLE in defending the rights of homosexuals in South Africa in recent years.

**Date: 00-05-98 Source: Women's Health News, No.26 Page: 5**

Sexual orientation and the workplace (Mazibuko K. Jara – National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality).

**Date: 24-04-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 2**

'Ik ben afgedaald naar het laagste punt van mijn leven: zwarte homo's in Zuid-Afrikaanse townships slachtoffer van cultuurconservatisme; reportage Jenneke de Roij m.n. over homo's in Khayelitsha bij Kaapstad. [Gay Krant, nr.357]

**Date: 09-04-98 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 27**

Sel. SAPA & SAN newspaper art. 7/1-9/4/98 on police issues in South Africa: continuing deaths in police detention, SAPS members killed in 1997, affirmative action in police force, police budget, POPCRU campaign against racism in SAPS, situation homosexuals in police force, etc. [SAPA + Business Day, Financial Mail, Star, Sunday Independent, M&G online]

**Date: 05-04-98 Source: DOK. 3.1 Number of pages: 4**

Sel. SAN newspaper art. on the position of lesbian women in South Africa.

**Date: 00-04-98 Source: Exit, No.98, April 1998 Page: 24**

Gay Games Amsterdam 1998 – Unique culture and festivities program for visitors (outline programme Gay Games Amsterdam in August 1998).

**Date: 00-04-98 Source: Zimbabwean Review, Vol.4, No.2 Page: 19-21**

Defiant desire(s): Flora Veit-Wild (Univ. of Humboldt, Berlin) discusses homosexuality and democracy in the new South Africa.

**Date: 12-03-98 Source: DOK. 15.1 Number of pages: 11**

Sel. church statements & SAPA reports 28/2-12/3/98 on church issues in South Africa: reaction SACC to national budget, debate SACBC on position Catholic Church toward gay rights, etc.

**Date: 00-03-98 Source: Agenda, No.36, 1998 Page: 90-93**

Black, lesbian and speaking out: women of Nkateko, an organisation for black lesbians, bisexuals and transgendered women in Gauteng, meet to discuss violence (in and outside relationships).

**Date: 00-03-98**      **Source: Exit, No.97, March 1998**      **Page: 4**

Polmed: Equality and liberation, or business as usual (on court case against sexual discrimination by SAPS Medical Aid Scheme).

**Date: 00-01-98**      **Source: Exit, No.95, Jan.1998**      **Number of pages: 28**

Exit (Southern Africa's gay and lesbian newspaper): a.o. art. criticising Justice Minister Dullah Omar's position on the petition for the decriminalisation of same-sex sexual acts (p.4), AIDS advocates volunteer to test a live HIV vaccine (p.10+17), activities Gay & Lesbian Archives (GALA) in South Africa (p.19), etc.

**Date: 27-12-97**      **Source: DOK. 3.1**      **Number of pages: 4**

Meer dan één soort liefde in Zuid-Afrikaans recht + De vrouwen van de regenkoningin – reportages van Sybilla Claus over de situatie van/rond zwarte lesbiennes en homohuwelijk (2 p.) en het vrouwenhuwelijk (m.n. op platteland in het noorden; 2 p.) in Zuid-Afrika. [Trouw]

**Date: 04-12-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 17**

Submission (to the TRC) by the National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality on homophobia in the conduct and defence of Winnie Madikizela-Mandela: criticising both Winnie Mandela and the ANC and commenting on the role of the TRC, events around the young boys in Winnie Mandela's company in the late 1980s/early 1990s, etc.

**Date: 00-11-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.4**      **Number of pages: 48**

HUMAN RIGHTS AND HOMOSEXUALITY IN SOUTHERN AFRICA / Chris Dunton and Mai Palmberg (2nd exp. ed, Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, current African issues nr 19) – Review of human rights of homosexuals in Botswana, Zimbabwe, South Africa and Namibia. The app. contains address lists. 1st publ.1995. (references)

**Date: 00-11-97**      **Source: Exit, No.93, Nov.1997**      **Number of pages: 32**

Exit (Southern Africa's gay & lesbian newspaper): a.o. art. on the High Court case by the National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality against the Criminal Offences Act (p.1), position lesbians in Zimbabwe, etc.

**Date: 18-09-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 4**

Press statement Minister of Justice Dr. A.M. Omar regarding the application brought by the National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality (1 p.) + sel. SAPA-reports 1-18/9/97 on this application by the NCGLE to decriminalise 'same-sex conduct'.

**Date: 28-08-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 1**

Straf, nie liefde, 'kry voorkeur in kerk': int. with former Dutch Reformed minister Pieter Cilliers on the attitude of the Afrikaner churches in South Africa towards homosexuality (and his recently published autobiography "'n Kas is vir klere". [Beeld]

**Date: 00-08-97**      **Source: Sister Namibia, Vol.9, No.3**      **Page: 15-17**

Numfundo Lufhondwana, a lesbian human rights activist: int. with executive member of the NCGLE (SA).

**Date: 26-07-97**      **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.29**      **Page: 24**

Why the age of consent should be equal for all: Zackie Achmat (National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality) arguing for equalising the age of consent for hetero and homosexuals in South Africa.

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: Exit, No.89, July 1997**      **Number of pages: 28**

'Exit' (Southern Africa's gay and lesbian newspaper, Johannesburg): a.o. report 2nd Annual Conference of the National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality (NCGLE) in June 1997 (p.3), forthcoming Gay and Lesbian Pride Parade in South Africa (p.8/9), advertisements, etc.

**Date: 00-07-97**      **Source: DOK. 7.2**      **Number of pages: 43**

Nqochani: The origins of a dissident sexuality in Zimbabwe – paper Marc Epprecht, Univ. of Zimbabwe, for colloquium on 'Masculinities in Southern Africa' at the University of Natal, Durban in July 1997, about the evidence of homosexuality (nqochani) in the history of Zimbabwe since the late 19th century. (References)

**Date: 22-06-97**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 1**

Troopie tells of gay 'torture horror': former army conscript Michael Smith testifies before the TRC on his electrical shock treatment by SADF psychiatrist Colonel Aubrey Levine to change his sexual orientation (homosexuality). [Sunday Times]

**Date: 20-06-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.24 Page: 11**

Doctor Shock: 'I only gave them drugs' – psychiatrist Aubrey Levine replies on allegations that he used electric shock therapy to 'cure' soldiers of their homosexuality.

**Date: 16-06-97 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 25**

Sel. SAPA reports 2-16/6/97 on the Truth & Reconciliation Commission: a.o. SADF tried to 'reprogramme' gay recruits with electrical shock treatment, etc.

**Date: 00-06-97 Source: Exit, No.88, June 1997 Number of pages: 28**

'Exit' (Southern Africa's gay and lesbian newspaper): a.o. Pretoria blocks gay bus (p.1), workshop Gauteng Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality (p.4), media for people living with HIV and AIDS in South Africa (p.13), gay policing structures in South Africa (p.14), advertisements, etc.

**Date: 00-06-97 Source: Development Update, Vol.1, No.1 Page: 44-48**

Relating to the new state: Mazibuko Jara of the National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality looks at the position of the Coalition towards the South African government and its institutions.

**Date: 23-05-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, no.20 Page: 25**

Out of the closet into the firing line: Shaun de Waal on the position of homosexuals in Africa.

**Date: 18-05-97 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 1**

Reforming church caters for 'gay spirituality' when others cannot see beyond their sexuality: from being a religious outcast himself, the Rev Andre Muller now preaches a new gospel of hope for Pretoria's gay community. [Sunday Independent]

**Date: 09-05-97 Source: DOK. 7.3 Number of pages: 4**

Sel. SAPA and SAN newspaper art. 26/2-9/5/97 on Swaziland: a.o. government media policy move upsets Swazi journalists, Swaziland's homosexuals' association meets hostility. [SAPA + City Press]

**Date: 00-05-97 Source: DOK. 2.2 Number of pages: 20**

Wits Student (A SASPU Affiliate), Vol.49, No.5, May 1997: official student newspaper of the University of the Witwatersrand (published by the SRC) – various art. on student politics, educational issues and debate at Wits University, incl. sexuality and spec. lesbianism among Wits students.

**Date: 27-04-97 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 3**

Gay struggle against discrimination to become harder: esp. campaign of the Gay and Lesbian Organisation of Pretoria to have a "Gay is OK" advertisement on the local buses. [SAPA]

**Date: 00-03-97 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 4**

Correspondence from the Gay and Lesbian Policing Task Group in Johannesburg, incl. draft text pamphlet by Task Group on "Sexual orientation and the SAPS" (to be included in the payslip of all SAPS members).

**Date: 25-02-97 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 4**

The Gays and Lesbians of Zimbabwe (GALZ): Commentary on the "Memorandum of Understanding" between the World Council of Churches (WCC), the Zimbabwe Council of Churches (ZCC) and the Government of Zimbabwe (on the position of homosexuals in Zimbabwe).

**Date: 21-02-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, no.7 Page: 10**

No gays as clergy, say South African churches: position main stream Churches on acceptance gays and lesbians into the clergy (dismissive). + Struggle to be 'normal' Christians: portrait lesbian pastor Sue Welman and her struggle to be accepted.

**Date: 00-02-97 Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.12, No.2 Page: 25/26+33**

Gay rights (cont'd): I – Zimbabwe (Marc Epprecht, Univ. of Zimbabwe; update on the situation of gays in Zimbabwe and spec. position GALZ) + II – Namibia (Absalom Shigwedha, IAL; Rainbow Project, representing gay and lesbian community in Namibia, criticises president Nujoma's recent remarks against homosexuals).

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 32**

Exit, Issue 83, Dec.1996/ Jan.1997: a.o. art. on AIDS: the coming of the cure (p.1), debate about gay pride march in SA (p.6), the 3rd gay and lesbian film festival in Johannesburg in Nov. 1996 (p.16/17) etc.

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 17**

Paper Conference on Gender & Colonialism, UWC, January 1997: Historical perspectives on 'deviant' male sexual behaviour and the legal system at the Cape of Good Hope, 1652-1828 (by Andries du Plessis); mainly on homosexuality among men in the Cape colony. (Notes)

**Date: 00-01-97      Source: DOK. 7.2      Number of pages: 30**

Paper Conference on Gender & Colonialism, UWC, January 1997: 'Good God Almighty, what's this?': homosexual 'crime' in early colonial Zimbabwe (by Marc Epprecht); examination of court records in Zimbabwe (1890-1923) spec. with regard to homosexual 'crimes'. (References)

**Date: 22-12-96      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 1**

Soweto's gays come tumbling out of the closet: Sowet's first 'cruise' bar cashes in on the pink rand as black homosexual men are afforded constitutional protection. [Sunday Independent]

**Date: 00-12-96      Source: SA Labour Bulletin, Vol.20/6      Page: 21/22**

Workplace rights: a gay and lesbian issue – co-ordinator of Equal Rights Project at the National Coalition for Gay & Lesbian Equality explains its activities against the continuing discrimination of homosexuals esp. at the workplace.

**Date: 15-11-96      Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.46      Page: 36**

In the eye of the beholder + Queerdom comes to town: short previews of the Third Annual Gay & Lesbian Film Festival in Johannesburg.

**Date: 15-11-96      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 8**

Niehaus calls on gays, lesbians to fight for condoms in prison (2 p.) [SAPA] + Full text speech by Carl Niehaus at the opening night of Out-in-Africa 3rd SA Gay and Lesbian Film Festival in Johannesburg, 14/11/96 (on gay and lesbian rights in South Africa in general and spec. in prison and some personal experiences with homosexuality and discrimination; 6 p.).

**Date: 15-11-96      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 14**

Fine films in gay festival line-up + Gay film festivals gaining stature as launching pads + Lesbian films move into a new dimension – all about the Gay and Lesbian Film Festival in Johannesburg, 15-21 Nov. 1996 (incl. programme). [Star online]

**Date: 00-11-96      Source: DOK. 7.4      Number of pages: 48**

Human rights and homosexuality in Southern Africa (Chris Dunton & Mai Palmberg; Nordiska Afrika instituet); review situation and recent developments in relation to homosexuality in Zimbabwe (Book Fair 1996+ 1996; p.8-23), African voices for and against homosexuality (p.24-28), in Namibia (p.29-32), Botswana (p.32/33) and South Africa (p.39-45). (References)

**Date: 00-11-96      Source: DOK. 7.4      Number of pages: 48**

Human rights and homosexuality in Southern Africa (Chris Dunton & Mai Palmberg; Nordiska Afrika instituet); incl. homosexuality and the law – a global overview (p.39-45) + appendix with address list to human rights organisations, websites and org. for gay and lesbian rights in southern africa (p.47/48).

**Date: 17-10-96      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 1**

South African gays prepare for gay games in Holland (August 1998 in Amsterdam) + some recent developments in the gay community in SA. [Sowetan]

**Date: 11-10-96 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 2**

Gay kerke: interview with two South African church members on their experiences with working with gays + position NG church a.o. on homosexuals in SA. [Beeld]

**Date: 04-10-96 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.40 Page: 12-13**

Marriage law will be transformed: review proposals SA Law Commission on marriage law (esp. on customary law) + Are legal gay weddings next?: Muslim, Hindu and gay want recognition of their weddings.

**Date: 00-10-96 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 28**

"Homosexuality, a European disease?" – report symposium in De Rode Hoed, Amsterdam on 20/6/96 (Actiecomitee Zimbabwe & XminY); speeches and debates on homosexuality in various third world countries, incl. speech Beverly Ditsie from South Africa (p.12-14).

**Date: 00-10-96 Source: The Zimbabwean Review, Vol.2 no.4 Page: 28**

Time wrap: report on the attempts to silence the Gay and Les bian of Zimbabwe (GALZ) group at the Zimbabwe Bookfair 1996. By Anna Umbima.

**Date: 00-10-96 Source: INSIG Page: 42-43**

Swart, gay en trots: short article on (problems faced by) black gay men in South Africa.

**Date: 27-09-96 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 2**

Mugabe moet onze marketingmanager worden: Zimbabweaanse homo beweging heeft toch voordelen bij president (grotere bekendheid) – interview met GALZ-woordvoerder Keith Goddard over de positie van GALZ en homoseksuelen in Zimbabwe. [Gay Krant]

**Date: 05-09-96 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 7**

Statements Gays and Lesbians of Zimbabwe (GALZ) 28/7-5/9/96: on policy Zimbabwe government and general campaign against GALZ and homosexuals in Zimbabwe in general, role of the Zimbabwe Council of Churches, etc.

**Date: 00-09-96 Source: INSIG, september 1996 Page: 22**

Tutu steun gay 'huwelike': interview with Archbishop Tutu on his position towards homosexuality (in South Africa).

**Date: 25-08-96 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 2**

Lesbians advise on making peace with God when sexuality and religion collide (lesbian couple about their activities to help other Christian gays) a.o. articles on the position of gays within the churches in SA. [Sunday Independent]

**Date: 23-08-96 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12 no.34 Page: 5**

Natal offshoot's conservative links: profile Pagad offshoot in Natal (led by Hindu priest & Christian pastor) threatening action against abortion and homosexuals. Links denied by Cape based Pagad.

**Date: 14-08-96 Source: DOK. 11.1 / DOK. 7.4 Number of pages: 6**

Life and features: Homosexuality seed... two articles by Goodson Machona of Zambia's independent newspaper 'The Post' 14+15/8/96 on homosexuality in Zambia.

**Date: 14-08-96 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 37**

Uitnodiging + informatieset m.b.t. publiek interview met de Zase homo-aktivist Simon Nkoli in Amsterdam (org. IZA e.a.): o.a. enkele (biografische) interviews met Simon NKOLI; incl. biographical information on Simon NKOLI and background information on homosexuality and HIV/AIDS in South Africa + profile Positive African Men Project in Johannesburg (8 p.).

**Date: 13-08-96 Source: DOK. 12.1 Number of pages: 2**



Aids ook in het nieuwe Zuid-Afrika nog taboe (Marnix de Bruyne): interview met Zuid-Afrikaanse homo-aktivist Simon Nkoli over aids(voorlichting) in de Zuid-Afrikaanse gevangenissen, zijn leven als homo-aktivist en aidspatient, het moeizame omgaan met aids in Zuid-Afrika, etc. [Parool]

**Date: 11-08-96 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 75**

Sel. pressbureau, newspaper a.o. art. 22/7-11/8/96 on the problems around the participation of GALZ in the Zimbabwe Internat. Book Fair in Harare, early August '96; incl. (back ground art. on) the Zimbabwe government position on homosexuality and the position of gays in Zimbabwe; many reports by Mai Palmberg. [SAPA-AFP, M&G, Zimbabwe Herald, Zimbabwe Independent, etc.]

**Date: 00-08-96 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 2**

Debat steun aan homo-organisaties groot succes: verslag debat over steun aan homo-organisaties in niet-westerse landen op 20 juni jl., georganiseerd door X-Y solidariteitsfonds, Actiecomité Zimbabwe en HIVOS (inkl. Zuid-Afrikaanse deelnemer). [Gay News]

**Date: 21-07-96 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 1**

South Africa shocked by liberal backlash: the ANC's stance on abortion and gay rights is proving unpopular (among conservative sections of its electorate; spec. on new legislation in relation to abortion & gay rights). [Observer]

**Date: 05-07-96 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 2**

"Ik zou u willen bellen of faxen; helaas gaat dat niet": verslag discussie in de Rode Hoed, Amsterdam over homosexualiteit m.n. in de Derde Wereld (inkl. enige aandacht aan de situatie in Zuid-Afrika) en wat daar door de Nederlandse overheid en organisaties aan gedaan wordt c.q. gedaan zou kunnen worden. [Gay Krant]

**Date: 28-06-96 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 2**

New SA makes it easier for gays who 'come out': short profiles of openly homosexual South Africans, incl. Bev Ditsie, Mark Gevisser, Madeleine Rose, Kevan Botha, Bruce Walker, Sue Welman, prof. Gerhard Olivier, Graig Douglas, Oakley Brown, Paul Stobbs & Pumzile Mtetwa. [Star]

**Date: 28-06-96 Source: DOK. 7.2 Number of pages: 4**

Homosexuality: Towards greater understanding (EDICSA, Harare) – paper on meeting between church leaders and GALZ-representatives on the situation of gays in Zimbabwe and the position of the Zimbabwe government and churches on homosexuality.

**Date: 28-06-96 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 6**

Homosexuality: towards a great understanding (EDICESA Seminar Series No.8) – mainly about the position of the churches in Zimbabwe on homosexuality c.q. gays and lesbians (in Zimbabwe)

**Date: 05-06-96 Source: DOK. 10.1 Number of pages: 3**

Brief Min. van Ontw.samenwerking aan Tweede Kamer m.b.t. de voortgang van het homobeleid in kader van ontwikkelingsbeleid Nederlandse regering (inkl. steun aan Gay and Lesbians of Zimbabwe – GALZ).

**Date: 00-06-96 Source: Agenda, No.29 Page: 72-78**

Race relations in the lesbian movement: racism is rendering South Africa's lesbian movement ineffective and irrelevant, believes Nomfundo Lumphondwana; she exposes the overemphasis on sexual orientation, leadership by default, tokenism and relations among black lesbians in SA. (References)

**Date: 24-05-96 Source: Southscan, Vol.11 no.20 Page: 157-158**

Military adopts gay equality rules: SANDF adopts new policy preventing discrimination based on sexual orientation.

**Date: 00-04-96 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 13**

Aluta Continua: Possible pedagogical strategies for combating homophobic and heterosexist discourses in the South African education system (Graham C Reed, Rhodes University, March/April 1996). (References)

**Date: 00-04-96 Source: Internationale Samenwerking Page: 30-35**

Homo's treden aarzelend uit de schaduw: overzichtsart. over de vaak moeilijke situatie van homoseksuelen in de Derde Wereld, o.a. in Zuid-Afrika (uitspraken Cecil Nyati, ook over homo-organisaties in ZA).

**Date: 24-03-96 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 2**

Why I took a stand against homosexuality: Free State premier Terror Lekota, responds to article by Simon Nkoli, fellow accused at the Delmas trial (1980s) about homosexual contacts in prison + Sex between men in prison is a fact: I was there and I knew about it (by former political prisoner and now Aids educator Simon Nkoli). [Sunday Independent, 17+24/3/96]

**Date: 00-03-96 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 20**

Exit, Issue 75, March 1996 (Southern Africa's gay & lesbian newspaper): series of articles, advertisements etc. on homosexual issues and events in South Africa, incl. the changing position of the churches in South Africa on homosexuality (p.9).

**Date: 00-03-96 Source: Agenda, No.28 Page: 98-101**

Gay and lesbian academics are everywhere: report on the first Southern African Gay and Lesbian Studies Colloquium in Cape Town in October 1995, aimed at establishing a Gay and Lesbian Academic Coalition.

**Date: 00-03-96 Source: SAPEM, Vol.9, No.6 Page: 33-38**

Culture, history and homophobia (Marc Epprecht): general examination of homophobia in Africa, with specific attention to Zimbabwe. (Notes & references)

**Date: 16-02-96 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 2**

Jan Pronk contra opvattingen Afrikaanse landen: int. met minister Pronk van ontw.samenwerking over standpunten van m.n. Afrikaanse regeringen t.a.v. homosexualiteit, n.a.v. recente uitspraken Zimbabwe president Mugabe (incl. opleggen van Westerse normen en waarden in dit soort zaken). [GAY Krant]

**Date: 10-02-96 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 1**

Inconsistency of church policy on homosexuals upsets archbishop Tutu (incl. debate in Anglican church on the ordaining of gays). [Star]

**Date: 00-02-96 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 24**

Exit, Issue 74, February 1996 (South Africa's gay & lesbian newspaper): series of art. on gay issues and events in South Africa, incl. safe sex and AIDS, queer weddings, censorship etc. + many advertisements for gays and lesbians.

**Date: 20-01-96 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 2**

Tranen op een zwarte huid: geheime homoseksualiteit in Afrika – reportage over de moeilijke positie van homoseksuelen in zwart Afrika, specifiek in Ivoorkust. [NRC]

**Date: 19-01-96 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.12, No.3 Page: 30**

Written on the body: review of Gay Rights Rites Rewrites exhibition (Bloemfontein) of gay and lesbian art.

**Date: 00-01-96 Source: DOK. 11.3 Number of pages: 31**

Centre for Applied Legal Studies (CALS) Annual Report, Jan.Dec.1995: section on some of their projects (p.37-67), i.c. gender research (legal and constitutional rights of women; 7 p.), AIDS law and activities AIDS Consortium (16 p.), gay rights (2 p.) and land rights (land reform etc.; 6 p.).

**Date: 00-11-95 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 4**

Gay in die kerk: report on the return of gay chaplain Pieter Oberholzer from exile (in The Netherlands), incl. his sermon at the University of Stellenbosch about homosexuality and/in the bible. [De Kat]

**Date: 27-10-95 Source: Mail & Guardian Page: 35**

Festival celebrates best of bent: review South Africa's second gay and lesbian film festival in Cape Town next week.

**Date: 00-10-95 Source: The Zimbabwean Review, Vol.1 no.3 Page: 26-29**

Silencing minorities: interview with two members of GALZ (group for emancipation of homosexuals in Zimbabwe) named "K" and "S" on the banning of their bookstand at the 1995 Zimbabwe International Bookfair and homophobia in Zimbabwe.

**Date: 22-09-95**      **Source: DOK. 20.1**      **Number of pages: 1**

Lesbian, black and proud of it: profile Palesa Beverly Ditsie from Soweto, co-chair of GLOW and the first lesbian to address the UN conference on women in Beijing, China. [Sowetan]

**Date: 15-09-95**      **Source: Mail & Guardian**      **Page: 18/19**

Beijing gets some fresh air from South African women: report on South African delegation at the World Conference on Women in Beijing (incl. Glow member becomes first self-confessed lesbian to address UN).

**Date: 15-09-95**      **Source: DOK. 3.1**      **Number of pages: 1**

Absolute sexual rights: despite disagreement on some issues the women's Beijing conference highlights the main issue of women's needs (incl. debate on lesbian rights in South Africa and in general). [Sowetan]

**Date: 00-09-95**      **Source: Agenda, No.26**      **Page: 33/34**

Making gays and lesbians visible: Kevin Botha and Sheila Lapinski of the National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality, on the need for representation and participation of gays and lesbians in local government structures in South Africa.

**Date: 28-08-95**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 7**

SA homoseksuele betoog teen Mugabe – a.o. sel. South African newspaper art. on the protests and other reactions to pres. Mugabe's recent attacks on homosexuals (in Zimbabwe), incl. implications for South Africa, homophobia and prisoners with Aids etc. [Beeld, (Saturday) Star, Citizen]

**Date: 04-08-95**      **Source: Mail & Guardian**      **Page: 15**

Mugabe cracks down on gay rights: exclusion Gays and Lesbian Society of Zimbabwe of the International Books Fair in Harare after pressure from president Mugabe.

**Date: 00-07-95**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 24**

Exit (Southern Africa's gay & lesbian newspaper), issue 71: a.o. articles about the sexual orientation clauses in the constitution (p.1+3), report on gay theatre at the Grahamstown art festival (p.9) and interview with Kevan Botha of the National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality on the debates in parliament on this issue (esp. criticism on ACDP; p.11).

**Date: 00-07-95**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 2**

Suppl. to Exit (Southern Africa's gay & lesbian newspaper), issue 71: poster on Exit + Announcement of 1995 Gay and Lesbian Pride Parade in Johannesburg on 23 September 1995.

**Date: 26-04-95**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 16**

Anti-Gay Hate Crimes: Need for police involvement to curb violence committed against gays (Aubrey Theron & Christiaan Bezuidenhout; paper seminar no.2, 1995, Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation); review of the extent and nature of anti-gay crimes in South Africa and the role of the police + recommendations on relations police-gays. (many references)

**Date: 21-04-95**      **Source: Weekly Mail**      **Page: 11**

Hallelujah! Gay is beautiful: report on gay evangelical church in Hillbrow, Johannesburg. Incl. problems of being gay and christian.

**Date: 00-04-95**      **Source: The Zimbabwean Review, Vol.1 no.1**      **Page: 19-20**

Storming the bastions of conformity: anonymous review of "Defiant desire: gay and lesbian lives in South Africa" ed. Mark Gevisser and E. Cameron, and comparing homosexuality in SA with conformist Zimbabwe.

**Date: 08-03-95**      **Source: DOK. 13.3**      **Number of pages: 5**

Jawel, Yab Yum in Johannesburg: portretten sexclubs in Johannesburg en groeiende openheid seksualiteit (incl. homo's) in democratisch ZA (B.Luirink, E.Groenink). [Nieuwe Revu]

**Date: 00-03-95**      **Source: Agenda, No.24**      **Page: 61-71**

Masculinity in crisis? – Critical examination of the South African Association of Men, incl. its position on feminism, sex and gender-roles in South African society, homosexuality etc. (Jennifer Lemon). (References)

**Date: 24-02-95**      **Source: Constitutional Talk, No.4**      **Page: 1-3**

Reports on the activities of the Constitutional Assembly and debates about the new South African constitution, incl. Equality for all (position National Coalition of Gay and Lesbian Equality in SA; p.3).

**Date: 06-02-95**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 1**

Gay coalition: the launching of Western Cape Coalition for Gay & Lesbian Equality, Salt River, Cape Town, incl. aims. [Sapa]

**Date: 00-02-95**      **Source: BIB. 11.1-122B**      **Page: 203-207**

A-Z OF SOUTH AFRICAN POLITICS: The essential handbook 1995 – Ed. by Anton Harber & Barbara Ludman (W. Mail & Guardian/Penguin Books; 394 p.); incl. section on issues – basic information + relevant tel.nrs of ministries, organisations etc. on a.o. freedom of speech/censorship (p.203-205) + gay rights (p.205-207).

**Date: 23-12-94**      **Source: Weekly Mail**      **Page: 10-11**

The new South Africa has a different position on everything – including sex: assessment present state of laws concerning prostitution and homosexuality (no longer enforced) and the future role of censorship on sexual publications.

**Date: 03-12-94**      **Source: DOK. 11.1**      **Number of pages: 2**

Oprichting National Coalition for Gay & Lesbian Equality, Johannesburg, 3/12/94 (inkl. deelnemende organisaties, doelstellingen, lobby voor gelijkheidsclausule voor homoseksuelen in de te schrijven grondwet in ZA, fondsen enz).

**Date: 07-10-94**      **Source: Weekly Mail**      **Page: 13**

Whiter than white, and the colours...: report on South African Lesbian & Gay Pride March in Johannesburg. Incl. some critical notes (lack of black participation).

**Date: 03-10-94**      **Source: DOK. 5.2**      **Number of pages: 1**

Media Update: Equality in gay reporting?: critical review media reporting of South Africa's annual Gay & Lesbian Pride Parade, Johannesburg, October 1, 1994. By Media Monitoring Project.

**Date: 00-10-94**      **Source: Speak, No.65, 1994**      **Page: 26-27**

No wo(man)'s land: two lesbian women on their struggle for emancipation. Incl. list of lesbian and gay organisations in South Africa

**Date: 00-10-94**      **Source: Die Suid-Afrikaan, No.50**      **Page: 29-36**

Foto-galery: Miss Gay Cape Town Competition – Eric Miller's photographic report on Miss Gay Cape Town competition.

**Date: 00-10-94**      **Source: Die Suid-Afrikaan, No.50**      **Page: 37-38**

Straight mans is die lekkerste: int with Zackie ACHMAT (his view on homosexuality, own preferences etc).

**Date: 30-09-94**      **Source: Weekly Mail**      **Page: 6**

A lesson in gay pride for police: memorandum of gay/lesbians for special police policy towards gays in SA.

**Date: 16-09-94**      **Source: South Page: 4**

Raped at 13 – HIV-positive at 30: short life story of a male homosexual prostitute in South Africa.

**Date: 19-08-94**      **Source: Weekly Mail, Vol.10, No.33**      **Page: 10**

Still no protection for gays: report on on-going discrimination and harassment of gays in South Africa.

**Date: 05-08-94**      **Source: Weekly Mail**      **Page: 11**

Make me a woman for the night: human interest report on drag queen party in conservative village of Ennerdale.

**Date: 01-07-94      Source: Weekly Mail      Page: 29**

A chance for South Africa's gays to grab the constitutional gap: Mark Gevisser commenting on (present) inclusion of gay rights in South African constitution and its future prospects.

**Date: 00-07-94      Source: Die Suid-Afrikaan      Page: 37-41**

Gay wees is soos linkshandig wees: (historical) background of lesbianism. Incl. portrait two South African lesbians and their experiences.

**Date: 03-06-94      Source: Weekly Mail      Page: 33**

Coming out of the celluloid closet: preview SA's first gay & lesbian film festival in Johannesburg 1994.

**Date: 00-05-94      Source: SA Review of Books, 31      Page: 10-11**

Queer Delight: Sh.Westcot's review of "The Invisible Ghetto: Lesbian and Gay Writing from South Africa" Mathew Krouse & Kim Berman eds. (COSAW, Jo'burg, 1993; 214pp). (esp. on portrayal Richard RIVE).

**Date: 16-04-94      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 5**

Zuid-Afrika krupt uit de kast: interview met Willem Oltmans over langzaam groeiende homo-scene in ZA. [Gaykrant]

**Date: 25-03-94      Source: Weekly Mail      Page: 52**

Sequins and feathers in the Namaqualand dust: drag-show in rural, isolated Steinkopf in Northern Cape.

**Date: 11-03-94      Source: Weekly Mail      Page: 10-11**

Ssh...three taboo election topics: South African parties' vision of 3 taboo topics, i.e. polygamy; abortion; gay rights (ANC, NP, Inkatha, DP) + Their opponents' failures: weak points of parties according to their opponents.

**Date: 25-02-94      Source: Weekly Mail      Page: 14**

Confessions of a moffie kid: biographical portrait of Zackie ACHMAT, gay writer of "My Childhood as a Adult Molester" in: Mark Gevisser & Edwin Cameron eds. "DEFIANT DESIRE".

**Date: 16-02-94      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 9**

ABIGALE: Report on Cape Town's 1st Gay, Lesbian & Bisexual Pride March, 11 December 1993 (general report + sel. South African newspaper art. on march).

**Date: 00-01-94      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 4**

Exposing Mugabe's lies: newsletter Abigale (Association of Bisexuals, Lesbians & Gays in Cape Town) criticising position Zimbabwe government on homosexuals, AIDS etc.

**Date: 00-01-94      Source: BIB. 11.1-125      Number of pages: 376**

DEFIANT DESIRE: Gay and Lesbian Lives in South Africa – Mark Gevisser & Edwin Cameron eds. (Ravan Press, Johannesburg); Collection of articles on several aspects of homosexuality in South Africa (historical, social, regional, cultural, activist and literary) by various authors. (Photos; notes; list of contributors; index)

**Date: 17-12-93      Source: South Page: 2**

Gay pride march was spectacular: report first lesbian and gay pride march in Cape Town, 11/12/93.

**Date: 10-12-93      Source: South Page: 7**

South Africa could have best gay rights: review of gay rights in South Africa in Bill of Rights prior to first Gay & Lesbian March in Cape Town and opinions of gay rights activists.

**Date: 03-12-93      Source: Weekly Mail      Page: 52**

A gay addition to the glossies: publication of new magazine "Outrights" targeting the professionals in the South African gay community.

**Date: 00-12-93      Source: Amandla/Anti Apartheidskrant      Page: 11-15**

De Verwachting; gezamenlijke uitgave Amandla/Anti Apartheidskrant t.g.v. de komende verkiezingen in ZA over de verwachtingen van verschillende ZAnen (blanke jazz musicus Jasper Cook; SABC journalist A. Akhalwaya; zwarte NPer Moses Mtungi; jonge homoseksueel).

**Date: 20-11-93 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 2**

Rapportage Bart Luirink over de Gay & Lesbian Organisation of Witwatersrand (vrijheid van seksuele oriëntatie in Bill of Rights + recente ontwikkelingen/problemen in GLOW).

**Date: 03-10-93 Source: Sunday Nation Page: 20**

Review art. on "The invisible ghetto" by M.Krouse & K.Berman (COSAW, 1993), some criticism.

**Date: 00-10-93 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 1**

Gay, straight or in between? – art. defending homosexuality; in Student Voice, an UWC student newspaper (giving some reactions of students' attitudes).

**Date: 00-09-93 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 6**

Erosie schept Ruimte voor Homo's: Cecil Nyathi, voorz. GLOW (Gay & Lesbian Org. of the Witwatersrand) en Midi, oprichtster Abigale (homo/lesb. org. in Kaapstad) over homoseksualiteit, problemen en houding partijen (m.n. ANC) in ZA. + Homo's Laten zich Zien in Zuid-Afrika: foto's van de expositie "Out in Africa", georganiseerd door o.a. AABN. [Onze Wereld]

**Date: 27-08-93 Source: Weekly Mail, Suppl. Page: 3+19**

The 7th Mail & Guardian Film Festival & Book week-special: incl. art. on independent gay filmmakers in South Africa (p.3) and introduction to the work of Mozambican writer Mia Couto (p.19)

**Date: 24-08-93 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 1**

Dear editor: reactions to Tokyo Sexwale (ANC) demeaning remarks on homosexuality by two activists, from the Gay & Lesbian Witwatersrand Org. (GLOW) and an ANC Youth League member. [Sowetan]

**Date: 00-08-93 Source: SAPEM, Vol.6, no.11. Page: 59**

Review article of: "The invisible ghetto: Lesbian and gay writing from South Africa", ed. by M. Krouse (COSAW, 1993) by P. McFadden.

**Date: 00-08-93 Source: Anti Apartheids Krant Number of pages: 8**

SPECIAL: Out in Africa! Homoleven in Zuid-Afrika – art. over huidige en toekomstige positie homoseksuelen in ZA, Nederlandse steun voor Zase homogroepen, positie en organisaties van Zase lesbo's (p.5) en positie ANC t.o.v. homoseksuelen in ZA. (uitgave AABN i.s.m. 'Ma Thoko', steungroep voor Zase homobeweging).

**Date: 00-07-93 Source: Anti Apartheids Krant, 4 Page: 8**

Linda's dood (n.a.v. overlijden zwarte homoseksueel uit Soweto) + Ma THOKO overleden (legendarische beschermvrouwe van jonge homoseksuelen in KwaThema township bij Johannesburg).

**Date: 00-04-93 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 11**

Sexual orientation and the constitution: a test case for human rights (prof. E.Cameron, CALS); review of present legal situation gays and lesbians in South Africa, their unique vulnerability, the rationale and basis for constitutional protection (incl. assessment ANC and govt proposed Bills of Rights) etc. (many notes)

**Date: 00-03-93 Source: Mayibuye Page: 45**

A destiny, not a choice: review play "Homosexuals: Out in Africa" by Hearts and Eyes Theatre Collective.

**Date: 24-02-93 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 6**

Zuid-Afrika eindelijk normaal: reportage Bart Luirink over positie homo's in ZA (vooral in Hillbrow, Jo'burg), met veel foto's van Kadir van Lohuizen.

**Date: 00-02-93 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 23**

Know your rights: The law and men who have sex with men (SJR, Institute of Criminology, UCT) – basic information on legal issues in relations to homosexuality in South Africa.

**Date: 00-01-93 Source: BIB. 11.1-105 Number of pages: 214**

THE INVISIBLE GHETTO: Lesbian and gay writing from South Africa – Ed. M.Krouse (COSAW); selection of stories, poems, interviews, personal histories and essays on various themes in relation to gay and lesbian life in South Africa, incl. introduction by K.Berman on lesbians in South Africa. (notes)

**Date: 00-01-93      Source: BIB. 11.1-105      Page: 19-94**

THE INVISIBLE GHETTO: Lesbian and gay writing from South Africa – Ed. M.Krouse (COSAW; 214 p.); selection of stories, poems, interviews, personal histories and essays; incl. biographical int. with gay activist Simon NKOLI (p.19-26) + Richard RIVE: A Memoir (by Stephen Gray; p.79-94).

**Date: 00-01-93      Source: BIB. 11.1-105      Page: 44-64**

THE INVISIBLE GHETTO: Lesbian and gay writing from South Africa – Ed. M.Krouse (COSAW; 214 p.); selection of stories, poems, interviews, personal histories and essays; incl. interviews on homosexuality on the mines in South Africa. (notes)

**Date: 11-12-92      Source: Weekly Mail, Suppl.      Page: 3+5**

Review/Law: a.o. Making it legal to be Men at a Party (legal discrimination of homosexuals in South Africa and need for entrenching homosexual rights in new constitution) + Aids and HIV Charter (text) by AIDS Consortium (supported by more than 50 organisations in the AIDS field a.o. in South Africa).

**Date: 20-11-92      Source: Vrye Weekblad      Page: 13**

SA homosexuality laws: depraved and repugnant to nature – lecture prof. E.Cameron of CALS, Wits Univ. on homophobic nature of South Africa's laws, incl. need to redress this in the new constitution.

**Date: 16-10-92      Source: Vrye Weekblad      Page: 25**

Die dag toe die moffies gemarch het: report annual demonstration by gays and lesbians on Johannesburg, October 1992.

**Date: 09-10-92      Source: Weekly Mail      Page: 19**

Seeking support with gay abandon: how seriously do political parties take the issue of gay rights in SA?

**Date: 02-10-92      Source: Weekly Mail      Page: 10**

Gays plan to defy the censors' clampdown (lifting of censorship against marxist and mainstream sex literature does not apply to gay literature).

**Date: 00-10-92      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 16**

GLOW Newsletter: art. on gay and lesbian pride march, Johannesburg, Oct. 1992 a.o. activities GLOW, Aids in South Africa, development gay theatre in South Africa, homosexuality in township life etc.

**Date: 19-09-92      Source: South Page: 9**

Audience takes all-white panel to task: highly critical report of Weekly Mail Book Week's session on "Being homosexual in South Africa".

**Date: 18-09-92      Source: Weekly Mail      Page: 15**

Pink power? Not till we've finished feuding: report on heated debate at W.M. Book Week about homosexuality in South Africa, esp.on lack of unity in the gay community.

**Date: 00-09-92      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 4**

GLOW Letter: newsletter Gay & Lesbian Org. of Witwatersrand; incl. articles on ACT UP in South Africa (Aids and homosexuality) and 3rd Gay & Lesbian Pride March in Johannesburg on October 22, 1992.

**Date: 00-09-92      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 44**

Lesbian & gay rights (D.Fine; Inst. of Criminology, UCT) – basic information on lesbian and gay oppression in South Africa, why these are justice issues, the protection of lesbian and gay rights in a future justice system and draft lesbian and gay rights charter. (useful resources)

**Date: 15-08-92      Source: DOK. 17      Number of pages: 3**

Koos Prinsloo, 'een schokkende schrijver' in Zuid-Afrika: int. Koos PRINSLOO over zijn pers. achtergronden, belangrijke thema's in zijn boeken (incl. homosexualiteit), etc. [Vrij Nederland]

**Date: 00-08-92      Source: Amandla      Page: 6/7**

Hier word ik aanvaard zoals ik ben: int. ZAs homo-aktivisten Cecil Nyathi en Tania Chan-San (op bezoek in Nederland) over hun leven als homo's in ZA, de activiteiten van hun organisatie GLOW, positie ANC t.a.v. homosexualiteit etc.

**Date: 27-07-92      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 11**

Letter + investment proposal by G. A Reid on purchase of South African gay and lesbian newspaper 'Exit'.

**Date: 00-07-92      Source: Mayibuye      Page: 36/37**

The right to choose: gay and lesbian rights – need to be included in general constitutional (Bill of) rights of individuals, with reference to ANC-position on Personal Rights etc

**Date: 00-07-92      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 8**

GLOW Newsletter: short art. on ANC's Bill of Rights (and homosexuality), new president GLOW elected, various activities Gay and Lesbian Org. of the Witwatersrand etc.

**Date: 00-07-92      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 4**

The policing of subjugated sexualities: a bibliography (Glen Retief; Institute of Criminology, UCT); lists of books, art. etc. (mainly from 1980s) on homosexuality, gay and lesbian movements and research, police violence against sexual minorities etc.

**Date: 00-06-92      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 8**

GLOW Letter (Gay & Lesbian Organisation of Witwatersrand): incl. annual report GLOW (April 1992), activities various working groups, call for national lesbian alliance etc.

**Date: 00-06-92      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 1**

Zwart & roze: Zuidafrikaanse homo's op werkbezoek – twee GLOW-vertegenwoord. op uitnodiging van MaThoko/AABN op bezoek in Ned. (o.a. A'dam) – positie GLOW in ZA + steun gem. A'dam. [Linker]

**Date: 00-05-92      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 8**

GLOW Newsletter: a.o. articles on activities Gay and Lesbian Organisation of the Witwatersrand, story of GLOW-member living in Soweto, etc.

**Date: 00-02-92      Source: Anti Apartheids Krant      Page: 9**

De andere kant van Robben Eiland: ex-politiek gevangene Rafiq Rohan over zijn ervaringen in gevangenschap op Robben Eiland, m.n. over de negatieve opvattingen/praktijken van veel ANC-gevangenen m.b.t. homoseksuelen en (geëmancipeerde) vrouwen.

**Date: 00-01-92      Source: BIB. 11.1-78      Number of pages: 288**

MALE HOMOSEXUALITY IN South Africa: identity formation, culture, and crisis – Gordon Isaacs & Brian McKendrick (Oxford Univ. Press); study on homosexuality and experiences of homosexuals in South Africa, homo's and the AIDS crisis, the formal gay movement in South Africa, etc. (Bibliography; Index)

**Date: 19-12-91      Source: Weekly Mail      Page: 17**

Sex, lies ... and political debates: taboo on talking about sex broken in 1991 (incl. debate about gay rights, women's struggle, sexual violence etc.).

**Date: 00-12-91      Source: Work in Progress, 79      Page: 26/27**

Taking a silenced, side-lined struggle to the streets: acceptance gay rights' struggle greater than ever, but still limited, also in progressive movement (+ list of gay/lesbian organisations in South Africa).

**Date: 13-10-91      Source: DOK. 11.1      Number of pages: 1**

Gay day a show of face, unity: report on gay pride demonstration in Johannesburg, organised by GLOW. [S. Star]

**Date: 00-10-91      Source: Agenda, no.11      Page: 45/46**



Profile: Organisation of Lesbian and Gay Activists (OLGA) – aims, activities, membership policy etc.

**Date: 13-09-91 Source: Weekly Mail Page: 17**

Have faith, will worship – gays find a spiritual haven: profile South Africa's first and only gay church (with Rev. Hendrik Pretorius) in Johannesburg.

**Date: 00-09-91 Source: DOK. 3.2B Number of pages: 4**

Newsletter Sunday's Women Group (sel.): art. about lesbian health issues, gay and lesbian rights, gay pride march Johannesburg, October 1991 etc.

**Date: 00-09-91 Source: Anti Apartheids Krant Page: 4**

Ma Thoko, de nichtenmoeder uit KwaThema: over shebeen voor homo's in township bij Johannesburg.

**Date: 00-08-91 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 4**

Exit (South Africa's only gay and lesbian newspaper – sel.): a.o. on GASA-6010 (gay organisations in Cape Town) and Second Annual Gay and Lesbian Pride March in October 1991.

**Date: 00-07-91 Source: DOK. 3.1H Number of pages: 4**

Lesbian health issues in South Africa (WGNRR Newsletter 36): general review difficult (health) situation of lesbians and how to improve health care for lesbians in South Africa.

**Date: 00-03-91 Source: Work in Progress, 73 Page: 21**

The Winnie Mandela trial: Open letter to the ANC NEC from the Gay and Lesbian Organisation of the Witwatersrand (GLOW) on homophobia around trial and ANC's position on gay issue.

**Date: 00-02-91 Source: Agenda, No.9, 1991 Page: 1-3**

Gay pride march: report first ever Gay Pride march in South Africa, Johannesburg, October 1990 (incl. participation of lesbians)

**Date: 26-06-90 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 2**

Open letter Simon Nkoli to Nelson Mandela about the situation of homosexuals in South Africa and spec. the ANC-policy on gay rights etc. [Voice, USA]

**Date: 00-01-88 Source: DOK. 1.1 Number of pages: 28**

Migrancy and Male Sexuality on the South African Mines – T.Dunbar Moodie (JSAS, Vol.14, No.12, Oxford Univ. Press); Study on male sexuality (among migrant workers) in the South African mining industry, incl. attitudes towards women back home and in the town, homosexuality, etc. (Notes)

---

Afzonderlijke aanvulling met beschikbare bronnen 1996-1998 over homosexualiteit in Zuidelijk Afrika van NISC CD-Rom *SOUTH AFRICAN STUDIES – Index to South African periodicals* (p.18-20)  
 Separate supplement with available sources 1996-1998 on homosexuality in Southern Africa from NISC CD-Rom *SOUTH AFRICAN STUDIES – Index to South African periodicals* (p.18-20)

## **NISC DISCover Report**

### **SOUTH AFRICAN STUDIES - December 2001**

**Title:** Negotiating gay masculinities.

**Author:** Reddy, V.

**Source:** Agenda, Iss 37, p.65-70, 1998

**Abstract:**

Explores the possible meanings of gay masculinities. Argues that the struggle for equality for gays cannot be removed from the bigger equation which is gender equity and social justice.

**Title:** I hate boys and all they do to us.

**Author:** Van der Meide, W.

**Source:** Agenda, Iss 37, p.73-77, 1998

**Abstract:**

Describes a journey of sexual self discovery and concludes that banal social meanings of sex and manhood bind both gay and straight men.

**Title:** Fraseboek is nuttig; Gay, maar nie nuut: boekresensies.

**Author:** Botha, W.M.; Willemse, H.

**Source:** Insig, p.32-33, May, 1998

**Abstract:**

Reviews the following books: Tweetalige frasewoordeboek: 'n praktiese gebruiksgids/bilingual phrase dictionary: a practical usage guide, by PA Joubert, published by Pharos in hard and softcover; Bly te kenne, Braam, by Clive Smith, published by Kwela Books. Illustrates with a photograph

**Title:** The decriminalization of gay sexual offences.

**Author:** Albertyn, C.

**Source:** South African journal on human rights; Vol. 14, Iss 3, p.461-472, 1998

**Key Terms:**

Case discussions; Sexual offences; Sodomy; Gay rights; **Homosexuality**; Decriminalisation; Unconstitutional; Unfair discrimination; Sexual orientation; Equality

**Title:** Mense wat in kaste skuil.

**Author:** Steyn, L.

**Source:** Salut; Vol. 4, Iss 11, p.64-68, Nov, 1997

**Abstract:**

Discusses homosexuality. Reports on a visit to a Gay Club and the realisation that these people are lonely, hiding from rejection and in many cases also from self-hatred, fear, scorn and confusion. Relates an interview with Pieter Cilliers on the subject. Also explains the SANDF's (South African National Defence Force) present policy concerning homosexuality

**Title:** Black, lesbian and speaking out.

**Author:** Kyesi, B.; Webster, N.

**Source:** Agenda, Iss 36, p.90-93, 1997

**Abstract:**

A group of black women in Nkateko discuss sexual orientation and their fear of violence in a lesbian relationship.

**Title:** What it really takes to be world class, deur C. Sunter: 'n nuwe kant van Sunter, en, Soort soek

soort, saamgestel deur Johann de Lange: 'n variasie op die gay tema: boekresensies.

**Author:** Van Niekerk, D.; Smuts, J.P.

**Source:** Insig, p.33-34, Dec, 1997

**Abstract:**

Reviews the following: What it really takes to be world class, an economic guide by Clem Sunter. Published by Human and Rousseau, and Tafelberg; Soort soek soort, a collection of writings on the homosexual experience compiled by Johann de Lange. Published by Human and Rousseau.

**Title:** Die wereld van Jean Welz, deur E. Miles: hier kyk ons in 'n speel, en, 'n Kas is vir klere, deur P. Cilliers: dit skeur die hart: boekresensies.

**Author:** Scholtz, M.; De Lange, J.

**Source:** Insig, p.30-31, Dec, 1997

**Abstract:**

Reviews the following: Die wereld van Jean Welz, a work dealing with the life and work of artist Jean Welz by Elza Miles. Published by the Rembrandt van Rijn Kunsstigting; 'n Kas is vir klere, an account of the author's homosexuality. Published by Human and Rousseau. Illustrates with a graphic and a photograph

**Title:** Surviving sex work from a lesbian perspective.

**Author:** Store, A.

**Source:** Agenda, Iss 28, p.25-30, 1996

**Abstract:**

Explores the contradictions between the personal life of a lesbian and her professional life as a sex worker servicing male clients.

**Title:** Foreign cases: equality before the law for homosexual persons.

**Source:** South African journal on human rights; Vol. 12, Iss 3, p.516-518, 1996

**Key Terms:**

Case discussions; Equality before the law; Discrimination; Sexual orientation; Unconstitutionality; USA; **Homosexuality**; Human rights

**Title:** Close encounters of the third kind: privacy, equality and the expression of homosexual preference.

**Author:** Katz, M.P.

**Source:** South African journal on human rights; Vol. 12, Iss 2, p.308-320, 1996

**Key Terms:**

**Homosexuality**; Privacy; Equality; Constitution of the Republic of South Africa 200 of 1993; Sexual offences

**Title:** The problematic nature of gay identity.

**Author:** Pantazis, A.

**Source:** South African journal on human rights; Vol. 12, Iss 2, p.291-307, 1996

**Key Terms:**

**Homosexuality**; Sexual orientation; Gay rights; Case discussions; Lesbian mothers

**Title:** On the legal construction of gay and lesbian identity and South Africa's transitional constitution.

**Author:** De Vos, P.

**Source:** South African journal on human rights; Vol. 12, Iss 2, p.265-290, 1996

**Key Terms:**

**Homosexuality**; Sexual orientation; Constitution of the Republic of South Africa Act 200 of 1993; Same-sex

**Title:** Sexual orientation, sexual autonomy and discrimination in definition of crime.

**Author:** Labuschagne, J.M.T.

**Source:** South African journal on human rights; Vol. 12, Iss 2, p.321-323, 1996

**Key Terms:**

German law; German Criminal Code; Sexual orientation; Sexual autonomy; Sexual abuse of children; Sexual offences; **Homosexuality**

**Title:** Comment on The Adoption by K and B, re (1995)31 CRR(2d)151.

**Author:** Mosikatsana, T.

**Source:** South African journal on human rights; Vol. 12, Iss 4, p.582-586, 1996

**Key Terms:**

Case discussions; Canada; Adoption policy; Spouses; **Homosexuality**; Discrimination; Homosexual families; Sexual orientation; Lesbian mothers

**Title:** Until deportation do us part: the extension of spousal recognition to same sex partnerships.  
**Author:** Silver, B.  
**Source:** South African journal on human rights; Vol. 12, Iss 4, p.575-581, 1996

**Key Terms:**

Same-sex marriage; **Homosexuality**; Marriage; Spouses; Unmarried couples; Discrimination; Equality

**Title:** The definitional exclusion of gays and lesbians from family status.  
**Author:** Mosikatsana, T.L.  
**Source:** South African journal on human rights; Vol. 12, Iss 4, p.549-567, 1996

**Key Terms:**

**Homosexuality**; Same sex; Marriage; Family life; Equality; Canada; USA; Denmark; Sweden

**Title:** Comments and cases on same-sex marriage: homosexual marriage and the constitution.  
**Author:** Grant, B.  
**Source:** South African journal on human rights; Vol. 12, Iss 4, p.568-574, 1996

**Key Terms:**

Same-sex; **Homosexuality**; Homosexual marriages; Constitution of the Republic of South Africa Act 108 of 1996; Equality; Limitation clauses; Marriages; Sexual orientation

**Title:** Eengeslaghuwelike: 'n menseregtelike en regsevolusionere perspektief.  
**Author:** Labuschagne, J.M.T.  
**Source:** South African journal on human rights; Vol. 12, Iss 4, p.533-548, 1996

**Key Terms:**

Same sex; **Homosexuality**; Marriage; Sexual orientation

**Title:** Swart, gay en trots: homofiliteit; Siek sonder diagnose: hipochondriase.  
**Author:** Wiese, T.; Fourie, D.  
**Source:** Insig, p.42-44, Oct, 1996

**Abstract:**

Reports on the following: the black homosexual and lesbian community; hypochondria, a psychological condition leading to imagined illnesses. Illustrates with a photograph

**Title:** Tutu steun gay 'huwelike'.  
**Author:** Kitching, G.  
**Source:** Insig, p.22, Sep, 1996

**Abstract:**

Reports on Archbishop Desmond Tutu's support of homosexual and lesbian marriages. Illustrates with a photograph

**Title:** 'Die Bybel is net 'n kompas'; Religie en seks; Saamwoon is vir baie soos 'n huwelik; Die nuwe

sedes: sleg en goed; Kerke peins diep oor gays: voorblad.

**Author:** Wiese, T.; Brink, A.P.  
**Source:** Insig, p.14-16, Jan, 1996

**Abstract:**

Reports on the following: biblical references to sex before marriage and virginity; the possibility that cohabitation has the same value as marriage; the relationship between religion and sexuality; sexual morality in South Africa following the suspension of censorship of pornographic materials; the attitude of the church to homosexuals and lesbians. Illustrates with photograph