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categorie-trefwoord: 04.1 **ZUID-AFRIKA:** **ANC - algemeen**
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Date: 15-11-98 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 7

Sel. SAn newspaper art. 8-15/11/98 on the final report of the TRC: review by Jeremy Cronin, Max du Preez criticises ANC arguments for a general amnesty, CSVR-researcher on South African politicians not taking responsibility for human rights abuses in the past, etc. [Star + Sunday Independent]

Date: 04-11-98 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 12

TRC: the report of South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission – Extract 3: The liberation movements: the period 1960-1990 (p.2-6) + The homelands: the period 1960-1990 (p.7-12).
(Series of supplements published by Independent Newspapers and Idasa)

Date: 31-10-98 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 24

Sel. Nederlandse krantenart. 23-31/10/98 over eindrapport Zuid-Afrikaanse Waarheidscommissie: hoofdlijnen rapport, kritiek ANC e.a. reacties, (redactionele) commentaren, persoonlijke getuigenissen, etc. [Trouw, NRC, Volkskrant, Parool, Alg. Dagblad, Gelderlander, Brabants Dagblad]

Date: 30-10-98 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 16

ANC statements on the final report of the TRC (4 p.) + Submission of the ANC to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission in reply to the TRC's 'findings on the African National Congress' (rejecting TRC conclusions on the human rights violations by the ANC in course of the liberation struggle; 12 p.; 28/10/98).
[www.anc.org.za/ancdocs]

Date: 29-10-98 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 27

Sel. SAn press bureau & newspaper art. on the release of the TRC's final report: handing over ceremony, findings on IFP, ANC last minute efforts to block publication report, text statement president Mandela on accepting report, comments, etc. [WOZA + Mail&Guardian, Star, Cape Times, Cape Argus online]

Date: 28-10-98 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 34

Sel. SAn press bureau & newspaper art. 27-28/10/98 on the release of the TRC's final report: comments, criticism ANC and PAC, NP-leader FW de Klerk forces TRC to censor report, findings report on various organisations and people, etc. [WOZA + M&G, Business Day, Beeld, Cape Argus, Cape Times, Star online]

Date: 26-10-98 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 19

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 9-26/10/98 on the Truth and Reconciliation Commission: preparations final report TRC, findings on Winnie Mandela, ANC clashes with TRC over report, etc. [SAPA + Mail & Guardian, Business Day, Cape Argus online]

Date: 00-10-98 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 14

The centralization and fragmentation of South Africa's dominant party system (Roger Southall): examination of the centralization of political control since 1994 (through the new constitution, parliamentary discipline, reduced autonomy provincial ANC structures and and provinces in general). (Notes) [African Affairs, No.389 (1998), 97, p.443-469]

Date: 21-09-98 **Source: DOK. 2.2** **Number of pages: 1**

Africa writes her true history: report on opening ceremony of Fort Hare University's National Heritage and Cultural Studies Centre (to house the archives of the ANC a.o. liberation movements in South Africa). [Sowetan]

Date: 17-08-98 **Source: DOK. 4.1** **Number of pages: 15**

Sel. SAN newspaper art. 29/5-17/8/98 on the ANC: only political parties in parliament to get state funds for elections, (weak) political position ANC's Gauteng premier Motshekga, tensions in ANC/SACP/COSATU alliance over GEAR, prospects ANC for 1999 elections, etc. [SAPA + Financial Mail, Business Day online]

Date: 16-08-98 **Source: DOK. 4.1** **Number of pages: 5**

Sel. ANC statements 6/4-16/8/98 on NEC meeting 14-15/8/98, the theft of weapons by former MK-APLA members, the campaign against health minister Zuma, etc.

Date: 00-08-98 **Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.13, No.4** **Page: 14-20**

Winnie Madikizela Mandela: tragic figure? populist tribune? township tough? – Sheila Meintjes, Univ. of Witwatersrand, reviews the political history of Winnie Mandela: forging a political role, 1958-1976 – militant motherhood, 1976-1989 – the Mandela United Football Club – personal and political survival, 1990-1998 (incl. implications for the ANC).

Date: 14-07-98 **Source: DOK. 4.1** **Number of pages: 1**

ANC worstelt met 'roverhoofdvrouw': corruptie-problemen in het ANC, m.n. over corrupte activiteiten ANC-bestuurder Cynthia Maropeng in Mpumalanga. [Volkskrant]

Date: 00-07-98 **Source: DOK. 4.2** **Number of pages: 11**

The Pan Africanist Congress of Azania: A viable alternative or a flat spare-tyre? (ANC Dept of Information & Publicity); critical review origins and historical role PAC in South Africa, its 'Africanist' ideology, armed struggle, exile years, role in negotiations process and its (leadership) problems in the 1990s.

Date: 00-07-98 **Source: DOK. 4.1** **Number of pages: 18**

The African National Congress Dakawa Development Centre in Tanzania, 1982-1992 (by Sean Morrow, Govan Mbeki Research Resource Centre, Univ. of Fort Hare); report on and assessment of the developments at Dakawa in these years (paper derived from larger study on SOMAFCO and its context).

Date: 00-07-98 **Source: DOK. 4.3** **Number of pages: 62**

The state of civil society in South Africa: past legacies, present realities, and future prospects – researched for SANGOCO by Ran Greenstein a.o. of CASE; incl. historical development of relations between the state and civil society (role civics/NGOs) in South Africa since the 1980s and several recent case studies. (Bibliography)

Date: 09-06-98 **Source: DOK. 4.1** **Number of pages: 4**

ANC's Parliamentary Bulletin, Nos.38+39, 2+9/6/98: major achievements this year (in South Africa's parliament) + the National Water Bill (objectives, main features, political significance).

Date: 00-06-98 **Source: Mayibuye, May/June 1998** **Page: 3**

A two-thirds majority: The new 'swart gevaar': ANC Secretary General Kgalema Motlanthe criticises the opposition politics of the DP and NP (spoilers in the democratic transition).

Date: 00-06-98 **Source: Mayibuye, May/June 1998** **Page: 4/5**

We are architects of our own destiny: full speech given by ANC President Thabo Mbeki in parliament in response to critiques of his speech given during the debate in the National Assembly on Reconciliation and Nation-building.

Date: 00-06-98 **Source: Mayibuye, May/June 1998** **Page: 14/15**

DP fails to recognise the impact of apartheid on blacks: ANC Gauteng MP Firoz Cachalia rejects DP criticism of ANC (in DP-pamphlet 'The death of a Rainbow Nation – unmasking the ANC's programme of deracialisation').

Date: 00-06-98 Source: Mayibuye, May/June 1998 Page: 18/19

We will not stop until we are truly free: to consolidate democracy, we need to be more vigilant and resolute especially in a period where it's much more difficult to distinguish friends from foes, argues ANC KwaZulu-Natal official Sibusiso Ndebele.

Date: 30-05-98 Source: DOK. 11.2 Number of pages: 1

In Zuid-Afrika tekent zich een nieuwe oppositie af: verwachtingen m.b.t. politieke situatie in Zuid-Afrika na verkiezingen van 1999 (m.n. positie ANC en verwachte ineenstorting NP). [Volkskrant]

Date: 00-05-98 Source: SAPEM, Vol.11. No.7 Page: 4-12

South Africa: A dream deferred? – T. Dumbutshena comments on the political and socio-economic developments in South Africa since 1994 and the position of the ANC (p.4-6) + New racism in the new South Africa (M.W. Makgoba; p.7/8) + The African renaissance: a critical assessment (Jonathan N. Moyo, University of Witwatersrand; p.9-12).

Date: 16-04-98 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 1

Defending the alliance: Secretary general of the ANC Kgalema Motlanthe argues that the establishment of a socialist party will not bring about a realignment of forces in favour of the working class. [Sowetan]

Date: 12-04-98 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 2

After a year in the gender trenches, Mtintso returns to her political home: Thenjiwe Mtintso leaves the Commission on Gender Equality with pride and a little sadness to become ANC deputy secretary-general. [Sunday Independent]

Date: 00-04-98 Source: Siyaya!, Issue 1, Autumn 1998 Page: 32-35

Handing over (Cyril Madlala): media coverage of the ANC's 50th conference focused on personalities. However, new policy directions are the critical issue for South Africa and for Thabo Mbeki.

Date: 00-04-98 Source: Crime and Conflict, No.11 Page: 22-28

The Bushbuckridge border dispute: From peaceful political protest to violent confrontation (Anthony Minnaar & Hendrik Helberg, SAPS); the Bushbuckridge provides an interesting study of how political errors can lead to violence (border dispute between Mpumalanga and Northern Province; esp. critical of role ANC government).

Date: 31-03-98 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 8

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 3-31/3/98 on the TRC: former president FW De Klerk on the TRC, court cases by NP and TRC on amnesty granted to 37 ANC leaders (incl. position ANC), result opinion poll on TRC, TRC criticised for marginalising ordinary apartheid victims, etc. [SAPA + Beeld, Business Day on-line]

Date: 30-03-98 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 18

Sel. ANC press statements in March 1998 on Poverty Hearings in South Africa, appointment Amos Masondo as ANC election manager, suspension of ANC Butterworth councillors, amnesty of ANC leaders by TRC, arrest of Robert McBride, Virodene and the AIDS campaign (financial involvement of ANC), etc.

Date: 06-03-98 Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.39, No.5 Page: 1-2

South Africa: Mbeki's new machine (the ANC's new leader sees problems ahead unless discipline can be restored to the party and grassroots enthusiasm revived).

Date: 04-03-98 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 1

Mandela wil harde aanpak van corruptie binnen ANC: schandalen brengen gebrek aan toezicht aan het licht. [Volkskrant]

Date: 00-03-98 Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.13, No.2 Page: 3-7+33

The ANC's 50th conference: A house of many mansions? – Tom Lodge reports on the ANC conference in Mafikeng, December 1997, incl. Mandela's speech, authoritarian reflexes, debate about GEAR and other policy issues, different tendencies in the ANC, etc.

Date: 00-03-98 Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.13, No.2 Page: 10-15

The ANC's 50th conference: Power to whom? (by SACP-official Dale T. McKinley; p.10/11) + Exiles and homecoming (by trade unionist Oupa Lehulere; p.12-15) – both critical reports on the conference, esp. on the implications of its (economic) policy decisions, fusion of the ANC with the state apparatus, position of the leadership (incl. exiles), etc.

Date: 00-03-98 Source: Mayibuye, Vol.8, No.5, March 1998 Page: 5-7

Gloves are off in Parliament (but the ANC is ready for the battles ahead, writes ANC Parliamentary Chief Whip Max Sisulu) + Challenges facing the ANC in parliament in 1998 (on issues like crime, education, housing, unemployment, public service, etc.).

Date: 00-03-98 Source: Mayibuye, Vol.8, No.5, March 1998 Page: 14/15

We dare not fail: general report of ANC's 50th National Conference in December 1997 + Interview with one of the international guests, Kostas Skandalidis, general secretary of PASOK (Greece) with his impression of the conference.

Date: 27-02-98 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 2

Afrikanerdom: Measure of concern in ANC's haste to reassure (ANC initiative for dialogue with Afrikaner establishment following formation of umbrella cultural organisation, the 'Tussentydse Afrikaansberaad'). [Financial Mail on-line]

Date: 25-02-98 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 18

Sel. ANC press statements in February 1998 on dialogue with the Afrikaner establishment, substance abuse (drugs, alcohol and tobacco), allegations against NEC member Jessie Duarte, Commission of Inquiry to investigate (allegations against Gauteng premier) Mathole Motshekga, allegation of corruption in North West Province, etc.

Date: 20-02-98 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 19

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 2-20/2/98 on the Truth and Reconciliation Commission: debates on amnesty decision 37 ANC leaders, proposed new institute to follow-up TRC and position Afrikaners towards TRC, killing ANC activist Sizwe Kondile by South African security police in Swaziland in 1981, hearing on 1986 Guguletu 7 incident, etc. [SAPA + Star, Business Day on-line]

Date: 04-02-98 Source: DOK. 11.2 Number of pages: 20

The death of the Rainbow Nation: Unmasking the ANC's programme of re-racialisation (Democratic Party); ANC's programme of racial 'transformation', creating an enabling environment for ANC's racial agenda, the foundation of ANC's policy of racial transformation + implications and consequences of racial transformation. [<http://www.dp.org.za/policies>]

Date: 00-02-98 Source: The Shopsteward, Vol.7.1 Page: 16-22

Consolidating people's power: int. with ANC's new secretary general, Kgalema Motlanthe, about the challenges of economic transformation and other tasks facing the ANC and the Alliance following the ANC conference in December 1997.

Date: 00-02-98 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 28

A profile of Thabo Mbeki (South African Embassy Information Series No.3): official profile deputy president Thabo Mbeki (p.6/7), statements on South Africa's Constitution (May 1996) and at ANC conference, Dec.1997 (p.8-19) + interviews with him by Jon Qwelane and Andi Spicer (Jan. + Feb.1998; p.20-28).

Date: 00-02-98 Source: Umsebenzi, February 1998 Page: 1

ANC 50th National Conference – a milestone in the NDR.

Date: 30-01-98 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 14

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 10-30/1/98 on the TRC: mainly on the implications of the massive number of amnesty applications + the TRC's reparation recommendations and the controversial amnesty decision on 37 ANC leaders. [SAPA + Business Day on-line]

Date: 29-01-98 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 19

Sel. press statements Truth and Reconciliation Commission 12 -29/1/98 on large number of outstanding amnesty applications with TRC (also after July 1998), investigation into alleged new 'Skweyiya Report' (on ANC detention centres), amnesty decision on 37 ANC leaders, etc.

Date: 28-01-98 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 19

Sel. ANC press statements in January 1998 on amnesty applications by former MK cadres for the 1983 Church Street a.o. military operations, various crime issues (and involvement former MK members), NP call for the reinstatement of the death penalty, NEC meeting 19-20/1/98, amnesty ANC leaders by TRC, matric results 1997, etc.

Date: 23-01-98 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 6

Western Cape: Race politics return to the shade of Table Mountain (ANC official Ebrahim Rasool on the political situation in the western Cape; 3 p.) [Financial Mail on-line] + Mbeki, ANC leaders are under siege: it is easy to criticise our leaders without looking at all the facts, says Thami Mazwai (3 p.) [Business Day online]

Date: 17-01-98 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 5

ANC: Document on Mathole's article – official reactions ANC and NIPILAR (National Institute for Public Interest Law and Research) on press articles with allegations of mishandling international donor funds by ANC Gauteng premier Dr Mathole Motshekga as head of NIPILAR around 1990.

Date: 12-01-98 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 8

Sel. SAn newspaper art. 9-12/1/98 on the ANC: ANC leadership likely to be challenged (assessment Steven Friedman of ANC congress in December 1997; 4 p.) + Mandela sets 1999 agenda (speech Mandela at congress; 2 p.) + Zuma, Lekota, emerge in race for deputy presidency (of South Africa; 2 p.). [Business Day + Financial Mail on-line]

Date: 08-01-98 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 7

Statement of the National Executive Committee of the ANC on the occasion of the 86th anniversary of the African National Congress, January 8, 1998 (general on political situation and position ANC in South Africa).

Date: 03-01-98 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 3

Afscheid van Mandela – Terug naar Zuid-Afrika: reportage Conny Braam over haar bezoek aan Zuid-Afrika t.g.v. het ANC congres in december 1997; verslag van een emotioneel weerzien van oude strijdmakkers, de verwerking van het verleden en de Waarheidscommissie, ontmoeting met Nelson Mandela op het ANC congres, etc. [Vrij Nederland]

Date: 00-01-98 Source: The Shopsteward, Vol.6.6 Page: 30-36

Building on the foundations for a better life: interview with ANC acting secretary general Cheryl Carolus about the challenges facing the ANC just before its 50th national conference.

Date: 00-01-98 Source: Focus, Januariu 1998 Page: 2-5

Ready to govern: the ANC conference saw the party leaders consolidate their control, says David Christianson (Finance Week).

Date: 23-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 13

Sel. Nederlandse krantenart. 13-23/12/97 over ANC-congres in Mafikeng: verslagen en commentaren m.b.t. algemeen (politiek) resultaat congres, verkiezing nieuw bestuur en nieuwe partij-leider Thabo Mbeki, positie Winnie Mandela, afscheidsspeech president Nelson Mandela, achtergronden, etc. [Volkskrant, Gelderlander, NRC, Trouw, Parool]

Date: 22-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 26

Sel. SAn (electronic) newspaper art.16-22/12/97 on the ANC's 50th national conference in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/97: reports and comments on elections NEC, election 'Terror' Lekota as ANC national chairman, speech Nelson Mandela, financial and organisational situation ANC, role SACP at conference, etc. [Star, Mail & Guardian, Business Day, Beeld on-line]

Date: 20-12-97 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 4

Sel. Nederlandse krantenart. over de nieuwe leider van het ANC: Thabo MBEKI – politiek/persoonlijke profielen n.a.v. zijn verkiezing tot voorzitter op het ANC-kongres. [Trouw, Gelderlander, Volkskrant, Parool]

Date: 20-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 5

Statement of the President of the ANC at the closing of the ANC's 50th national conference in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/97 (Thabo Mbeki generally on significance conference).

Date: 20-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 4

Address by Nelson Mandela to the closing session of the 50th national conference of the ANC in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/97 (farewell speech to the ANC membership).

Date: 20-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 2

Draft Declaration of the ANC 50th National Conference (Mafikeng, 16-20/12/97): general on results conference and tasks ANC in governing South Africa.

Date: 20-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 6

Mandela maulds media – but what does it really mean: comment on Nelson Mandela's attack on the South African media at ANC conference (2 p.) [Saturday Star, 20/12/97] + Various reports on the opening of ANC's 50th conference in Mafikeng (4 p.). [Citizen, 16/12/97]

Date: 19-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 2

NEC election results, ANC 50th National Conference, Mafikeng 16-20/12/97: list of all 60 NEC-members elected with the number of votes they got.

Date: 17-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 21

Sel. SAPA-reports 9-17/12/97 on the preparations and start of ANC's 50th national conference in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/97: speech Nelson Mandela (incl. reactions), foreign policy ANC, leadership contests, general significance conference, etc.

Date: 17-12-97 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 9

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 15-17/12/97 on Thabo Mbeki, following his succession of Nelson Mandela as president of the ANC at its 50th Conference (profiles Mbeki and his role and position within the ANC). [SAPA + Mail&Guardian, Star on-line]

Date: 17-12-97 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 12

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 8-17/12/97 on Jacob Zuma, following his election to Deputy-President of the ANC at its 50th Conference (profiles Jacob Zuma and his role and position within the ANC). [SAPA + Mail&Guardian, Star, Business Day on-line]

Date: 16-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 53

Political report of the President, Nelson Mandela, to ANC's 50th National Conference in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/97: full text speech Mandela on wide range of issues relating to the role and position of the ANC, the political situation in South Africa, most important matters to be addressed at the conference, etc.

Date: 16-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 4

Report of the Office of the Treasurer General to the ANC's 50th National Conference in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/97: review financial situation (and problems) of the ANC.

Date: 15-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 21

Sel. SAn (electronic) newspaper art. 11-15/12/97 on the preparations for ANC's 50th national conference in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/97: main issues to be discussed, internal situation ANC (alliance), leadership contests, general significance conference, etc. [Star, Mail&Guardian, Business Day, Financial Mail on-line]

Date: 15-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 124

Secretary General's Report to ANC's 50th National Conference in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/97: review political background, state of organisation, activities of the NEC, reports ANC Headquarters, Departments, reports

ANC Youth League & Women's League (p.39-43), provincial reports, ministry reports, parliament report, provincial government reports + Obituaries,

Date: 15-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 33

Report of the Alliance Summit to the ANC's 50th National Conference in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/97: report ANC-COSATU-SACP summit 31/8-1/9/97, generally on the current phase of transformation in South Africa and the role of the state, range of socio-economic policy issues + functioning and programme of the alliance.

Date: 15-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 94

ANC's 50th National Conference in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/97 – Discussion documents for Commissions: docs & resolutions on economic transformation (p.1-37), social transformation, service delivery and infrastructure (p.38-58), governance (p.59-63), international relations (p.64-67), peace and stability (p.68-72), local government and traditional leaders (p.73-86), etc.

Date: 15-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 27

ANC's 50th National Conference in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/97 – Draft Resolutions (Volume 2) – 30 resolutions on ANC's socio-economic policy and range of other policy issues.

Date: 15-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 9

ANC's 50th National Conference in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/97 – Proposed amendments to Draft Strategy and Tactics Document.

Date: 15-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 40

'Umrabulo', No.4 – Special edition: Draft Strategy & Tactics Document (ANC Dept of Political Education & Training); brochure with full text of ANC discussion document published in July 1997.

Date: 15-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 16

ANC's 50th National Conference in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/1997: Programme and Conference Information.

Date: 15-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 48

ANC's 50th National Conference in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/1997: background documents from last ANC-conference, December 1994 – Resolutions of the 49th National Conference (12 p.), Strategy and Tactics as adopted at the 49th National Conf. (16 p.) + Constitution ANC, as amended and adopted at ANC National Conference, December 1994 (20 p.).

Date: 15-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Page: 3-41

'Umrabulo', No.3 – Discussion documents for ANC National Conference (ANC Dept of Political Education & Training; 74 p.); incl. The character of the ANC (p.3-13), Organisational democracy and discipline in the movement (p.14-23), Challenges of leadership in the current phase (p.24-33) + on gendered perspective for ANC and its cadres – incomplete (p.34-41).

Date: 15-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Page: 42-73

'Umrabulo', No.3 – Discussion documents for ANC National Conference (ANC Dept of Political Education & Training; 74 p.); incl. The core-values of the RDP (p.42-49), Nation-formation and nation-building: the National Question in South Africa (p.50 -58) + Developing a strategic perspective on South African foreign policy (p.59-73).

Date: 15-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 15

ANC's 50th National Conference in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/97 – Draft Resolutions (Volume 1): some 20 draft resolutions on various ANC policy issues.

Date: 15-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 8

ANC's 50th National Conference in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/97 – Draft Resolutions (Volume 3): 16 draft resolutions on education, women, international policy a.o. issues.

Date: 15-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 10

ANC's 50th National Conference in Mafikeng, 16-20/12/97 – Proposed Constitutional Amendments (to the ANC Constitution, as adopted in 1994).

Date: 09-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 10

Sel. ANC press statements 1-10/12/97: a.o. the outcome of the inquest into the violence during IFP march on ANC-HQ (Shell House) in March 1994, ANC Women's league Executive Committee meeting, opinion polls into political support for the ANC, the discovery of 90 more secret graves of MK cadres in Mpumalanga, etc.

Date: 00-12-97 Source: SAPEM, Vol.11, No.2 Page: 14-16

Capitalist Africanists to run the ANC? (comment on debates within the ANC about Africanism, ANC-SACP-COSATU alliance, etc.; p.14/15) + New party launched to challenge the ANC (on launch United Democratic Movement – UDM – in South Africa, its prospects, etc.) (both by Tendai Dumbutshena).

Date: 00-12-97 Source: The African Communist, No.148 Page: 4-18

Tripartite Alliance Summit discussion documents (for summit 31/8-1/9/97) – Assessment of the current phase of transformation (strategic perspectives of Alliance partners; p.4-12) + The role of the state (in socio-economic transformation policies in South Africa; p.13-18).

Date: 00-12-97 Source: Mayibuye, Vol.8, No.4, Nov/Dec.1997 Page: 3-5+16

Business must confront its past: text ANC submission to the Special Truth and Reconciliation Commission Hearing on the role of business under apartheid.

Date: 00-12-97 Source: Mayibuye, Vol.8, No.4, Nov/Dec.1997 Page: 9/10

The real agenda behind Meyer and Holomisa's new political party: the recently launched United Democratic Movement (UDM) represents a new flank in the squadron of forces attempting to undermine and frustrate the ANC and the democratic revolution it leads (Blade Nzimande).

Date: 00-12-97 Source: Mayibuye, Vol.8, No.4, Nov/Dec.1997 Page: 10/11

Building a strong ANC essential: ANC Youth League president Malusi Gigaba outlines the league's expectations of the ANC's 50th National Conference.

Date: 00-12-97 Source: Mayibuye, Vol.8, No.4, Nov/Dec.1997 Page: 12-15

Madiba: How does one pay tribute to a legend? As Madiba steps down as ANC president we are unavoidably driven to focus on the humanism of a man whose life is inseparable from our organisation, writes Mac Maharaj (p.12/13) + other tributes to Nelson Mandela by the ANC Women's League, Youth League and SACP (p.14/15).

Date: 00-12-97 Source: Mayibuye, Vol.8, No.4, Nov/Dec.1997 Page: 17-19

The National Question in post-'94 South Africa: abridged version of discussion paper to the 50th National Conference of the ANC, written by Pallo Jordan.

Date: 00-12-97 Source: Mayibuye, Vol.8, No.4, Nov/Dec.1997 Page: 20-22

All Power to the People – an introduction to the ANC's draft Strategy and Tactics (document for 50th National Conference of the ANC).

Date: 00-12-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 20

Operation Vula against apartheid (Robert Henderson): detailed review of ANC's top-secret 'Operation Vula' in the late 1980s/early 1990s, incl. still outstanding questions and an assessment of its significance. (Ref.) [International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence, Vol.10, No.4, Winter 1997-1998, p.418-455]

Date: 28-11-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 1

Nyatumba's fears unfounded: the ANC's "slide into dictatorship" (as alleged by Sowetan columnist Kaizer Nyatumba) is not borne out by the facts, argues Thami Ntenti, dir. of communications in the Office of the Deputy President. [Sowetan]

Date: 28-11-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 3

ANC must cultivate the new elite: in a discussion paper for the ANC conference, Pallo Jordan advocates greater involvement with the black bourgeoisie. [Mail & Guardian on-line]

Date: 28-11-97 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.47** **Page: 31**

ANC must cultivate the new elite: review discussion paper by Pallo Jordan for ANC conference on ANC strategy and policy on the emerging black bourgeoisie.

Date: 25-11-97 **Source: DOK. 4.1** **Number of pages: 19**

ANC Parliamentary Bulletin, Nos.21-29, 21/10-25/11/97: a.o. on legislative achievements in parliament, in general and spec. on the fight against crime, the Basic Conditions of Employment Bill, Water Services Bill, Welfare Law Amendment Bill + bills on (higher) education and health care.

Date: 20-11-97 **Source: DOK. 4.1** **Number of pages: 2**

Winnie: 'a charlatan who needs help' – ANC NEC/NWC-member Steve Tshwete responds to criticism by Winnie Mandela of ANC leadership, strongly attacking her political role and positions. [Star]

Date: 17-11-97 **Source: DOK. 20.1** **Number of pages: 3**

Winnie's fury: I accuse – lengthy interview with Winnie Mandela about the ANC (strongly criticising ANC leadership for forgetting their promises etc.), her hearings before the TRC (rejecting all accusations), the death penalty, etc. [Star]

Date: 16-11-97 **Source: DOK. 4.1** **Number of pages: 6**

Sel. SAn newspaper art. 12/10-16/11/97 on the debate in ANC on non-racialism, ethnicity, Afrikanism, etc., incl. Pallo Jordan criticises Africanist lobby in ANC, Pravin Gordhan on need for non-racialism, Mike Siluma (Sowetan) on Africanism in South Africa now and Peter Mokaba's call for African leadership in the ANC. [Sunday Independent, Sunday Times]

Date: 15-11-97 **Source: DOK. 5.1** **Number of pages: 20**

The role of business: ANC submission to special TRC hearing – the role of business in shaping apartheid laws, business' own practices in the apartheid era, business and trade unions, beneficiaries of state patronage, business and militarisation of South Africa (Armcor, NSMS, etc.), nuclear weapons, sanctions busting + violence in KwaZulu-Natal. (References)

Date: 14-11-97 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, no.45** **Page: 41**

Great on strategy, short on tactics: critical review of ANC's Strategy and Tactics document, prepared for december conference (rhetoric, lacking on tactics, etc.).

Date: 00-11-97 **Source: Southern Africa Report, Vol.13, No.1** **Page: 3-11**

Besieged in Mafeking – The ANC Congress: Tom Lodge reviews the main issues and problems at stake at ANC's 50th national conference in Dec. 1997 (p.3-5) + The Mbeki enigma: Hein Marais on ANC's leadership problems, relationship with SACP and COSATU, debates about economic policy, Africanism, etc. and esp. Thabo Mbeki's approach to these issues (p.6-11).

Date: 31-10-97 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.43** **Page: 4**

Phosa is pushed out of the running: background to Mathews PHOSA's withdrawal from ANC dep. presidency candidacy (dictatorial style in his province Mpumalanga?).

Date: 31-10-97 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.43** **Page: 28**

Radicalism not a choice for ANC: reaction H. Adam on review of his book "Comrades in business" by Mahmood Mamdani who pleaded for a radical turn of ANC policies – not an option according to Adam.

Date: 30-10-97 **Source: DOK. 4.1** **Number of pages: 11**

Transformation & communication: Chief Whip's Annual Report to Caucus – report by Max Sisulu, ANC Chief Whip in South Africa's National Assembly, on the role of the ANC Chief Whip, discipline, role of ANC Whips, strategic political management, planning and scheduling + financial accountability of committees.

Date: 24-10-97 **Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.42** **Page: 6**

Winnie, Zuma and Phosa square up: top leadership pressure to get Jacob Zuma elected as dep. president of the ANC and to withdraw candidacy of others (Mathews Phosa and Winnie) + Zuma's drive may win him top job: profile Jacob ZUMA (55) – (background, track record in exile and in KwaZulu-Natal, etc.)

Date: 22-10-97 **Source: DOK. 11.4** **Number of pages: 6**

Financial Times Survey: South Africa – a.o. Dream may become a nightmare (not one of the opposition parties has made enough progress to challenge the ANC) + Reborn Africa reaches out (ideological battles between the old left and the pragmatists persist in the ANC) (p.6).

Date: 21-10-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 20

Sel. ANC press statements 3-21/10/97: a.o. on ANC-NWC meeting 20/10/97, new health bills before parliament, suggestions of Matthew Phosa quitting politics, TRC hearing for security members, IDASA research into peoples' support for politics/parties, debates in ANC in preparation of its 50th conference, etc.

Date: 19-10-97 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 2

Incurable democrat Cheryl says bye-bye to the ossified revolution: Cheryl Carolus is about to become high commissioner to Britain and when she leaves, that will be the moment of the ANC's break with the rough-edged, idealistic liberation struggle (int. Cheryl Carolus, esp. about her role in the ANC in the last couple of years). [Sunday Independent]

Date: 17-10-97 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 2

Mathews Phosa may quit politics (after being forced to step down as candidate for ANC deputy presidency) + Phosa not quitting politics, says ANC (reacting to newspaper reports). [Sowetan, 17/10/97 + Citizen, 18/10/97]

Date: 13-10-97 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 1

Will Ramaphosa make a comeback to challenge for ANC deputy president? – speculations about the (future) political role of Cyril Ramaphosa. [Star]

Date: 12-10-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 1

Grassroots challenge betrays the culture and traditions of the ANC: far from being democratic, indiscipline threatens the unity of the movement and the entire country, says Thabo Masebe, leading member of the ANC Youth League. [Sunday Independent]

Date: 12-10-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 1

ANC man (Stanley Yakobi) killed as he investigates missing millions (from Malaysia, for ANC). [Sunday Independent]

Date: 03-10-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.39 Page: 24

the case of the black bourgeoisie: ANC MP BenTurok questions continuing adherence of emerging black middle class to national democratic revolution (i.e. ANC).

Date: 00-10-97 Source: Leadership, Vol.16, No.3, 1997 Page: 52-56

So what did they do in the war, daddy? (Ken Owen): The ANC's shift from armed struggle to liberal democracy has philosophical and practical implications which need addressing if the violence of the past and present is not also to become the violence of the future.

Date: 00-10-97 Source: The African Communist, No.147 Page: 37-43

African renaissance: reactionary? – Eddy Maloka reflects on the current debate about African Renaissance in South Africa – its historical roots, principles, problems, etc.

Date: 00-10-97 Source: Policy: Issues and Actors, Vol.10, No.7 Number of pages: 26

Yesterday's remedies: Political parties, liberation politics and South African democracy (Khehla Shubane, CPS); examination of the role of political parties in the transformation process in South Africa, incl. their organisational form, liberation movements in government and the implications for building democracies in South Africa. (Notes)

Date: 29-09-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 21

Sel. ANC press statements 16-29/9/97: a.o. election Mathole Motshekga as chairperson ANC Gauteng province (incl. speech Motshekga; 4 p.), ANC-NWC meeting, political violence in Kwa Zulu-Natal (several), reburial of MK-soldiers exhumed by the TRC, etc.

Date: 29-09-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 16

Sel. SAPA-reports & SAn newspaper art. 1-29/9/97 on the ANC: a.o. on election Mathole Moshekgas as ANC chair in Gauteng, ANC-SACP-COSATU summit, drug-related violence in Cape Town, political situation ANC in Western Cape,, ANC domination of (party) politics in South Africa, debate on GEAR, etc.
[SAPA + Business Day, Financial Mail on-line]

Date: 20-09-97 Source: DOK. 11.2 Number of pages: 50

Agenda 21: Taking South Africa into the 21st century (NP); political programme of the National Party with general introduction and a comparison of NP and ANC policy on a range of political, economic (incl. fiscal and monetary policy, privatisation, etc.) and social issues (incl. welfare, health, crime and corruption, etc.).

Date: 19-09-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.37 Page: 3+8

Winnie linked to 8 murders: listing Winnie Mandela's involvement in cases of gross violations of human rights (incl. 8 murders) for which she has to appear before the Truth and Reconciliation Commission + Winnie puts in strong run for top post: chances Winnie for dep.presidency of the ANC.

Date: 15-09-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 18

Sel. ANC press statements 1-15/9/97: a.o. on allegations by Katiza Cebekhulu (several), statute of Steve Biko, role opposition parties in South Africa, decisions ANC-NWC meeting 8/9/97, political violence against ANC in KwaZulu-Natal (several), statement ANC/SACP/COSATU alliance summit on socio-economic transformation in South Africa, etc.

Date: 00-09-97 Source: Focus (H.Suzman Foundation), No.8 Page: 1-5

The truth about the Xhosa Nostra (R.W. Johnston, dir. HSF): many South African believe that Xhosas are the chief beneficiaries of ANC rule, but this is too simple; the dominant ethnic group is not united.

Date: 00-09-97 Source: Focus (H.Suzman Foundation), No.8 Page: 14-16

At the rainbow's end (Irina Filatova, University of DurbanWestville): the ANC's thinking on nation building has undergone a sea change.

Date: 31-08-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 9

Sel. SAPA & SAn newspaper art. 7-31/8/97 on the ANC: ANC's position on the future seat of South Africa's parliament, the Gauteng ANC premiership contest, new strategy and tactics document in preparation for ANC's national conference in December '97 (various reports), etc.
[SAPA + Financial Mail & Cape Argus on-line]

Date: 29-08-97 Source: Africa Confidential, Vol.38 No.17 Page: 3-4

Fighting for top jobs: review possible candidates for South Africa's top jobs within ANC (position Mbeki getting stronger, candidates deputy president (Jacob Zuma, Matthews Phosa and favourite Joel Netshenzhe), and other ANC functions and rivalries

Date: 21-08-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 9

ANC press statements 7-21/8/97: a.o. on the Cape Town bid to host the Olympic Games in 2004, 50th anniversary of India, NP document on corruption, official inquiry into rugby and part. SARFU, etc.

Date: 15-08-97 Source: Southscan Vol.12 no.29 Page: 222-224

Battle with Mbeki gets under way for re-shaping the ANC: assessment current tensions within ANC-dominated alliance with SACP and trade unions esp. over economic policy (reflecting in discussion documents for ANC's December conference).

Date: 08-08-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.31 Page: 3

Cosatu warns: Move left, or else – leaked COSATU document threatens to set-up party left of ANC if ANC doesn't return to 'socialist' policies + ...while ANC report redefines left-wing strategy: short report on ANC discussion document "Building on the Foundation for a Better Life".

Date: 00-08-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 17

The National Question in Post 1994 South Africa: discussion paper in preparation for the ANC's 50th National Conference, by Z. Pallo Jordan; examination of the national question in the present political conditions in South Africa, focussing spec. on the issues of Colonialism of a Special Type (CST), ethnicity and culture and affirmative action. (Notes)

Date: 31-07-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 16

Sel. (short) ANC press statements in July 1997 on various subjects (incl. meetings ANC's National Working Committee, community service for medical students, etc., local elections and political violence in Richmond, KwaZulu-Natal, language policy in South Africa's education).

Date: 25-07-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 7

Sel. SAPA reports 14-25/7/97 on the ANC: a.o. ANC supports arms sales to Rwanda + ANC discussion documents released on South Africa's foreign policy, "nation-formation and nation-building" and internal discipline (and dissent) in the ANC + meeting between ANC and Freedom Front (FF).

Date: 24-07-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 3

Press briefing by ANC acting secr.gen. Cheryl Carolus on the build-up to the ANC National Conference in December 1997 (mainly on release of discussion document on the character of the ANC as an ongoing national liberation movement).

Date: 24-07-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 7

ANC discussion document (for National Conference, Dec.1997): The character of the ANC – what is meant by the ongoing "national liberation movement" character of the ANC, the new challenges of elections and governance for the ANC and the role of the ANC-SACP-COSATU alliance.

Date: 20-07-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 9

ANC discussion document (for National Conference, Dec.1997): Developing a strategic perspective on South African foreign policy – foreign policy experiences in past three years, the current international situation, impact globalisation, South Africa's role in (Southern) Africa, key challenges and tasks + party to party relations of the ANC.

Date: 20-07-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 5

ANC discussion document (for National Conference, Dec.1997): The need for a gendered perspective from the ANC and its cadres – understanding the conditions of women in South Africa (triple oppression and the programme of the ANC), different approaches to gender and towards a gendered perspective (an approach for the ANC).

Date: 18-07-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 No.27 Page: 210

Black economic empowerment aided by state tenders: state procurement to be used as tool for (emerging) black business. + ANC accepts 'patriotic bourgeoisie' notion: ANC accepts group of empowered blacks as "patriotic bourgeoisie" according to Transnet MD Saki Macozoma. Incl. names of key black businessmen.

Date: 15-07-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 6

ANC discussion document (for National Conference, Dec.1997): Organisational democracy and discipline in the movement – democracy as a goal, principle and part of our strategic approach, principles for organisational democracy (collective leadership, accountability, democratic centralism, etc.) and discipline in the ANC.

Date: 15-07-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 5

ANC discussion document (for National Conference, Dec.1997): Nation-formation and nation-building – the essence of the national question in South Africa (basic principles, summarised in ten theses on the National Democratic Revolution, nation-building, etc. in South Africa).

Date: 14-07-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 3

Statement of the ANC National Executive Committee (meeting 11-13/7/97): general on (ANC's position in) the political situation in South Africa, the crime problem, the ANC-led Alliance, the new labour legislation, etc.

Date: 09-07-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 7

ANC discussion document (for National Conference, Dec.1997): ANC challenges of leadership in current phase – implications for leadership of the strategic objectives and character of the ANC, principles of ANC organisation and leadership, the challenges for the conference in electing the new NEC a.o. officials, etc.

Date: 09-07-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 14

ANC discussion document (for National Conference, Dec.1997): Draft strategy and tactics document of the ANC – role ANC in struggle against apartheid, character of the National Democratic Revolution, challenges of the transformation process, character of ANC and international situation + programme of national democratic transformation in the current phase.

Date: 27-06-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12, no.24 Page: 182-183

Reluctant AANC politician punted to avoid internal competition: review competition ANC's deputy presidency and their resp. supporters, and possible compromise candidate (Joel Netshitenzhe, supported by Mandela and Mbeki).

Date: 27-06-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.25 Page: 25

ANC must seek cohesion: Jabu Sindane (Human Sciences Research Council/HSRC) opinion on national ANC's intervention in provincial politics (lack of tolerance, too centralist, etc.).

Date: 26-06-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 25

ANC press statements 1-26/6/97 on various issues, incl. NWC meetings in Johannesburg, adoption of Higher Education Bill, code of conduct for public servants, dep. pres. Mbeki's budget speech, KwaZulu-Natal peace initiatives, OAU and Sierra Leone, 'Curriculum 2005' programme min. of education, last edition of the 'New Nation', etc.

Date: 26-06-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 10

Press statements ANC KwaZulu-Natal 7-26/6/97 on attacks at homes ANC councillors in Kokstad + ANC peace proposals for KwaZulu-Natal (incl. main elements peace package; 4 p.) and resolutions ANC KwaZulu-Natal Provincial General Council in Durban on 7/6/97 (mainly on preparations for ANC national conference in December 1997).

Date: 20-06-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12, no.23 Page: 174-175

End to 'reconciliation politics' signalled in language changes: assessment apparent turn-around ANC from reconciling (Afrikaner) right-wing (as expressed in harsher stance on language in university education) and review of growing "Africanist" tendency within ANC.

Date: 13-06-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.22 Page: 167

Mbeki gives warning that transition could fail: analysis critical speech vice-pres. Mbeki (placating resurgent Africanist tendency within ANC?).

Date: 13-06-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 6

Inside the ANC: Scramble for Thabo's table – differences between factions sharpen as battle lines form for the new power struggle (incl. role SACP and COSATU + main candidates for top ANC-positions in run-up to its December congress). [Financial Mail on-line]

Date: 06-06-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.22 Page: 19

A place for Africanism: ANC MP Yunus Carrim on the debate within the ANC between Africanism and non-racialism.

Date: 05-06-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 8

ANC Parliamentary Bulletin, Nos.13-15, 8/5-5/6/97: Health minister to extend access to cheap and effective medicines (new bills Min. of Health) + Basic conditions of Employment Bill published (on working time, leave, wages, etc.) + Major boost for housing delivery: review major new initiatives by Dept of Housing in South Africa.

Date: 01-06-97 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 2

Yuppie braces help Mboweni keep the standard of the left aloft: Tito Mboweni's soft socialism and his new post as head of ANC policy might be his ticket to party leadership and even the presidency – if he can counter the allegations of arrogance (profile by Mark Gevisser).[Sunday Independent]

Date: 00-06-97 Source: Mayibuye, Vol.8, No.2, June/July 1997 Page: 4

3 Years into the future: Cheryl Carolus, ANC acting General Secretary, comments on the position of the ANC in South Africa three years after the democratic elections in April 1994.

Date: 30-05-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 15

Press statements ANC in May 1997 on various issues: new child support benefit programme, withdrawal NP from the TRC process and crisis in NP, ANC NWC meeting 5/5/97 on the TRC, provincial boundaries a.o. matters, peace talks in Zaire, etc.

Date: 30-05-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, No.21 Page: 6

Why Tokyo wants to quit the tracksuit brigade: Tokyo SEXWALE to quit politics due to conflict with vice-president Mbeki. Incl. aspects of his being unpopular in some ANC circles (populism, business activities, etc.)

Date: 23-05-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.20 Page: 151-152

Tensions with Africanists in ANC are 'exaggerated': ANC denies newspaper report on tensions between Africanists and non-racialists, though confirming a conference on the 'national question'.

Date: 23-05-97 Source: New Nation, No.155 Page: 2

ANC gets its man: NUM chief Kgalema Motlhanthe to succeed Ramaphosa as secretary general (incl. position ANC Youth League on the ANC leadership issue).

Date: 23-05-97 Source: New Nation, No.155 Page: 11

Is Peter Mokaba racist or Africanist? – PAC executive member Mogole Mphahlele takes issue with Mokaba's discontent over minorities in top posts within government structures and asks whether Africanism is possible within the ANC.

Date: 23-05-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13, no.20 Page: 9

Concerns over 'Africanist cabal': short report on Africanist tendency within ANC and its criticsers (at eve of special meeting on race and ethnicity by ANC).

Date: 22-05-97 Source: DOK. 5.1 Number of pages: 14

Sel. SAn newspaper art. 7-22/5/1997 on the Truth and Reconciliation Commission: TRC hearings on Trojan Horse incident in 1985, second submissions ANC and NP to the TRC (several), amnesty applications report (incl. those who applied and those who did not), etc. [Citizen, Sowetan, Sunday Times, Star]

Date: 18-05-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 2

News reports on ANC caucus meeting an exaggeration: spokesman – on debate within ANC over disproportionate representation of Indians and other minority groups in government and party structures. [SAPA]

Date: 16-05-97 Source: New Nation, No.154 Page: 6

Reassuring: Wits University political scientist Tom Lodge comments on the second submission by the ANC to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission (ANC more ready to accept responsibility for particular human rights violations than other parties).

Date: 16-05-97 Source: New Nation, No.154 Page: 11

SA politics overwhelmingly racial: Professor Themba Sono on liberalism in South Africa's politics, arguing a.o. that ANC and DP are not fundamentally different – both democratic, but dominated by resp. Africans and whites.

Date: 12-05-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 134

Further submissions and responses by the African National Congress to questions raised by the Commission for Truth and Reconciliation: incl. ANC's position on the nature of the South African conflict (32 p.), MK Operations report (12 p.), NAT Operations report (ANC Dept of Intelligence and Security, incl. Morris Seabelo Rahabilitation Centre; 12 p.) + Annexes.

Date: 12-05-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 134

Further submissions and responses by the African National Congress to questions raised by the Commission for Truth and Reconciliation: incl. Annexes on ANC structures and personnel 1960-1994, MK camps and commanders + Rehabilitation and detention centres (18 p.), MK list of operations a.o. armed actions (24 p.), etc.

Date: 09-05-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.18 Page: 133-135

Confident De Klerk, Malan refuse amnesty chance, but ANC applies: assessment ANC application and former apartheid leaders refusal for amnesty at the Truth Commission (NP unable to attack ANC's moral highground). Incl. some new revelations over third force operations (CCB, authorised by Malan).

Date: 09-05-97 Source: New Nation, No.153 Page: 1+3+8

ANC gags Winnie's speech (Winnie Madikizela-Mandela forced to cut criticism of South African government policies from her speech at the ANC Women's League conference) + The heavy hand of the party censor: full text of the censored parts of her speech (p.8).

Date: 09-05-97 Source: Mail and Guardian, Vol.13, no.18 Page: 22

Three years later...: Mail and Guardian editorial on the accomplishments and especially ANC's conduct since the 1994 democratic elections.

Date: 02-05-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.17 Page: 129

ANC's anxiety deepens after Women's League vote: assessment ANC relations with ANC Women's League and their possible opposition against the party after election Winnie Madikizela-Mandela as president + Poll shows Mbeki has not yet made the grade: Helen Suzman Foundation poll on popularity possible successor Mandela.

Date: 00-05-97 Source: Focus (H.Suzman Foundation), No.7 Page: 1-9

Parties, issues and political fragmentation (R.W. Johnson, dir. HSF): the second part of the Helen Suzman Foundation national opinion survey suggests a complex reality that creates problems for both the ANC and the opposition.

Date: 29-04-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 6

Sel. ANC press statements 17-29/4/97 on various issues: death of anti-apartheid stalwart Godfrey PITJE, leadership election of the ANC Women's League, etc.

Date: 25-04-97 Source: New Nation, No.151 Page: 11

Frustration over liberation movements grows: PAC parliamentary researcher Bennie Bunsee argues that disgruntled supporters of ANC, PAC and Azapo increasingly talk about forming a new political party.

Date: 23-04-97 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 1

Zuma has the credentials for senior ANC position: political profile ANC national chairman Jacob Zuma. [Star]

Date: 18-04-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.15 Page: 114-115

ANC closes ranks as spies scandal escalates amid new revelations: assessment ANC policy on apartheid informers in its top ranks (only one name revealed, ANC expresses "full confidence" in others named by the media and despite controversy over death top policemen Leanard RADU who allegedly had list of informers with him).

Date: 11-04-97 Source: Mail and Guardian, Vol.13 no.14 Page: 6

ANC split on new home for parliament: ANC divided over new seat for parliament, to be decided in December.

Date: 04-04-97 Source: New Nation, No.148 Page: 5

Spies fever grips ANC: impact recent allegations of leading ANC officials (both on national and provincial level) who were informers of the apartheid security forces in the past.

Date: 04-04-97 Source: New Nation, No.148 Page: 11

Money, friends and the struggle: opinion article by human rights lawyer Krish Govender of ANC's and more specifically Justice Minister Dullah Omar's public support for Dr Allan Boesak who faces allegations of enriching himself in the name of the struggle.

Date: 03-04-97 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 4

Mandela speaks: Selected speeches, statements and writings of Nelson Mandela – list of Nelson Mandela's speeches etc. from 1953 to March 1997 available from the ANC Internet website:
www.anc.org.za/ancdocs/history

Date: 00-04-97 Source: Mayibuye, Vol.8, No.1, April 1997 Page: 9-12

1997 A year for consolidating the National Democratic Revolution, a year for re-affirming the ANC cadre – general on ANC's political position in South Africa, main challenges programme for 1997.

Date: 21-03-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.11 Page: 81-82

Unions on confrontation course over labour laws, democracy: South Africa's trade unions appear to be on a confrontation with the ANC-led government over centralist ANC policy, rights in new employment standards, etc.

Date: 21-03-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.11 Page: 83-84

ANC rolls out red carpet for Boesak ahead of fraud trial: ANC stages hero's welcome for Allan Boesak, returning to SA to face charges of theft and fraud. Incl. assessment ANC's backing of discredited Boesak.

Date: 20-03-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13 no.11 Page: 12

The 'sister' of the nation: Angella Johnson's interview of Cheryl CAROLUS, ANC's acting secretary general (on her position within the ANC, possible leaving of politics, leaving of Cyril RAMAPHOSA -"both pushed and jumped", etc.)

Date: 20-03-97 Source: DOK. 11.1 Number of pages: 1

Constitution needs love of the people: instead of draconian measures, the ANC's programme is rather that of nation-building through evolution(SAIRR-president Hermann Giliomee). [Cape Times]

Date: 18-03-97 Source: DOK. 20.1 Number of pages: 7

Fallout mounts at ANC backing + Rousing welcome for Boesak: reports on the return of Alan Boesak to Cape Town for his trial on allegations of corruption, incl. debate about ANC's support for Boesak, list state witnesses in trial, etc. [Cape Times, 17+18/3/97]

Date: 07-03-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.9 Page: 67

TRC blocks bid to reveal 'government agent' names: Truth Commission refuses to name police informers within ANC despite ANC pressure.

Date: 07-03-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Business suppl. B3

Embarrassment of 'filthy richness': Heribert Adam warns on the danger of the ANC not tackling the problem of inequality while the party elite and black business is getting richer.

Date: 04-03-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 18

Sel. ANC Press statements 5/2-4/3/97 on various issues: the TRC (amnesty issue), death of Free State ANC official Joe KHAMBULE, situation in Swaziland, ANC Free State provincial conference, speculations surrounding murder of Chris Hani, etc.

Date: 00-03-97 Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.6 Page: 11/12

Log jam in racial politics: 1999 general elections in South Africa might take place without the participation of a white-led political party – current developments in South Africa's main political parties (ANC, NP, DP).

Date: 21-02-97 Source: New Nation, No.142 Page: 11

ANC Free State conference reflects strategic blunder: in its attempt to restore some semblance of democratic practice in the Free State, the ANC (leadership) overplayed its hand when it imposed Matsepe-Casaburri as a candidate for the provincial chair; that blunder will cost dearly in the months ahead.

Date: 21-02-97 Source: New Nation, No.142 Page: 24

Holomisa stands on the edge: examination of the prospects for success of the new party former ANC MP Bantu Holomisa wants to form, incl. possible implications for ANC, NP and DP.

Date: 17-02-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 6

Free State premier loses ANC contest: election of Zingile Dingani to provincial chairman of ANC in the Free State in stead of premier Ivy Matsepe Casaburri victory for local democracy in ANC [Business Day on-line, 17/2/97] + Mbeki urges ANC OFS conference to confound enemies with unity show (background to election). [SAPA, 15/2/97]

Date: 07-02-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.5 Page: 33

Hani accusation raises the prospect of poll dirty tricks: allegations resurfacing of ANC involvement in murder of Hani (incl. names who make allegations).

Date: 00-02-97 Source: Newsletter NZA, No.4 Page: 1-5

Newsletter of the Foundation for the New South Africa (NZA): a.o. Relationship with PAC ends (p.1) + Reports on support by NZA to the various political parties in South Africa, incl. ANC, NP, IFP, FF, DP & ACD (p.2-5).

Date: 00-02-97 Source: SAPEM, Vol.10, No.5 Page: 5-10

The presidency: Paving the way for Mbeki – review of Thabo Mbeki's rise to the main, almost unchallenged, contender for president Mandela's position if he retires in 1999 (p.5-8) + Which is the real Mbeki? – profile of Thabo MBEKI; mainly on his political career within the ANC (p.9/10).

Date: 31-01-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13 no.4 Page: 4

New evidence in Hani death plot: documents given to M&G prove assassination of Chris HANI point to conspiracy which went beyond right wing (incl. involvement ANC-MI double agent Mohamed Amin Laher, and inter-ANC rivalries).

Date: 28-01-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 2

Labour Minister Tito MBOWENI appointed political head of ANC policy dept. [SAPA] + ANC acting secretary-general Cheryl CAROLUS never intended to stand for position of secretary-general. [SAPA, 16/1/97]

Date: 27-01-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 12

Sel. ANC press statements 6-27/1/97 on various issues, incl. amnesty applications for the death of Steve Biko, position acting secr.gen. Cheryl Carolus, general performance ANC in past few years (NEC-meeting), investigation into soccer administration in South Africa, intended arms deal with Syria, meeting South African government with Umtata, Rustenburg bomb blasts, etc.

Date: 23-01-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 1

ANC press statement on conduct of councillors: results investigation into allegations against two ANC councillors in the Johannesburg region (one suspended, the other upheld pending outcome judicial investigation).

Date: 17-01-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.2 Page: 9-10

ANC seeks to woo revamped PAC into government: background ANC invitation to PAC to join South African cabinet (and critical attitude from ANC's 'neo-liberal' wing and left), incl. assessment new policies PAC and continuing internal faction struggles.

Date: 17-01-97 Source: Southscan, Vol.12 no.2 Page: 10-11

Mandela hopes to mobilise the ANC around old theme: report on (rhetoric) at ANC 85th birthday celebrations, and assessment of some misgivings within top echelons ANC (incl. rumours of phone tapping).

Date: 17-01-97 Source: Mail & Guardian, Vol.13 no.2 Page: 5

Damning ANC report on RDP: concern within ANC senior cadres over disillusionment in ANC and Mass Democratic Movement, incl. problems over membership fee paying and lack of progress of the RDP.

Date: 14-01-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 1

Umkhonto we Sizwe Documents: list of sel. documents 1961 to November 1994 on/by Umkhonto we Sizwe (MK) available on ANC Internet homepage. [www.anc.org.za/ancdocs/history]

Date: 12-01-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 7

January 8th statement, 1997: A year for consolidating the National Democratic Revolution/A year for re-affirming the ANC cadre – general on the political position of the ANC in South Africa (delivered by president Nelson Mandela at rally in Botshabelo Stadium on 12/1/97).

Date: 08-01-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 6

Eighty-five years old and still in harness: Pallo Jordan, on behalf of the ANC, generally about the ANC at its 85th anniversary (3 p.) + Summary of January 8 speech 1997 by ANC deputy secretary-general (idem; 3 p.)

Date: 08-01-97 Source: DOK. 4.1 Number of pages: 1

ANC owes a debt to history – and to its people: Pallo Jordan on the organisation's history, celebrating its 85th anniversary today. [Star]

Date: 00-01-97 Source: African Communist, No.146 Page: 4-20

Let us not lose sight of our strategic priorities – SACP Central Committee Discussion Document (adopted in Oct.1996): the national democratic transformation process in South Africa, debate about political and economic strategies, role and position SACP, etc.

Date: 00-01-97 Source: African Communist, No.146 Page: 37-61

The state & social transformation – ANC discussion document: mainly on the socio-economic policies of South Africa under the apartheid state and the present democratic government, relationship state-capital and labour, democratisation of the economy, international context, etc. (doc. circulating in ANC-led alliance since Nov. 1996)

Date: 00-01-97 Source: African Communist, No.146 Page: 62-70

We need transformation, not a balancing act – looking critically at the ANC Discussion Document: ANC/SACP leaders Blade Nzimande and Jeremy Cronin criticise the ANC discussion document, arguing that it represents a serious back-sliding in which the goals of transformation are forgotten in a narrowminded pursuit of stability at all costs.

Date: 00-01-97 Source: Frontiers of Freedom, No.11 Page: 13/14

Spotlight on one-party dominance: If South Africa is fated to become a one-party-dominant state, will that necessarily be a malign development? Patrick Laurence reports on conference by the Institute for Multi-Party Democracy in Nov. 1996 (esp. on present and future position/role ANC).